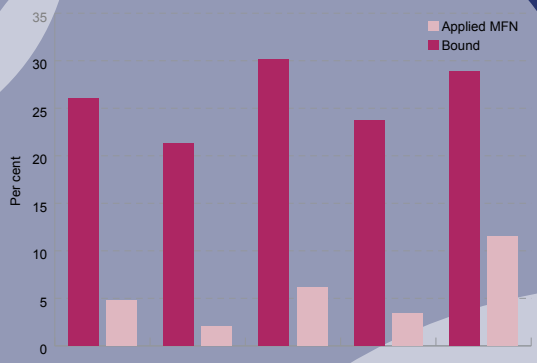
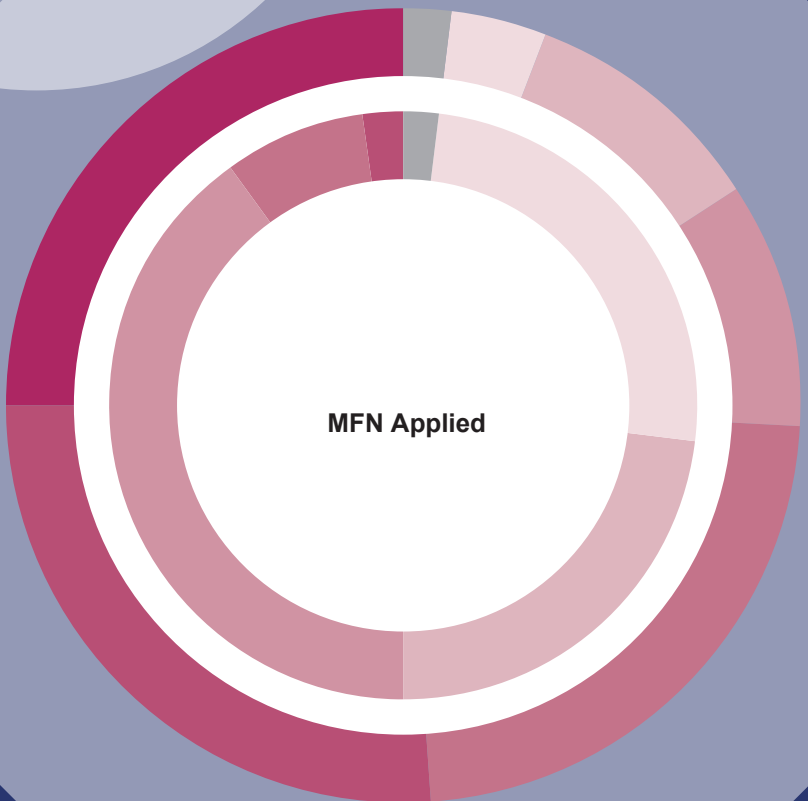
WTO ITC UNCTAD

World Tariff Profiles 2020

Special topic: Market access for medical goods and COVID-19 medical supplies





About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2019 or 2018 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	*Ad valorem* equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non-*ad valorem* duty
Non-AG	Nonagricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
Italics	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the *ad valorem* is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

This publication covers the latest available tariff data (either 2019 or 2018) and the latest available import data (either 2018 or 2017). The tariff information provided for the European Union covers its 28 member states as of 31 December 2019. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union as of 1 February 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have communicated that during the transition period, which ends on 31 December 2020, European Union law, with a few limited exceptions, continues to be applicable to and in the United Kingdom. During that transition period, the EU most-favoured nation (MFN) applied and preferential tariffs continue to be applicable in the United Kingdom.

Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Market access for medical goods and COVID-19 medical supplies".

I. Summary tables

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Tariff

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
Non-*ad valorem* duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2019. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a *pro rata* basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non-*ad valorem* duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only *ad valorem* duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	96.7	13.4	6.5	8.8	0.5	0.8	3.4	28.3	6.3
Albania	2019	100	6.8	3.6	31.4	53.3	0	0	15.6	0
Algeria	2019			18.9		1.4		0		42.5
Angola	2019	100	59.1	10.2	0	44.5	0	0	99.2	24.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	95.7	59.6	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.7	24.5
Argentina	2019	100	31.8	13.5	0.0	6.1	0	0	97.8	35.3
Armenia	2019	100	8.7	6.3	35.3	16.0	0	8.0	0	0.8
Australia	2019	97.1	9.7	2.4	22.4	52.0	0.4	0.1	13.3	0.0
Azerbaijan	2019			8.7		33.0		1.9		1.2
Bahamas	2018			32.5		14.3		0.0		79.1
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	71.8	34.9	4.8	2.1	10.5	0	1.6	69.7	0.2
Bangladesh	2019	17.9	156.3	14.0	0.0	4.6	0	0.4	17.2	41.7
Barbados		95.7	78.8		0		0		95.7	
Belarus	2019			6.8		15.6		9.2		1.7
Belize	2019	96.6	59.3	11.9	0	11.1	0	0.5	96.6	26.6
Benin	2019	38.7	29.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2019			22.1		4.4		0.3		62.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2019	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019			6.3		31.7		3.1		2.5
Botswana	2019	94.3	18.8	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.4	20.6
Brazil	2019	100	31.4	13.4	1.0	5.1	0	0	96.4	35.0
Brunei Darussalam	2019	95.5	25.5	0.3	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2019	38.8	43.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2019	22.5	68.6	12.8	0.8	37.7	0	0.9	19.4	41.8
Cabo Verde	2019	100.0	16.0	10.2	4.7	46.1	0	0	45.2	31.6
Cambodia		100	19.3		0.8		0		45.4	
Cameroon	2019	14.4	79.9	18.2	0	1.3	0	0	14.4	49.2
Canada	2019	99.7	6.4	3.9	40.3	77.7	2.9	1.5	6.9	6.5
Central African Republic		61.4	35.7		0		0		61.4	
Chad		14.3	79.9		0		0		14.3	
Chile	2019	100	25.2	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2019	100	10.0	7.6	6.5	7.4	0	0.3	16.3	4.9
Colombia	2019	100	41.1	5.4	4.7	51.2	0	6.7	95.3	0.9
Comoros	2019			15.3		12.2		0.3		72.6
Congo		17.2	27.4		0		0		15.2	
Cook Islands	2019			3.4		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2019	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.6	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	34.0	11.2	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.7
Cuba	2019	32.4	21.6	10.1	2.0	6.6	0	0	14.9	6.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	100	96.0	10.9	0	0.9	0	0.1	98.9	28.2
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		92.6	59.7		0		0		92.6	
Dominican Republic	2019	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.6	0	0	89.4	29.2
Ecuador	2019	100	21.7	12.3	0	35.0	0	5.9	71.2	36.5
Egypt	2019	99.3	36.6	19.0	1.9	12.1	0.2	0.2	69.8	21.7
El Salvador	2019	100	36.9	6.0	2.4	50.5	0	0	97.6	2.2
Eswatini	2019	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.6
Ethiopia	2018			17.4		4.5		0.1		51.9
European Union	2019	100	5.1	5.1	29.2	28.1	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.3
Fiji	2019	50.0	40.8	11.2	0	13.3	0.3	2.1	50.0	14.6
Gabon	2019	100	23.7	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	53.0	46.8
The Gambia	2019	14.6	103.1	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Georgia	2019	100	7.2	1.4	24.7	87.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Ghana	2019	15.4	92.5	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	15.4	38.6
Grenada	2019	100	57.3	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala		100	41.3		2.0		0		94.0	

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7	3.3	0	70	50	60	16	103	93	5,678	Afghanistan
0	10.0	0	20	15	9	6	101	132	9,536	Albania
	0.1			60		5		54	16,395	Algeria
0	9.1	0	80	70	6	9	8	147	5,642	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	38	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	18	23	76	10,225	Argentina
0	0.6	0	15	55	9	420	80	97	12,085	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	*21*	74	8	115	99	6,495	Australia
	0.9			*284*		96		127	10,237	Azerbaijan
	0.1			*252*		17		65	6,123	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	*200*	4	9	40	185	7,507	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	32	48	67	7,176	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		30			Barbados
	0.8			*291*		402		125	12,085	Belarus
0	10.7	0	110	*110*	5	36	32	123	6,752	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,128	Benin
	0.7			100		16		66	5,641	Bhutan
0	6.4	0	40	40	2	7	1	80	7,606	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.2			*321*		211		129	10,320	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.7	0	597	*190*	56	207	129	145	7,886	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	28	72	10,269	Brazil
0.2	4.2	0	*> 1000*	*129*	27	25	149	873	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,128	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	11	32	63	95	5,684	Burundi
2.0	6.2	0	55	55	12	14	80	129	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1		0	60		24		56			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	51	6,394	Cameroon
1.1	7.6	0	*540*	*511*	980	195	334	477	6,826	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		1			Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,558	Chile
2.4	2.2	0	65	65	59	67	76	81	8,548	China
2.2	0.9	0	227	98	51	14	59	168	7,719	Colombia
	0			20		4		52	7,252	Comoros
0		0	30		3		26			Congo
	1.1			*> 1000*		51		721	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	158	10,432	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	6,128	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	14	77	66	6,053	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	9	4	22	60	6,498	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		49			Djibouti
0		0	150		4		41			Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	133	7,241	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	19	245	39	103	8,001	Ecuador
0.4	4.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	42	29	412	731	8,172	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	36	140	7,213	El Salvador
3.4	9.7	0	597	*190*	58	215	130	145	7,886	Eswatini
	0			35		6		67	5,716	Ethiopia
4.2	4.1	0	*405*	*261*	1186	924	208	172	9,532	European Union
0.1	0.7	0	*583*	*> 1000*	34	116	42	280	6,269	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	71	54	5,593	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,128	The Gambia
0.7	12.0	0	*457*	*53*	39	55	114	229	10,027	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,128	Ghana
0.7	7.9	0	200	40	9	14	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6		0	257		27		47			Guatemala

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2019	38.4	20.8	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2019	97.6	48.6	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6
Guyana	2019	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.6	0	0	100.0	26.7
Haiti		87.7	18.7		5.2		9.4		52.3	
Honduras	2019	100	31.9	5.7	1.9	50.7	0	0	89.8	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2019	49.6	0	0	49.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	95.0	24.0	3.1	43.6	94.5	3.2	2.5	32.2	4.0
India	2019	74.3	50.8	17.6	2.2	2.0	5.0	4.8	71.5	36.1
Indonesia	2019	96.3	37.1	8.1	2.4	13.1	0	0.2	90.6	9.8
Iran	2019			20.1		0		0.1		40.7
Israel	2019	75.6	23.1	3.6	10.7	75.0	6.7	3.9	21.6	4.0
Jamaica	2019	100	50.4	8.6	0.5	58.0	0.0	1.6	84.5	27.0
Japan	2019	99.7	4.7	4.3	53.0	53.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
Jordan	2019	100	16.3	10.1	6.1	54.6	0.2	0.1	48.0	33.4
Kazakhstan	2019	100	6.5	6.1	15.0	17.5	7.8	8.1	0.9	0.7
Kenya	2019	16.4	94.5	13.4	0	38.0	0	3.3	16.4	41.9
Kiribati	2019			0		100.0		0.2		0
Korea, Republic of	2019	94.9	16.5	13.6	16.2	16.9	0.7	0.5	20.2	10.7
Kuwait, the State of	2019	99.9	97.9	4.7	2.1	10.5	0	1.6	97.8	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2019	99.9	7.6	6.6	19.6	16.8	0.5	9.2	3.0	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	100	19.2	8.6	1.1	1.7	0	0.1	57.1	9.5
Lebanese Republic	2019			5.7		39.5		6.3		7.4
Lesotho	2019	100	79.4	7.7	0	60.4	0	2.7	100.0	20.6
Liberia	2019	100	26.7	12.1	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.5	38.6
Macao, China	2019	30.9	0	0	30.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	31.2	27.4	11.6	0.1	5.7	0	0.2	28.7	38.4
Malawi	2019	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.0	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2019	84.3	21.0	5.6	6.0	66.3	2.9	0.7	36.6	13.2
Maldives	2019	94.5	36.9	12.9	0	30.8	0	0.0	94.5	30.5
Mali	2019	39.5	29.4	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2019	39.7	20.8	12.1	0.7	3.7	0	0.4	19.0	39.1
Mauritius	2019	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.8	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2019	100	36.2	7.1	0.3	49.0	1.0	0.7	98.7	12.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019			5.1		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2019	100	7.0	5.3	25.3	37.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.7
Mongolia	2019	100	17.5	5.2	1.5	0.9	0	0	77.7	0.9
Montenegro	2019	100	5.3	3.7	31.2	32.6	0	0.5	3.5	2.9
Morocco	2019	100	41.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.0
Mozambique	2019	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.8	0	0	14.0	35.0
Myanmar	2019	18.6	82.8	6.5	1.2	4.6	0.1	0	14.9	5.7
Namibia	2019	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.6
Nauru	2019			12.8		4.2		1.4		3.3
Nepal	2019	99.4	26.1	12.2	2.5	3.6	0	0.7	87.0	14.2
New Zealand	2019	100	9.7	2.0	48.9	64.9	3.2	0.4	30.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2019	100	40.9	5.7	1.9	51.4	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2019	96.9	45.2	12.1	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2019	20.1	120.9	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	20.1	38.6
North Macedonia	2019	100	7.2	6.7	38.8	43.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	11.2
Norway	2019	100	20.2	6.0	48.5	89.4	10.8	6.1	6.4	5.2
Oman	2019	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.7	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2019	98.7	60.9	12.1	0	0	0.0	0.7	95.1	44.0
Palau	2019			3.9		16.9		2.3		0.9
Panama	2019	100	22.8	5.1	3.8	56.9	0.2	0.1	67.9	1.1
Papua New Guinea	2019	100	32.9	4.1	0	75.9	1.0	0.9	72.1	3.6
Paraguay	2019	100	33.5	9.8	0	13.8	0	0	94.9	27.2
Peru	2019	100	29.5	2.4	1.9	68.5	0	0	98.1	0

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All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,128	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,128	Guinea-Bissau
0	10.1	0	100	100	4	15	31	111	6,704	Guyana
0.0		0	70		949		58			Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	23	13	31	130	7,342	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,583	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.4	0	*574*	*470*	434	324	250	476	8,779	Iceland
0.5	2.4	0	300	150	349	163	82	104	11,760	India
0.4	5.7	0	210	150	17	35	35	131	10,812	Indonesia
	0.1			100		16		92	7,925	Iran
8.1	12.0	0.1	560	212	709	322	182	260	8,552	Israel
0	8.7	0	100	100	13	34	50	131	7,320	Jamaica
4.1	4.1	0	*716*	*716*	607	461	367	368	9,734	Japan
0.6	0.5	0	200	200	31	24	91	150	6,920	Jordan
0.8	0.5	16.7	*315*	*291*	1238	470	111	99	12,240	Kazakhstan
0	0.8	0	100	*117*	5	49	16	97	5,683	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	5,299	Kiribati
2.6	2.7	0	887	887	221	132	333	417	12,566	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	4	20	113	7,507	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.7	0	*204*	*204*	50	396	85	91	12,085	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	11	59	84	11,512	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.3			*258*		191		201	6,146	Lebanese Republic
0	9.7	0	200	*114*	3	202	61	143	7,886	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,128	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,640	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	21	59	6,731	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	56	82	7,180	Malawi
1.7	13.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	335	110	315	236	11,683	Malaysia
2.4	3.1	0	300	400	2	17	116	169	8,128	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,128	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	20	13	12	88	58	5,521	Mauritania
0	4.2	0	122	80	5	6	62	444	6,412	Mauritius
0.8	2.6	0	*254*	75	100	73	45	146	12,535	Mexico
	4.7			*390*		19		151	5,978	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	1.7	0	*79*	*73*	88	146	89	104	9,474	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	11	36	48	5,953	Mongolia
3.4	4.7	0.4	50	*50*	77	99	127	140	9,545	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	143	18,272	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,555	Mozambique
0.5	5.7	0	550	40	27	10	108	102	11,166	Myanmar
3.4	9.6	0	597	*190*	58	217	130	145	7,886	Namibia
	1.2			*> 1000*		74		348	5,573	Nauru
0.5	0.9	0	200	*200*	14	53	50	97	5,576	Nepal
7.6	4.8	0	*239*	*45*	310	21	118	132	7,926	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	27	130	7,682	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,128	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,128	Nigeria
4.3	4.1	0	*72*	*68*	293	222	117	129	9,853	North Macedonia
6.0	4.9	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	933	655	332	463	7,188	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	*200*	15	9	138	224	7,507	Oman
0.0	0.8	0	200	*200*	18	56	37	91	7,350	Pakistan
	1.0			*> 1000*		111		563	6,065	Palau
0.5	1.1	0	260	260	66	31	64	178	8,983	Panama
0.8	17.0	0	*257*	*256*	70	66	58	275	5,829	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	6	25	22	81	10,354	Paraguay
0	9.9	0	68	11	3	3	20	164	7,789	Peru

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2019	66.9	25.7	6.1	2.5	12.6	0	0	56.0	3.3
Qatar	2019	100	15.7	4.8	3.0	10.5	0	1.6	17.8	0.2
Russian Federation	2019	100	7.6	6.7	3.4	15.6	9.1	9.3	1.7	1.5
Rwanda	2019	100	89.3	11.3	1.1	45.0	0	0.7	96.9	37.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	95.7	76.5	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	95.6	21.6
Saint Lucia	2019	99.8	64.6	9.1	0	41.7	0	0.1	99.8	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	99.7	65.0	10.0	0	8.7	0	0.0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2018	100	21.4	11.4	0	2.5	0.5	0.4	55.3	28.9
Sao Tomé and Principe	2019			9.9		2.1		0.5		10.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	100	11.2	5.3	6.8	9.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8
Senegal	2019	100	30.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2019			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.3
Seychelles	2019	100	9.9	2.5	46.3	90.8	0	0.5	27.4	6.3
Sierra Leone	2019	100	47.3	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2019	72.0	9.5	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2019	100	78.6	9.7	0	0.5	1.3	0.7	96.4	0.5
South Africa	2019	94.3	19.2	7.7	14.3	60.4	0	2.7	39.2	20.6
Sri Lanka	2019	40.5	32.1	9.3	0.2	62.2	0.6	4.1	27.6	19.3
Suriname	2019	27.7	18.1	10.4	1.2	4.5	0.0	0	22.0	24.6
Switzerland	2019	99.7	8.0	6.0	20.9	25.1	78.8	74.9	6.5	4.6
Chinese Taipei	2019	100	6.9	6.6	30.3	30.3	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan		100	8.1		11.8		0.4		7.3	
Tanzania	2019	14.1	120.0	13.1	0	37.5	0	1.3	14.1	42.0
Thailand	2019	75.2	27.9	10.2	2.2	36.3	18.7	9.4	66.3	22.1
Togo	2019	14.6	80.0	12.1	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Tonga		100.0	17.6		0		0.0		52.7	
Trinidad and Tobago	2018	100	56.0	8.1	1.5	66.1	0	0	95.0	26.4
Tunisia		58.0	57.9		0		0		58.0	
Turkey	2019	50.5	28.9	10.0	2.9	23.5	0.1	4.4	29.3	10.6
Uganda	2019	16.6	72.9	13.5	0	38.2	0	1.0	16.6	41.0
Ukraine	2019	100	5.8	4.5	30.9	40.2	0.1	0.1	4.1	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2019	100	14.6	4.8	3.0	10.5	0	1.6	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2019	100.0	3.4	3.3	46.5	46.8	8.2	8.5	2.8	2.7
Uruguay	2019	100	31.6	10.3	0	14.7	0	0	98.2	33.1
Vanuatu	2018	100	40.1	9.2	3.4	26.2	0	0.0	96.3	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2019	100	11.7	9.6	13.9	35.3	0.0	0.1	27.9	24.5
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.1	
Zambia	2018	17.5	106.7	13.5	0	27.7	0	0.1	17.5	34.7
Zimbabwe		24.4	86.3		3.0		0.6		15.7	

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All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	3.3	0	60	65	18	15	48	109	11,991	Philippines
0.8	0.2	0	200	*200*	16	7	109	196	7,507	Qatar
0.7	0.5	0.1	*128*	*115*	1428	578	105	121	12,238	Russian Federation
0	0.8	0	100	*100*	15	28	31	106	5,684	Rwanda
0.1	2.7	0	250	*110*	23	28	25	110	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	8.9	0	250	100	37	18	46	126	6,530	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	46	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.2	*124*	*124*	42	23	37	61	5,482	Samoa
	0			20		5		43	5,504	Sao Tomé and Principe
0.2	0.8	0	*768*	*427*	109	23	146	177	7,142	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,128	Senegal
	3.5			30		16		96	10,121	Serbia
0.6	8.7	0.0	200	200	8	59	141	415	5,912	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,128	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*96*	58	7	513	4,399	10,812	Singapore
0.1	0.4	0	*256*	*256*	80	83	21	162	6,285	Solomon Islands
3.3	9.6	0	597	*745*	58	232	130	176	7,886	South Africa
0.0	18.9	0	175	*> 1000*	54	128	63	222	7,497	Sri Lanka
0	6.2	0	40	50	21	10	50	93	6,289	Suriname
5.0	4.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	6683	6533	371	468	8,522	Switzerland
4.5	7.6	0.1	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	267	183	246	246	9,135	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0.0	*274*		63		88			Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	*110*	1	38	0	95	5,683	Tanzania
0.8	4.8	0	*712*	226	1126	149	66	152	10,812	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,128	Togo
0		0	20		4		14			Tonga
0	10.2	0	156	105	16	30	37	146	6,530	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1		0	200		42		70			Tunisia
2.9	7.2	0	225	225	317	257	119	221	11,933	Turkey
0	2.7	0	80	*80*	5	12	18	102	5,683	Uganda
4.0	4.4	0	*75*	73	56	116	93	115	10,465	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	*200*	11	9	119	195	7,507	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.3	0	350	350	1323	1136	295	261	11,640	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	76	11,972	Uruguay
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	13	29	96	5,501	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.6	6.6	0	*198*	135	64	39	113	124	11,307	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		120		40			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	7	6	32	85	6,474	Zambia
0		0	150		60		87			Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	33.8	9.4	0.4	1.1	5.5	5.7	74.4	21.8
Albania	2019	9.6	7.7	10.3	12.1	0	0	17.2	0
Algeria	2019		23.6		0.4		0		69.9
Angola	2019	52.7	19.3	0	29.5	0	0	94.3	41.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	104.9	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2019	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.1	0	0	95.2	15.2
Armenia	2019	14.7	9.0	1.3	10.4	0	18.3	0	4.1
Australia	2019	3.5	1.2	31.3	76.8	1.7	0.9	3.7	0.3
Azerbaijan	2019		14.5		12.0		7.7		6.1
Bahamas	2018		17.1		37.6		0.2		42.8
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	39.2	6.0	0	23.4	0	8.7	99.9	1.3
Bangladesh	2019	186.1	17.5	0	9.0	0	0.7	98.2	60.5
Barbados		111.1		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2019		11.2		9.8		24.1		7.4
Belize	2019	101.3	22.5	0	17.3	0	3.3	99.9	45.8
Benin	2019	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Bhutan	2019		41.9		0		0.5		97.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2019	40.0	13.2	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	22.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019		9.4		37.2		21.6		18.0
Botswana	2019	36.6	8.7	21.9	46.1	0	13.7	72.6	22.5
Brazil	2019	35.4	10.1	2.7	7.1	0	0	95.7	14.4
Brunei Darussalam	2019	31.8	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.8	0.0
Burkina Faso	2019	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Burundi	2019	94.9	20.4	2.9	15.3	0	1.2	96.2	68.5
Cabo Verde	2019	19.3	12.1	0	33.6	0	0	61.9	38.8
Cambodia		28.0		0		0		71.8	
Cameroon	2019	80.0	22.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	70.6
Canada	2019	14.3	15.1	48.1	68.5	18.6	11.1	8.2	8.9
Central African Republic		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Chad		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Chile	2019	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.1	100.0	0
China	2019	15.7	13.9	5.9	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	27.3
Colombia	2019	91.5	14.3	0	0.4	0	15.6	99.8	3.6
Comoros	2019		12.5		19.9		0.3		56.4
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2019		20.9		95.7		4.1		4.3
Costa Rica	2019	43.2	11.6	0	29.9	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.0
Cuba	2019	37.4	10.4	3.6	8.5	0	0	93.4	15.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	97.8	11.0	0	3.7	0	0	99.7	23.4
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica		112.6		0		0		99.9	
Dominican Republic	2019	39.3	14.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	53.0
Ecuador	2019	25.9	18.2	0	23.1	0	1.4	87.2	58.5
Egypt	2019	91.2	65.1	0	15.8	1.6	1.3	68.4	29.6
El Salvador	2019	42.3	11.8	0	28.2	0	0	100.0	11.6
Eswatini	2019	39.1	8.7	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.5
Ethiopia	2018		22.1		1.3		0.2		69.8
European Union	2019	12.7	11.4	31.4	31.7	31.7	32.3	25.4	22.2
Fiji	2019	43.0	22.0	0	13.7	2.2	3.3	99.7	22.1
Gabon	2019	58.6	21.6	0	2.0	0	0	99.3	65.5
The Gambia	2019	105.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Georgia	2019	12.6	5.9	8.0	49.9	2.3	2.2	12.8	1.0
Ghana	2019	96.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Grenada	2019	101.2	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.5	98.3	48.6
Guatemala		51.4		0		0		97.8	

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	5.1	0	70	40	57	13	57	94	820	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	2,103	Albania
	0			60		5		44	2,432	Algeria
0	5.5	0	60	70	4	8	18	109	779	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.3	0	35	35	13	17	24	59	1,047	Argentina
0	3.6	0	15	55	5	85	14	96	2,551	Armenia
7.6	23.2	0	29	*21*	36	8	143	173	850	Australia
	2.8			*132*		63		107	2,183	Azerbaijan
	1.2			*252*		17		147	1,072	Bahamas
2.0	1.3	0	200	*200*	3	8	62	336	1,204	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	10	27	53	1,133	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	4.4			*291*		101		132	2,551	Belarus
0	6.0	0	110	*110*	4	25	6	108	1,157	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	918	Benin
	0			100		5		41	814	Bhutan
0	2.7	0	40	40	2	7	2	52	1,040	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.1			*321*		198		122	2,202	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.4	6.9	0	597	*114*	51	126	136	129	1,176	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	31	54	1,064	Brazil
1.0	1.1	0	*> 1000*	*50*	24	10	286	1,269	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	918	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	*100*	5	9	24	71	782	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	59	112	860	Cabo Verde
0		0	60		13		45			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	41	941	Cameroon
5.6	6.3	0	*540*	*511*	876	183	291	299	1,266	Canada
0		0	30		1		0			Central African Republic
0		0	80		1		0			Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,471	Chile
2.9	3.2	0	65	65	40	33	75	85	1,169	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	12	37	109	1,053	Colombia
	0			20		4		68	955	Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	3.8			*> 1000*		39		358	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	8.1	0	233	150	14	13	63	141	1,700	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	38	59	918	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	82	842	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	13	58	929	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0		0	150		3		20			Dominica
0	3.0	0	99	99	12	12	25	107	1,116	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	86	16	32	44	80	1,098	Ecuador
2.1	2.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	25	454	647	1,279	Egypt
1.6	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	52	128	1,043	El Salvador
2.4	7.1	0	597	*114*	52	130	130	129	1,176	Eswatini
	0			35		6		50	815	Ethiopia
7.2	6.7	0	*405*	*261*	1110	856	158	142	2,099	European Union
1.0	2.9	0	*583*	*583*	34	42	73	292	838	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	5	12	47	818	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	60	918	The Gambia
0.3	0.6	0	*457*	*53*	34	54	127	92	2,097	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	60	918	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1		0	257		22		81			Guatemala

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2019	39.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.8
Guinea-Bissau	2019	40.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8
Guyana	2019	99.7	22.3	0	10.8	0	0	100.0	50.3
Haiti		21.3		16.3		9.2		64.9	
Honduras	2019	32.3	10.3	0	27.2	0	0	93.8	4.5
Hong Kong, China	2019	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	113.7	22.1	25.6	66.0	24.5	17.6	64.0	28.8
India	2019	113.1	38.8	0	3.1	0.3	0.3	98.5	94.4
Indonesia	2019	47.1	8.7	0	8.5	0	1.4	99.4	9.6
Iran	2019		28.8		0		0.1		58.1
Israel	2019	78.1	12.5	4.2	50.6	0.3	21.1	81.2	23.7
Jamaica	2019	97.3	19.2	1.5	31.0	0.3	0.3	97.6	49.0
Japan	2019	19.1	15.5	34.1	35.8	15.1	13.2	23.4	21.3
Jordan	2019	23.5	17.9	1.4	35.0	1.2	0.9	57.3	48.1
Kazakhstan	2019	10.1	8.9	6.0	10.5	18.2	19.0	6.7	4.3
Kenya	2019	100.0	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.7	99.9	68.5
Kiribati	2019		0		100.0		0.5		0
Korea, Republic of	2019	58.0	56.8	2.2	5.5	5.2	3.1	75.5	53.1
Kuwait, the State of	2019	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	8.7	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2019	13.1	9.2	1.2	10.3	2.3	24.1	22.8	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	19.6	11.2	7.1	10.0	0	0.6	40.3	21.0
Lebanese Republic	2019		15.4		22.2		10.3		24.6
Lesotho	2019	199.1	8.7	0	46.1	0	13.7	100.0	22.5
Liberia	2019	23.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	72.5	53.8
Macao, China	2019	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	30.0	14.4	0	7.4	0	0	99.9	58.6
Malawi	2019	121.1	17.3	0	12.0	0	0	99.9	56.9
Malaysia	2019	53.8	7.7	12.9	74.7	21.1	4.8	25.9	8.3
Maldives	2019	44.7	10.8	0	71.1	0	0.3	99.9	23.4
Mali	2019	59.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.8
Mauritania	2019	38.7	11.3	0	4.5	0	0.8	98.1	37.6
Mauritius	2019	119.4	1.5	0	92.5	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2019	45.0	13.9	0.4	22.2	7.3	4.7	95.4	39.9
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019		6.2		0		1.5		7.5
Moldova, Republic of	2019	14.0	11.1	3.2	9.5	8.9	10.1	19.7	10.9
Mongolia	2019	18.8	6.5	0.9	0.8	0	0	73.5	4.2
Montenegro	2019	10.7	8.7	22.9	30.4	0	3.8	23.4	20.4
Morocco	2019	54.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.1
Mozambique	2019	100.0	14.1	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	62.8
Myanmar	2019	103.6	9.5	0.8	8.8	0.7	0	83.5	7.4
Namibia	2019	39.1	8.7	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.5
Nauru	2019		28.4		19.3		4.1		9.2
Nepal	2019	41.1	14.6	0	1.5	0	3.0	95.5	13.8
New Zealand	2019	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2019	43.7	10.6	0	27.1	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2019	84.6	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.1	53.8
Nigeria	2019	150.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
North Macedonia	2019	13.2	13.0	33.6	37.1	9.0	9.2	31.1	31.1
Norway	2019	133.6	40.4	28.0	51.7	66.7	43.3	48.4	37.0
Oman	2019	27.8	11.8	0	23.4	0	2.8	11.4	7.2
Pakistan	2019	96.2	13.5	0	0	0.1	4.4	93.4	47.0
Palau	2019		9.4		71.8		3.0		4.2
Panama	2019	27.4	11.9	0.5	29.5	0.1	0	79.4	8.2
Papua New Guinea	2019	45.2	12.7	0	47.6	6.7	6.2	81.0	22.2
Paraguay	2019	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.9
Peru	2019	30.9	2.8	0	55.2	0	0	100.0	0

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	60	918	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	60	918	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.0	0	100	100	2	11	5	96	1,126	Guyana
0.3		0	70		113		74			Haiti
0.2	3.3	0	164	164	15	13	38	122	1,094	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,044	Hong Kong, China
10.0	10.9	0	*574*	*470*	422	324	134	216	1,996	Iceland
0	2.1	0	300	150	19	19	46	74	1,504	India
3.3	4.5	0	210	150	13	27	50	213	1,369	Indonesia
	0			55		9		75	1,017	Iran
2.6	10.1	0	560	212	123	248	88	178	1,183	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,408	Jamaica
6.0	4.5	0	*716*	*716*	352	317	240	229	1,960	Japan
3.3	3.1	0	200	200	27	22	131	164	958	Jordan
3.0	1.5	13.5	*315*	*291*	721	137	117	104	2,703	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	1	16	0	70	782	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	759	Kiribati
7.2	8.7	0	887	887	183	91	215	241	1,738	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	237	1,204	Kuwait, the State of
0.6	1.9	0	*204*	*204*	37	130	97	94	2,551	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.1	2.6	90	40	15	8	90	92	1,380	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.0			*258*		34		158	852	Lebanese Republic
0	6.9	0	200	*114*	2	123	8	130	1,176	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	39	60	918	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	900	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	988	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	968	Malawi
8.1	6.2	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	323	103	293	461	1,441	Malaysia
5.4	8.7	0	300	*300*	2	14	138	255	1,089	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	918	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	7	45	64	776	Mauritania
0	7.5	0	122	80	3	5	12	290	924	Mauritius
4.5	4.7	0	*254*	75	96	69	89	98	1,275	Mexico
	7.5			*390*		16		262	880	Micronesia, Federated States of
2.0	0.6	0	*79*	*73*	83	139	71	63	2,147	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.2	0	75	40	11	10	27	80	903	Mongolia
4.0	7.3	2.1	50	*50*	51	79	88	89	2,099	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	17	96	122	2,580	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	808	Mozambique
3.4	4.0	0	550	40	25	10	92	86	1,514	Myanmar
2.4	6.8	0	597	*114*	52	131	130	130	1,176	Namibia
	3.3			*> 1000*		67		351	805	Nauru
0.9	2.2	0	200	*200*	12	34	53	142	799	Nepal
8.6	27.6	0	*78*	5	65	6	110	136	1,082	New Zealand
0.7	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	37	117	1,189	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	918	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	60	918	Nigeria
9.9	10.0	0	*72*	*68*	272	199	88	94	2,208	North Macedonia
7.4	9.6	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	771	641	124	192	1,417	Norway
7.3	7.2	0	200	*200*	11	8	155	267	1,204	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	*200*	13	41	21	108	883	Pakistan
	3.6			*> 1000*		29		545	878	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	34	24	79	171	1,401	Panama
0.7	10.7	0	*257*	*256*	62	62	57	184	899	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	53	1,066	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,059	Peru

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2019	35.0	9.8	0	3.8	0	0	90.5	13.1
Qatar	2019	25.5	6.2	0	23.4	0	8.7	24.0	1.3
Russian Federation	2019	10.9	10.5	3.0	10.1	22.9	24.0	8.1	6.2
Rwanda	2019	74.4	20.0	2.9	15.5	0	1.2	95.4	67.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	108.8	13.9	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.4	35.1
Saint Lucia	2019	114.6	17.0	0	28.1	0	0.4	100.0	44.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	114.7	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7
Samoa	2018	26.7	14.9	0	4.7	3.2	3.1	77.4	52.8
Sao Tomé and Principe	2019		10.9		0.7		0.3		22.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	16.1	6.5	0.1	20.3	8.9	8.1	6.3	2.5
Senegal	2019	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.8
Serbia	2019		13.9		2.9		0.1		43.0
Seychelles	2019	17.1	7.5	29.2	79.8	0	3.8	51.0	10.9
Sierra Leone	2019	40.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	100.0	53.8
Singapore	2019	22.7	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.3	0.2
Solomon Islands	2019	73.3	13.5	0	0.5	3.3	3.4	87.7	3.5
South Africa	2019	39.0	8.6	22.5	46.1	0	13.7	72.0	22.5
Sri Lanka	2019	50.1	27.1	0	16.0	2.7	14.1	99.6	68.3
Suriname	2019	19.9	18.5	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2019	47.6	32.4	22.0	30.3	78.0	69.7	40.9	27.4
Chinese Taipei	2019	18.5	17.3	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.7	36.4
Tajikistan		10.9		0.8		2.8		7.2	
Tanzania	2019	120.0	22.5	0	14.2	0	1.2	99.9	70.0
Thailand	2019	38.5	29.0	2.0	12.3	44.0	27.8	91.4	67.9
Togo	2019	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.8
Tonga		19.2		0		0		83.6	
Trinidad and Tobago	2018	88.7	18.1	5.9	43.1	0	0	88.2	46.8
Tunisia		116.0		0		0		100.0	
Turkey	2019	61.8	42.3	0.0	17.1	0	3.4	87.7	66.5
Uganda	2019	77.2	25.3	0	15.0	0	1.2	99.9	68.7
Ukraine	2019	11.0	9.2	12.2	21.1	1.0	0.4	24.8	18.2
United Arab Emirates	2019	25.5	6.2	0	23.4	0	8.7	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2019	4.9	4.7	30.2	30.6	41.3	42.0	5.6	5.4
Uruguay	2019	34.1	9.9	0	8.6	0	0	96.2	14.4
Vanuatu	2018	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	55.8	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2019	18.8	17.2	8.8	15.0	0	0	45.9	42.0
Yemen		25.0		0		7.5		80.4	
Zambia	2018	122.9	19.0	0	2.0	0	0.7	99.9	59.9
Zimbabwe		140.9		1.1		2.6		95.6	

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	9.8	0	60	65	16	14	33	112	1,446	Philippines
5.3	1.3	0	200	*200*	10	6	162	345	1,204	Qatar
3.5	2.9	0.9	*124*	*115*	803	206	116	124	2,703	Russian Federation
0	2.7	0	100	*80*	8	12	27	64	782	Rwanda
0	1.0	0	250	*110*	17	26	27	100	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.3	0	250	100	15	17	23	97	1,166	Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.8	1.4	1.5	*124*	*124*	37	22	43	74	859	Samoa
	0			20		5		51	763	Sao Tomé and Principe
1.3	2.5	0	*768*	*427*	104	21	240	334	1,115	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	918	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,169	Serbia
1.2	10.9	0.3	200	200	7	59	124	224	1,067	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	60	918	Sierra Leone
2.8	0.2	0	*> 1000*	*96*	56	7	383	1,563	1,369	Singapore
0.4	2.2	0	*256*	*256*	36	64	40	228	1,008	Solomon Islands
2.4	6.8	0	597	*110*	52	145	130	130	1,176	South Africa
0.0	2.5	0	175	*175*	33	84	12	99	1,096	Sri Lanka
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,027	Suriname
8.8	9.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	1775	1591	184	257	2,144	Switzerland
3.8	3.2	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	172	138	225	228	1,505	Chinese Taipei
0.9		0	*274*		56		99			Tajikistan
0	1.1	0	120	*110*	1	10	0	68	782	Tanzania
3.0	5.1	0	*712*	226	373	106	93	100	1,369	Thailand
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	918	Togo
0		0	20		2		10			Tonga
0	2.4	0	156	105	11	23	39	101	1,125	Trinidad and Tobago
0		0	200		27		33			Tunisia
4.7	9.6	0	225	225	135	202	79	104	2,259	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	*80*	5	9	11	76	782	Uganda
0.9	1.0	0	*75*	73	29	89	71	78	2,194	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	*200*	2	8	168	345	1,204	United Arab Emirates
6.1	7.4	0	350	350	820	801	338	318	1,708	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,527	Uruguay
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	2.1	0	135	135	31	31	87	93	1,400	Viet Nam
2.3		0	100		103		54			Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	10	43	880	Zambia
0		0	150		28		26			Zimbabwe

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	96.1	10.1	6.0	10.1	0.4	0	3.1	20.8	3.7
Albania	2019	100	6.3	3.0	34.9	60.0	0	0	15.3	0
Algeria	2019			18.2		1.5		0		38.1
Angola	2019	100	60.1	8.7	0	46.9	0	0	100.0	21.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2019	95.0	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	95.0	21.3
Argentina	2019	100	31.7	14.0	0	5.9	0	0	98.2	38.6
Armenia	2019	100	7.7	5.8	40.9	16.9	0	6.3	0	0.2
Australia	2019	96.7	10.7	2.6	21.0	48.0	0.2	0	14.7	0
Azerbaijan	2019			7.8		36.4		0.9		0.5
Bahamas	2018			35.0		10.4		0		85.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2019	67.1	33.8	4.6	2.4	8.4	0	0.4	64.7	0
Bangladesh	2019	4.2	37.8	13.4	0.0	3.9	0	0.4	3.7	38.7
Barbados		95.0	73.2		0		0		95.0	
Belarus	2019			6.1		16.5		6.8		0.8
Belize	2019	96.0	52.0	10.2	0	10.1	0	0.0	96.0	23.5
Benin	2019	28.9	11.2	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.2
Bhutan	2019			18.9		5.1		0.3		57.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2019	100	40.0	11.6	0	7.9	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2019			5.8		30.9		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2019	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Brazil	2019	100	30.8	13.9	0.7	4.8	0	0	96.5	38.3
Brunei Darussalam	2019	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2019	29.0	13.7	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.2
Burundi	2019	10.0	26.1	11.6	0.5	41.3	0	0.9	7.0	37.5
Cabo Verde	2019	100.0	15.4	9.9	5.5	48.1	0	0	42.4	30.4
Cambodia		100	17.9		0.9		0		41.2	
Cameroon	2019	0.2	68.8	17.5	0	1.5	0	0	0.2	45.8
Canada	2019	99.7	5.1	2.1	39.0	79.2	0.3	0	6.7	6.2
Central African Republic		55.2	37.4		0		0		55.2	
Chad		0.5	76.0		0		0		0.5	
Chile	2019	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2019	100	9.1	6.5	6.6	7.4	0	0.3	13.3	1.3
Colombia	2019	100	33.5	4.1	5.4	59.4	0	5.2	94.6	0.4
Comoros	2019			15.8		11.0		0.3		75.2
Congo		3.5	15.2		0		0		1.1	
Cook Islands	2019			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2019	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.1	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	23.1	8.5	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	2.7	36.2
Cuba	2019	21.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	6.3	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2019	100	95.7	10.9	0	0.4	0	0.1	98.8	29.0
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		91.4	50.0		0		0		91.4	
Dominican Republic	2019	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.3	0	0	87.9	25.4
Ecuador	2019	100	21.1	11.3	0	36.9	0	6.6	68.8	32.9
Egypt	2019	99.2	27.4	11.6	2.2	11.5	0	0	70.0	20.4
El Salvador	2019	100	36.0	5.1	2.8	54.1	0	0	97.2	0.7
Eswatini	2019	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Ethiopia	2018			16.6		5.0		0.1		48.9
European Union	2019	100	3.9	4.2	28.9	27.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2019	42.0	40.0	9.5	0	13.2	0.0	2.0	42.0	13.4
Gabon	2019	100	17.9	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	45.3	44.0
The Gambia	2019	0.8	60.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Georgia	2019	100	6.3	0.6	27.5	94.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2019	1.3	40.7	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	1.3	36.2
Grenada	2019	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala		100	39.7		2.3		0		93.5	

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	1.5	0	50	50	12	16	89	91	4,858	Afghanistan
10.3	20.0	0	20	15	8	6	110	171	7,433	Albania
	0.0			60		5		55	13,963	Algeria
0	14.5	0	80	50	4	7	3	152	4,863	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	24	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	77	9,178	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	51	8	359	90	75	9,534	Armenia
6.5	0	0	55	5	58	3	109	92	5,645	Australia
	0.4			*284*		36		117	8,054	Azerbaijan
	0			100		12		52	5,051	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	10	3	3	26	32	6,303	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	27	80	69	6,043	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		24			Barbados
	0.2			*64*		321		73	9,534	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	22	16	105	5,595	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,210	Benin
	0.1			100		16		57	4,827	Bhutan
0	7.0	0	40	40	2	7	1	85	6,566	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			*52*		17		84	8,118	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.4	0	50	*190*	14	96	69	148	6,710	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	27	73	9,205	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	*129*	6	16	30	798	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,210	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	50	10	28	114	97	4,902	Burundi
1.8	15.4	0	55	50	12	11	84	132	5,278	Cabo Verde
0		0	43		20		56			Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	23	52	5,453	Cameroon
6.7	15.7	0	20	25	149	36	100	200	5,560	Canada
0		0	70		8		25			Central African Republic
0		0	80		2		3			Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,087	Chile
1.4	0.8	0	50	50	55	61	69	62	7,379	China
0.1	15.8	0	104	35	7	7	26	157	6,666	Colombia
	0			20		4		50	6,297	Comoros
0		0	30		3		67			Congo
	0.6			*> 1000*		15		1,012	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	120	8,732	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	67	60	5,210	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	14	80	62	5,211	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	4	23	60	5,569	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0		0	100		3		3			Dominica
0	25.4	0	40	20	7	5	36	131	6,125	Dominican Republic
0	0.3	0	40	40	11	220	36	107	6,903	Ecuador
0.1	12.9	0	160	> 1000	19	14	71	310	6,893	Egypt
0	0.7	0	80	40	9	9	30	122	6,170	El Salvador
0.4	9.4	0	50	*190*	15	100	69	148	6,710	Eswatini
	0			35		6		70	4,901	Ethiopia
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	124	119	106	102	7,433	European Union
0	13.2	0	40	*> 1000*	1	78	0	173	5,431	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	55	4,775	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	42	60	5,210	The Gambia
0.3	5.7	0	20	12	15	4	80	399	7,930	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,210	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	13	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0		0	75		13		31			Guatemala

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea	2019	28.5	10.1	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.2
Guinea-Bissau	2019	97.2	50.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.2
Guyana	2019	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	22.9
Haiti		85.7	18.3		3.4		9.5		50.3	
Honduras	2019	100	31.9	5.0	2.2	54.5	0	0	89.1	0
Hong Kong, China	2019	41.3	0	0	41.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2019	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2019	70.1	36.0	14.1	2.6	1.8	5.7	5.5	67.0	26.6
Indonesia	2019	95.8	35.5	8.0	2.8	13.8	0	0.0	89.3	9.8
Iran	2019			18.7		.		0.0		37.9
Israel	2019	71.7	10.4	2.2	11.7	78.9	7.7	1.1	11.7	0.8
Jamaica	2019	100	42.6	6.8	0.3	62.5	0	1.8	82.3	23.4
Japan	2019	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2019	100	15.1	8.8	6.8	57.8	0.1	0	46.4	31.0
Kazakhstan	2019	100	5.9	5.6	16.3	18.6	6.2	6.3	0.0	0.1
Kenya	2019	2.6	58.5	12.3	0	41.7	0	3.6	2.6	37.6
Kiribati	2019			0		100.0		0.1		0
Korea, Republic of	2019	94.1	9.8	6.6	18.3	18.7	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.9
Kuwait, the State of	2019	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.4	0	0.4	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2019	99.9	6.7	6.1	22.4	17.8	0.2	6.8	0.0	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2019	100	19.1	8.2	0.1	0.4	0	0.1	59.8	7.6
Lebanese Republic	2019			4.2		42.3		5.6		4.6
Lesotho	2019	100	60.1	7.5	0	62.7	0	0.9	100.0	20.3
Liberia	2019	100	27.2	11.5	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.7	36.2
Macao, China	2019	19.4	0	0	19.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2019	20.1	25.3	11.2	0.1	5.5	0	0.2	17.2	35.2
Malawi	2019	24.6	41.8	11.4	0	36.4	0	0.0	24.6	33.6
Malaysia	2019	81.9	14.9	5.3	5.0	65.0	0.1	0.0	38.2	13.9
Maldives	2019	93.6	35.5	13.3	0	24.3	0	0	93.6	31.6
Mali	2019	29.8	13.3	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.2
Mauritania	2019	30.0	11.1	12.2	0.8	3.5	0	0.4	6.2	39.3
Mauritius	2019	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.4	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2019	100	34.8	6.0	0.3	53.4	0.0	0.1	99.2	7.5
Micronesia, Federated States of	2019			4.9		.		0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2019	100	5.9	4.4	29.0	41.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2019	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	0.9	0	0	78.4	0.4
Montenegro	2019	100	4.4	2.9	32.6	33.0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2019	100	39.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.3
Mozambique	2019	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.4	0	0	0.1	30.5
Myanmar	2019	5.5	21.2	6.0	1.2	3.9	0	0	3.9	5.4
Namibia	2019	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Nauru	2019			10.2		1.8		0.9		2.3
Nepal	2019	99.4	23.7	11.8	2.9	3.9	0	0.4	85.7	14.3
New Zealand	2019	100	10.3	2.1	48.2	63.7	3.7	0.4	32.7	0.0
Nicaragua	2019	100	40.5	4.9	2.2	55.3	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2019	96.4	38.6	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.2
Nigeria	2019	6.8	49.7	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	6.8	36.2
North Macedonia	2019	100	6.2	5.7	39.7	45.0	0.2	0.2	8.4	8.0
Norway	2019	100	3.0	0.4	51.7	95.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2019	100	11.8	4.6	7.1	8.4	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2019	99.0	55.1	11.9	0	.	0	0.1	95.4	43.5
Palau	2019			3.0		8.0		2.2		0.4
Panama	2019	100	22.0	4.0	4.4	61.3	0.2	0.1	66.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2019	100	30.8	2.7	0	80.5	0.1	0.0	70.6	0.6
Paraguay	2019	100	33.5	9.7	0	14.8	0	0	95.2	29.4
Peru	2019	100	29.3	2.3	2.2	70.6	0	0	97.8	0

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,210	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,210	Guinea-Bissau
0	6.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	101	5,578	Guyana
0		0	*50*		847		55			Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	19	4	29	115	6,248	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,539	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	748	6,783	Iceland
1.0	0.7	0	150	125	337	153	49	84	10,256	India
0	5.9	0	60	150	9	16	25	109	9,443	Indonesia
	0.1			100		15		93	6,908	Iran
4.4	17.9	0.1	*208*	*147*	615	87	135	200	7,369	Israel
0	4.4	0	100	50	11	32	38	134	5,912	Jamaica
8.9	8.5	0	*465*	*315*	312	201	307	246	7,774	Japan
0.0	15.9	0	*61*	30	13	9	65	128	5,962	Jordan
0.0	0.1	17.1	*20*	*18*	535	355	74	77	9,537	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	*117*	5	39	27	101	4,901	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	4,540	Kiribati
6.5	3.8	0	*87*	*104*	55	58	86	76	10,828	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	10	2	3	21	32	6,303	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.4	0	20	*95*	22	286	63	75	9,534	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.5	0	60	40	14	10	51	81	10,132	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.8			*101*		166		138	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.4	0	200	*60*	3	94	6	145	6,710	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	37	60	5,210	Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,740	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	27	60	5,743	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	18	87	6,212	Malawi
0.0	13.9	0	*62*	60	20	21	70	138	10,242	Malaysia
1.9	2.3	0	300	400	2	12	108	158	7,039	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,210	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	10	75	57	4,745	Mauritania
1.9	3.6	0	122	30	3	5	186	487	5,488	Mauritius
0.0	7.5	0	*156*	50	15	15	15	147	11,260	Mexico
	4.3			25		6		87	5,098	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,327	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	7	37	25	5,050	Mongolia
3.1	12.4	0.1	20	20	55	30	100	121	7,446	Montenegro
0	1.0	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	15,692	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,747	Mozambique
0.0	5.4	0	165	40	12	10	86	104	9,652	Myanmar
0.4	9.4	0	50	*190*	15	101	69	148	6,710	Namibia
	0.3			*67*		11		37	4,768	Nauru
0	0.7	0	60	80	11	26	38	77	4,777	Nepal
6.1	5.6	0	*239*	*45*	272	17	117	130	6,844	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,493	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,210	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,210	Nigeria
2.5	8.0	0	*34*	*34*	35	36	104	114	7,645	North Macedonia
11.9	4.5	0	*344*	*236*	168	16	245	885	5,771	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	55	6,303	Oman
0	0.5	0	100	100	14	20	32	88	6,467	Pakistan
	0.5			*295*		85		194	5,187	Palau
0.0	13.1	0	81	81	44	14	55	118	7,582	Panama
0.4	19.2	0	100	50	15	11	55	209	4,930	Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	6	24	22	84	9,288	Paraguay
0	11.2	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,730	Peru

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Philippines	2019	61.9	23.4	5.5	2.9	14.0	0	0	50.7	1.7
Qatar	2019	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.4	16.8	0
Russian Federation	2019	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.5	7.0	6.9	0.8	0.8
Rwanda	2019	100	91.8	9.9	0.8	49.7	0	0.6	97.1	32.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	95.0	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	95.0	19.6
Saint Lucia	2019	99.8	56.2	7.8	0	43.9	0	0	99.8	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2019	99.7	56.7	8.9	0	8.3	0	0.0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2018	100	20.6	10.8	0	2.2	0	0	51.6	24.9
Sao Tomé and Principe	2019			9.8		2.3		0.5		8.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	100	10.4	5.1	8.0	8.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Senegal	2019	100	30.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Serbia	2019			6.3		1.1		0		8.5
Seychelles	2019	100	8.7	1.7	49.1	92.5	0	0	23.4	5.5
Sierra Leone	2019	100	48.5	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.2
Singapore	2019	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2019	100	79.5	9.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.3	97.8	0.0
South Africa	2019	93.4	15.7	7.6	13.0	62.7	0	0.9	33.8	20.3
Sri Lanka	2019	30.6	22.3	6.4	0.2	69.6	0.2	2.4	15.7	11.4
Suriname	2019	15.7	16.3	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.1	0	9.1	21.0
Switzerland	2019	99.7	1.9	1.7	20.8	24.3	78.9	75.7	1.3	0.9
Chinese Taipei	2019	100	5.0	4.9	31.4	31.1	0.4	0.4	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan		100	7.6		13.6		0		7.4	
Tanzania	2019	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	41.2	0	1.4	0.2	37.5
Thailand	2019	71.4	25.6	7.2	2.3	40.2	14.9	6.4	62.5	14.8
Togo	2019	0.8	80.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.2
Tonga		100.0	17.4		0		0.0		47.5	
Trinidad and Tobago	2018	100	50.5	6.5	0.8	69.9	0	0	96.2	23.0
Tunisia		51.6	40.8		0		0		51.6	
Turkey	2019	43.0	17.3	4.5	3.3	24.5	0.1	4.5	20.4	1.6
Uganda	2019	3.2	50.8	11.6	0	41.9	0	1.0	3.2	36.5
Ukraine	2019	100	5.0	3.7	34.0	43.4	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2019	100	12.8	4.6	3.5	8.4	0	0.4	0	0
United States of America	2019	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	49.4	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.2
Uruguay	2019	100	31.2	10.4	0	15.7	0	0	98.5	36.1
Vanuatu	2018	100	39.5	7.9	3.9	28.7	0	0.0	95.8	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2019	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2019	100	10.5	8.4	14.7	38.6	0.0	0.2	24.8	21.6
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.4	
Zambia	2018	4.2	44.2	12.6	0	31.9	0	0	4.2	30.6
Zimbabwe		11.9	9.8		3.3		0.2		2.4	

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2019	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	1.7	0	50	30	10	9	49	108	10,545	Philippines
0	0	0	30	10	14	3	41	32	6,303	Qatar
0.0	0.1	0	*128*	*64*	644	394	58	72	9,535	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	*100*	14	21	31	113	4,902	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	6.2	0	206	70	30	11	38	125	5,364	Saint Lucia
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	39	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.0	55	50	16	6	33	52	4,623	Samoa
	0			20		4		41	4,741	Sao Tomé and Principe
0	0.5	0	20	20	17	11	52	55	6,027	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,210	Senegal
	5.7			30		15		93	7,952	Serbia
0.1	7.1	0	200	200	7	9	136	492	4,845	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,210	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,443	Singapore
0	0.0	0	120	*110*	49	22	16	28	5,277	Solomon Islands
0.4	9.4	0	50	*745*	15	102	69	185	6,710	South Africa
0.1	11.3	0	100	*> 1000*	27	47	82	277	6,401	Sri Lanka
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	9	73	86	5,262	Suriname
7.9	8.2	0	*59*	*58*	4909	4947	175	176	6,378	Switzerland
4.8	5.4	0.1	*148*	*122*	137	87	116	119	7,630	Chinese Taipei
0.6		0.0	30		17		71			Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	50	1	34	0	97	4,901	Tanzania
0.4	9.8	0	*220*	*143*	760	54	41	157	9,443	Thailand
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,210	Togo
0		0	20		4		14			Tonga
0	23.0	0	100	68	11	17	22	152	5,405	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1		0	180		28		39			Tunisia
0.8	1.9	0	100	82	245	92	73	152	9,674	Turkey
0	2.0	0	80	60	4	10	22	100	4,901	Uganda
0.8	5.5	0	25	25	42	42	90	113	8,271	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	10	10	3	35	32	6,303	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.3	0	*56*	*56*	586	418	151	147	9,932	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	78	10,445	Uruguay
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	12	30	92	4,733	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.2	4.0	0	*198*	100	56	32	118	130	9,907	Viet Nam
0		0	43		30		35			Yemen
0	2.6	0	125	40	6	6	34	92	5,594	Zambia
0.5		0	150		38		149			Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).

Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2018	5.6	2.1	3.5	5.7	5.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Albania	2018	3.2	0.5	2.7	3.6	6.9	3.0	58.4	21.1	64.9
Algeria	2017	46.1	9.4	36.7	13.8	11.7	14.3	7.8	0.0	9.7
Angola	2018	15.6	3.2	12.4	7.4	13.1	5.9	41.8	21.4	47.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2018	0.6	0.1	0.4	15.4	19.3	14.0	5.9	15.3	2.5
Argentina	2018	64.7	4.6	60.1	13.7	10.3	14.0	17.6	2.8	18.8
Armenia	2018	4.8	0.8	4.0	5.6	10.1	4.8	27.4	8.8	31.1
Australia	2018	222.1	13.7	208.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	47.0	53.4	46.6
Azerbaijan	2018	11.3	1.7	9.6	8.5	11.6	8.0	28.7	26.1	29.2
Bahamas										
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	14.8	1.9	12.9	5.7	16.6	4.2	19.0	29.1	17.5
Bangladesh										
Barbados										
Belarus	2018	37.2	4.0	33.2	4.5	8.5	4.0	38.4	16.7	41.0
Belize	2018	1.0	0.2	0.8	17.5	44.0	10.8	31.1	40.6	28.7
Benin	2018	3.3	1.5	1.8	12.3	16.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2018	10.0	0.8	9.2	9.2	14.1	8.7	23.8	1.0	25.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	11.6	1.9	9.8	7.9	15.9	6.4	27.8	13.2	30.6
Botswana	2018	6.1	0.7	5.4	6.3	13.3	5.3	54.9	24.8	59.0
Brazil	2018	173.8	10.1	163.8	10.2	12.5	10.0	23.2	2.3	24.5
Brunei Darussalam	2018	4.2	0.5	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	92.0	99.6	91.1
Burkina Faso	2018	4.3	0.5	3.8	9.5	14.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	11.0
Burundi	2018	0.8	0.1	0.7	15.1	42.0	9.6	49.4	4.8	58.4
Cabo Verde	2018	0.8	0.2	0.5	11.0	16.2	8.8	35.1	15.4	43.7
Cambodia										
Cameroon	2017	5.1	1.0	4.1	14.9	17.7	14.2	0.0	0.0	4.1
Canada	2018	446.5	35.8	410.7	3.1	13.2	2.3	66.9	57.6	67.7
Central African Republic										
Chad										
Chile	2018	68.8	7.0	61.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
China	2018	1,976.3	123.4	1,852.9	4.4	12.5	3.9	49.7	1.4	52.9
Colombia	2018	49.5	6.2	43.3	6.5	18.9	5.4	49.2	0.3	56.2
Comoros										
Congo										
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2018	16.6	2.0	14.5	5.0	12.5	4.0	61.7	32.4	65.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	10.9	1.8	9.1	8.1	12.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	30.8
Cuba	2018	11.5	2.2	9.3	7.9	11.8	6.9	17.9	7.9	20.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	2017	17.9	2.6	15.3	7.8	11.7	7.1	53.8	38.7	56.4
Ecuador	2018	22.8	2.3	20.5	10.1	14.6	9.6	41.5	8.8	45.1
Egypt	2018	80.9	14.3	66.6	9.0	6.3	9.6	35.9	71.2	28.3
El Salvador	2018	10.9	2.0	8.9	7.1	16.1	5.0	49.1	22.1	55.2
Eswatini	2018	1.8	0.4	1.5	9.3	9.1	9.3	38.8	36.7	39.3
Ethiopia	2017	14.7	1.9	12.8	11.8	14.2	11.4	19.5	0.4	22.2
European Union	2018	2,074.1	130.6	1,943.5	3.0	9.2	2.6	53.7	38.0	54.8
Fiji	2018	2.7	0.4	2.3	15.0	27.6	12.8	11.2	25.2	8.7
Gabon										
The Gambia	2018	0.6	0.2	0.4	11.7	17.2	9.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
Georgia	2018	7.2	1.2	6.0	2.0	7.1	1.0	81.5	37.0	90.2
Ghana	2018	11.9	2.2	9.7	11.3	15.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	4.5
Grenada										
Guatemala										
Guinea	2017	3.0	0.4	2.5	9.3	17.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2018	4.0	0.3	3.7	6.6	20.8	5.5	46.7	23.6	48.4
Haiti										

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
49	17	36	190	55	135	4.1	4.5	3.0	Afghanistan
70	21	52	473	82	391	0.5	0.0	0.5	Albania
35	12	23	82	24	58	0.3	5.4	0.2	Algeria
43	14	30	152	33	119	0.1	1.0	0.1	Angola
45	16	29	137	31	106	28.0	147.1	5.9	Antigua and Barbuda
81	28	63	1,106	210	896	4.0	7.0	1.4	Argentina
64	18	47	445	96	349	1.8	6.6	0.4	Armenia
88	26	70	1,511	266	1,245	1.9	15.0	0.3	Australia
58	23	37	231	95	136	0.0	0.6	0.0	Azerbaijan
39	21	18	108	75	33	0.2	0.4	0.2	Bahamas
49	16	35	177	37	140	0.4	0.0	0.4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
69	22	51	557	158	399	3.1	3.6	3.1	Bangladesh
59	14	46	306	50	256	1.9	2.0	1.8	Barbados
85	26	66	1,367	183	1,184	0.7	1.2	0.5	Belarus
49	13	37	166	30	136	1.7	2.5	0.6	Belize
47	17	31	124	40	84	0.8	1.7	0.0	Benin
29	12	18	65	30	35	0.2	1.7	0.1	Bhutan
58	20	40	151	57	94	1.4	0.2	1.7	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
80	26	59	803	170	633	1.8	20.9	0.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
56	19	37	220	86	134	3.6	67.4	2.3	Botswana
84	26	66	1,398	135	1,263	2.2	5.6	0.5	Brazil
28	18	10	63	40	23	0.0	2.9	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
46	14	33	143	37	106	0.3	3.1	0.0	Burkina Faso
22	6	17	37	9	28	0.8	2.8	0.0	Burundi
41	13	30	100	31	69	0.8	1.5	0.8	Cabo Verde
59	19	41	386	42	344	3.8	5.0	3.6	Cambodia
32	16	16	63	23	40	0.4	1.2	0.2	Cameroon
87	27	67	1,612	226	1,386	0.8	6.0	0.2	Canada
27	7	20	62	11	51	0.5	13.0	0.0	Central African Republic
28	11	18	80	18	62	0.1	4.1	0.0	Chad
73	24	54	542	136	406	0.2	1.1	0.0	Chile
95	31	76	3,548	378	3,170	2.3	12.9	2.1	China
73	23	54	738	103	635	0.8	3.6	0.1	Colombia
20	2	19	45	5	40	0.6	0.6	0.1	Comoros
36	9	27	81	12	69	0.7	4.3	0.7	Congo
25	5	20	67	7	60	2.8	33.8	1.9	Cook Islands
71	24	52	615	127	488	2.1	4.3	0.4	Costa Rica
42	15	28	95	39	56	1.8	2.8	0.0	Côte d'Ivoire
37	8	30	74	13	61	11.6	25.1	1.9	Cuba
35	12	23	62	18	44	2.1	4.6	2.0	Democratic Republic of the Congo
33	5	28	90	15	75	5.3	6.1	2.3	Djibouti
49	15	35	175	57	118	6.2	23.8	4.0	Dominica
66	16	51	400	63	337	1.5	3.1	1.0	Dominican Republic
59	19	43	197	54	143	1.7	4.9	0.4	Ecuador
75	29	53	926	201	725	1.5	1.9	1.4	Egypt
69	21	53	409	81	328	2.3	12.1	0.5	El Salvador
59	14	46	364	45	319	2.1	3.4	1.6	Eswatini
46	12	36	186	29	157	0.2	0.1	0.3	Ethiopia
93	32	74	3,438	465	2,973	3.4	9.9	2.9	European Union
70	17	56	510	73	437	2.3	4.2	0.8	Fiji
42	8	34	104	9	95	0.7	2.5	0.7	Gabon
37	11	27	93	22	71	1.0	0.4	1.5	The Gambia
62	20	44	280	81	199	0.1	0.3	0.1	Georgia
48	12	37	155	35	120	3.2	3.4	3.1	Ghana
36	9	27	88	15	73	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada
80	26	59	935	157	778	1.5	2.7	0.2	Guatemala
36	14	22	65	25	40	0.0	0.8	0.0	Guinea
22	5	17	46	10	36	0.4	0.3	0.8	Guinea-Bissau
28	11	17	74	27	47	1.0	5.9	0.0	Guyana
42	12	30	102	25	77	1.0	0.1	1.1	Haiti

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Honduras	2018	9.4	1.7	7.6	6.6	14.0	5.0	51.0	24.7	57.0
Hong Kong, China	2018	625.4	25.9	599.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Iceland	2018	7.7	0.6	7.0	1.6	18.6	0.0	96.2	53.9	99.9
India	2018	511.6	22.0	489.6	10.3	60.7	8.0	8.1	0.4	8.5
Indonesia	2018	188.0	21.6	166.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	40.7	36.5	41.3
Iran	2017	47.4	10.7	36.7	15.4	14.4	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	2018	73.1	6.0	67.1	2.9	14.0	2.0	75.6	62.2	76.8
Jamaica	2017	5.8	0.9	4.8	10.4	18.3	9.0	42.5	29.8	46.0
Japan	2018	737.2	59.6	677.6	2.3	14.3	1.2	78.0	36.2	81.7
Jordan	2018	19.9	3.8	16.1	9.5	11.5	9.0	50.0	60.6	47.5
Kazakhstan	2018	33.6	3.6	30.0	5.2	11.5	4.5	25.7	9.5	27.6
Kenya	2018	17.4	2.5	14.9	11.4	31.1	8.1	57.2	22.6	63.0
Kiribati										
Korea, Republic of	2018	522.0	27.8	494.2	8.0	81.9	3.9	31.6	5.3	33.1
Kuwait, the State of	2018	35.8	5.2	30.6	4.6	8.3	4.0	22.9	40.3	19.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2018	5.3	0.6	4.7	6.1	10.8	5.5	20.5	4.5	22.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2018	5.6	0.7	4.8	8.6	17.0	7.4	6.0	6.1	6.0
Lebanese Republic	2018	19.9	3.3	16.6	5.3	8.0	4.8	30.8	43.0	28.3
Lesotho	2017	2.1	0.4	1.7	11.4	13.3	10.9	43.8	28.2	47.7
Liberia										
Macao, China	2018	10.6	1.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2018	3.9	0.7	3.2	9.8	7.4	10.3	17.2	41.3	12.1
Malawi	2017	2.5	0.3	2.2	8.4	12.5	7.8	51.0	35.1	53.3
Malaysia	2018	216.9	16.2	200.8	3.8	9.0	3.4	79.9	69.0	80.8
Maldives	2018	3.0	0.5	2.5	12.6	17.5	11.6	35.9	83.6	26.5
Mali	2017	4.3	0.7	3.6	10.5	15.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	13.3
Mauritania	2017	3.5	0.5	3.0	8.1	8.4	8.0	9.5	36.9	5.1
Mauritius	2018	4.8	0.9	4.0	1.0	2.2	0.8	94.5	91.3	95.2
Mexico	2018	447.1	27.5	419.6	4.2	15.5	3.4	70.4	41.8	72.3
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2018	5.8	0.7	5.0	4.1	11.2	3.1	52.2	7.9	58.5
Mongolia	2018	5.9	0.7	5.2	5.2	8.3	4.8	2.2	0.0	2.5
Montenegro	2018	3.0	0.6	2.4	5.3	15.5	2.6	36.9	8.0	44.4
Morocco	2018	50.6	5.7	44.9	9.7	15.8	8.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
Mozambique	2018	6.8	1.0	5.8	7.1	8.9	6.8	8.3	8.8	8.3
Myanmar	2018	19.3	2.6	16.7	5.0	7.7	4.6	5.3	2.2	5.8
Namibia	2018	8.3	0.9	7.4	6.9	18.2	5.5	58.6	16.5	63.6
Nauru										
Nepal	2017	9.8	1.8	8.0	13.7	13.8	13.7	7.1	0.8	8.6
New Zealand	2018	43.3	5.0	38.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	61.7	49.1	63.4
Nicaragua	2018	5.2	0.9	4.3	5.8	12.4	4.3	52.8	21.9	59.6
Niger	2017	1.8	0.6	1.2	12.0	15.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	11.3
Nigeria	2018	43.0	4.1	38.9	8.3	9.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.3
North Macedonia	2018	9.0	0.9	8.1	6.3	19.9	4.8	50.8	14.1	54.9
Norway	2018	86.4	7.5	78.9	3.0	30.6	0.4	92.2	46.8	96.5
Oman	2018	25.2	3.8	21.4	5.7	13.2	4.4	16.1	34.8	12.8
Pakistan	2018	60.1	7.3	52.8	10.2	8.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palau	2018	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.7	19.2	3.1	18.7	77.5	2.3
Panama	2017	9.9	1.6	8.3	6.4	14.9	4.7	43.0	28.7	45.8
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	2018	13.3	1.2	12.1	6.8	13.1	6.2	37.2	18.1	39.1
Peru	2018	43.1	5.0	38.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	74.3	78.0	73.8
Philippines	2018	115.3	13.0	102.3	5.4	12.5	4.5	46.5	19.5	50.0
Qatar	2018	30.9	3.4	27.5	4.3	6.5	4.0	22.6	45.1	19.8
Russian Federation	2018	230.9	28.1	202.9	5.5	10.1	4.8	29.4	17.7	31.0
Rwanda										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.3	16.3	15.0	10.3	19.5	7.3
Saint Lucia	2017	0.6	0.1	0.5	12.2	16.9	10.9	26.4	30.1	25.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	0.4	0.1	0.3	13.6	19.8	11.4	10.7	23.3	6.2
Samoa	2018	0.4	0.1	0.3	9.3	11.6	8.5	34.2	26.3	37.1

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
68	20	51	404	83	321	0.6	0.9	0.5	Honduras
94	30	73	1,875	214	1,661	2.9	3.6	2.9	Hong Kong, China
45	18	31	207	50	157	0.8	16.7	0.4	Iceland
93	30	73	2,624	291	2,333	2.9	7.3	2.6	India
86	24	67	1,364	127	1,237	2.3	4.4	1.8	Indonesia
64	25	42	361	113	248	1.3	2.7	1.3	Iran
83	26	61	980	148	832	0.8	3.9	0.7	Israel
51	17	36	268	94	174	0.4	1.5	0.0	Jamaica
93	32	73	2,430	238	2,192	4.0	10.0	3.9	Japan
77	26	54	639	183	456	1.6	0.0	1.8	Jordan
70	25	47	557	143	414	0.8	8.2	0.5	Kazakhstan
78	28	56	552	108	444	1.5	2.2	0.2	Kenya
15	4	11	55	7	48	0.8	4.9	0.6	Kiribati
89	26	72	1,862	176	1,686	1.3	18.6	1.2	Korea, Republic of
69	22	49	396	103	293	1.2	0.0	1.2	Kuwait, the State of
75	27	53	365	90	275	0.3	2.1	0.1	Kyrgyz Republic
44	17	28	206	62	144	1.6	9.1	0.7	Lao People's Democratic Republic
83	26	61	916	239	677	0.1	0.2	0.0	Lebanese Republic
40	12	30	149	22	127	0.8	19.3	0.0	Lesotho
55	16	39	154	30	124	0.2	4.0	0.0	Liberia
60	12	49	326	25	301	3.1	11.2	1.2	Macao, China
40	9	31	176	23	153	0.2	0.3	0.0	Madagascar
52	15	38	221	36	185	6.6	7.1	0.0	Malawi
86	27	66	1,508	179	1,329	0.5	3.8	0.3	Malaysia
37	13	24	96	26	70	5.6	6.1	5.6	Maldives
68	21	49	312	65	247	0.6	3.1	0.5	Mali
47	17	32	148	44	104	0.8	11.3	0.8	Mauritania
78	18	64	760	56	704	0.3	2.2	0.0	Mauritius
86	27	66	1,458	199	1,259	0.2	0.8	0.2	Mexico
27	7	21	50	9	41	3.0	2.1	3.0	Micronesia, Federated States of
68	22	49	472	99	373	1.5	2.9	0.2	Moldova, Republic of
49	18	34	172	37	135	2.1	12.3	1.5	Mongolia
52	16	36	227	49	178	0.4	1.0	0.3	Montenegro
76	20	61	617	114	503	1.2	5.3	0.4	Morocco
29	15	14	84	39	45	0.2	0.9	0.1	Mozambique
62	16	47	376	62	314	1.1	5.2	0.7	Myanmar
70	22	53	390	48	342	2.0	13.3	0.6	Namibia
26	6	20	70	6	64	0.1	0.7	0.1	Nauru
67	21	49	411	68	343	0.2	0.0	0.3	Nepal
90	25	73	1,836	174	1,662	4.9	7.9	0.5	New Zealand
67	22	46	375	64	311	1.2	2.7	0.3	Nicaragua
54	18	37	215	53	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	Niger
59	20	40	285	72	213	0.3	6.6	0.1	Nigeria
72	23	51	527	125	402	0.1	1.4	0.0	North Macedonia
77	29	55	888	197	691	0.7	9.5	0.6	Norway
62	22	43	317	100	217	0.7	0.0	0.7	Oman
81	25	60	816	117	699	4.5	13.3	3.1	Pakistan
24	8	16	52	12	40	2.6	17.3	2.6	Palau
81	19	65	850	58	792	2.6	12.2	0.5	Panama
50	15	38	171	30	141	0.3	0.9	0.2	Papua New Guinea
62	18	46	272	52	220	1.8	2.4	0.0	Paraguay
86	27	68	889	142	747	0.8	0.5	0.8	Peru
78	22	62	802	107	695	0.6	4.2	0.4	Philippines
59	23	37	399	131	268	1.6	3.3	1.6	Qatar
87	30	67	1,823	247	1,576	0.9	9.0	0.7	Russian Federation
54	17	39	190	45	145	0.5	3.3	0.0	Rwanda
30	7	23	98	15	83	0.1	0.0	0.1	Saint Kitts and Nevis
43	9	34	160	26	134	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia
42	11	31	127	23	104	18.0	0.0	20.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
48	11	37	188	21	167	4.6	6.0	3.6	Samoa

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied Tariff			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Sao Tomé and Principe	2018	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.9	9.7	10.0	4.1	9.4	1.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	126.4	19.4	107.0	4.6	5.9	4.4	27.6	41.9	25.0
Senegal	2018	8.1	1.6	6.4	9.3	12.9	8.4	0.0	0.0	17.1
Serbia	2018	22.4	1.9	20.5	6.4	18.7	5.2	1.5	0.3	1.6
Seychelles	2018	1.3	0.2	1.1	5.5	13.9	4.0	81.4	70.7	83.3
Sierra Leone	2017	1.1	0.4	0.7	12.7	14.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
Singapore	2018	367.5	12.9	354.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	99.9	98.5	100.0
Solomon Islands	2018	0.6	0.1	0.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	15.1	34.5	10.0
South Africa	2018	85.6	6.5	79.0	6.2	14.2	5.6	64.9	31.8	67.6
Sri Lanka	2017	21.3	2.6	18.7	19.0	30.5	17.4	62.7	11.4	69.9
Suriname	2018	0.9	0.2	0.7	12.4	20.5	10.7	4.4	9.1	3.5
Switzerland	2018	279.3	12.6	266.7	2.0	26.6	0.8	52.8	18.5	54.4
Chinese Taipei	2018	273.4	12.6	260.7	2.0	10.4	1.6	72.0	36.1	73.7
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2018	8.6	0.6	7.9	10.3	42.0	7.7	57.9	8.5	61.9
Thailand	2018	245.9	12.6	233.3	5.0	16.5	4.4	57.8	18.2	60.0
Togo	2018	1.9	0.3	1.6	12.3	18.8	11.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago										
Tunisia										
Turkey	2018	195.8	14.2	181.6	4.5	20.4	3.3	34.1	39.0	33.8
Uganda	2018	6.7	0.8	5.9	11.3	26.9	9.1	53.7	6.8	60.2
Ukraine	2018	56.6	4.5	52.2	2.9	5.7	2.6	60.6	42.8	62.1
United Arab Emirates	2018	244.5	17.4	227.1	4.3	18.7	3.2	35.0	32.4	35.2
United States of America	2018	2,447.9	135.1	2,312.7	2.3	4.6	2.2	52.2	37.4	53.1
Uruguay	2018	8.9	1.4	7.5	9.6	11.5	9.3	29.5	11.4	32.8
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2018	233.6	20.8	212.8	5.5	10.1	5.1	54.6	32.7	56.7
Yemen										
Zambia	2018	9.5	0.4	9.0	8.4	17.1	8.0	54.2	16.0	55.9
Zimbabwe										

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
37	9	28	134	16	118	0.4	0.9	0.0	Sao Tomé and Principe
72	25	52	688	148	540	1.3	0.0	1.3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
43	18	27	148	54	94	0.1	0.4	0.0	Senegal
85	29	61	1,375	227	1,148	0.1	0.7	0.0	Serbia
45	10	36	117	22	95	2.6	33.2	1.7	Seychelles
44	13	31	154	26	128	0.1	0.8	0.0	Sierra Leone
84	28	62	1,345	176	1,169	0.9	12.8	0.4	Singapore
23	8	16	58	18	40	0.5	1.5	0.4	Solomon Islands
92	29	73	2,502	371	2,131	1.5	5.9	1.2	South Africa
74	19	57	582	96	486	5.1	3.7	5.3	Sri Lanka
38	19	19	123	51	72	0.1	3.1	0.0	Suriname
92	33	68	1,892	460	1,432	1.3	5.0	1.2	Switzerland
92	30	70	1,965	249	1,716	1.1	9.1	1.0	Chinese Taipei
43	12	32	126	43	83	3.5	3.0	3.5	Tajikistan
54	22	35	206	72	134	0.8	2.2	0.1	Tanzania
90	28	71	1,769	179	1,590	2.1	8.7	1.2	Thailand
62	19	44	253	64	189	2.1	1.2	2.3	Togo
38	9	29	107	17	90	5.1	9.1	0.8	Tonga
65	18	47	434	82	352	0.6	0.1	0.6	Trinidad and Tobago
85	23	67	926	93	833	1.1	9.3	0.4	Tunisia
94	29	74	2,475	265	2,210	0.9	7.3	0.4	Turkey
59	22	40	250	65	185	0.2	0.4	0.1	Uganda
86	29	65	1,168	164	1,004	3.7	9.5	0.5	Ukraine
92	29	70	2,030	353	1,677	2.6	5.4	2.5	United Arab Emirates
90	30	70	2,686	381	2,305	2.0	8.7	1.3	United States of America
74	20	58	493	94	399	5.7	11.1	0.6	Uruguay
32	11	21	75	18	57	2.2	4.7	1.9	Vanuatu
52	16	39	237	37	200	0.2	0.5	0.2	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
90	28	71	1444	162	1282	2.7	4.0	2.6	Viet Nam
37	17	23	136	68	68	0.1	0.0	0.1	Yemen
46	20	26	127	48	79	0.4	3.2	0.3	Zambia
64	23	44	277	68	209	12.5	31.2	0.2	Zimbabwe

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1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 28 member States from 1 July 2013 until 31 January 2020. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union as of 1 February 2020. The reference years for this publication are 2019 for tariffs and 2018 for imports..
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

Part A.1
Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US$	Imports in billion US$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

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Part A.2
Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part B
Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in *ad valorem* terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

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Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN[1]	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2017
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals[2]	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Afghanistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound		13.4	33.8	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total	96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2018	6.5	9.4	6.0		Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average	2018	5.7	5.1	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.6	2.1	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.7	18.9	0	19.6	31.0	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied	2018	1.1	53.4	15.9	2.2	16.7	5.1	0	0	5.7
Imports	2018	0	88.5	6.5	0.1	4.3	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		10.1	26.6	38.5	0.1	10.5	10.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	0.4	70.3	25.2	0.2	3.3	0.4	0	0	3.1
Imports	2018	0.4	76.8	10.3	0	12.3	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100	5.0	0	16	0.7	0
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	60	100	16.3	0	40	2.3	0
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100	6.8	0	10	3.2	0
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100	6.9	0	30	14.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100	2.8	0	5	9.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100	6.6	0	20	3.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	57.0	0	70	100	20.5	0	30	2.2	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	2.5	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100	5.4	5.9	16	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	6.6	0	30	100	4.6	0	10	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.5	40	97.0	6.2	0	40	23.3	0
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100	9.6	0	14	1.0	0
Chemicals	6.3	1.0	40	92.9	5.3	1.3	30	5.3	5.1
Wood, paper, etc.	9.9	10.5	30	95.7	6.7	0	30	2.6	0
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.4	5.1	1.0	30	8.7	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.8	5.8	30	78.6	6.5	0	16	3.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	22.8	20	100	3.8	0	10	2.0	0
Electrical machinery	5.7	44.1	30	100	6.3	0	10	0.8	0
Transport equipment	8.2	24.2	50	90.9	8.3	0	50	4.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	17.1	30	99.5	8.4	0	50	10.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	434	5	10	33.4	45.7	45.7	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2018	324	5	17	9.3	11.5	0.8	2.6	12.1
3. European Union	2018	18	9	18	10.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	17	2	4	17.4	21.1	21.1	94.1	99.8
5. Iran	2017	15	5	11	21.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2018	184	3	6	15.8	9.4	4.7	0.0	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	102	1	2	4.7	0.4	0.0	5.4	92.8
3. United States of America	2018	20	6	17	3.6	0.2	0.1	81.0	99.2
4. European Union	2018	13	28	83	4.2	1.5	1.5	99.9	100.0
5. Mexico	2018	9	6	14	9.3	10.8	0.0	36.6	20.5

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Albania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.8	9.6	6.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.6	7.7	3.0
Trade weighted average	2018	3.6	6.9	3.0
Imports in billion US$	2018	3.2	0.5	2.7

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.3	19.2	53.2	0.0	17.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	12.1	21.5	52.2	14.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	21.1	23.1	39.0	16.8	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.9	29.9	17.9	2.0	15.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	60.0	17.3	13.4	9.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	64.9	8.0	18.7	8.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	1.3	3.6
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.6	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.4	25.7
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	5.3	32.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	0.7	90.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	26.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	2.0	20.2
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	5.7	15	0.7	0.4
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.1	20	100	4.7	42.2	15	9.5	44.3
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	5.9	37.0
Chemicals	3.8	31.5	10	100	1.4	55.8	10	12.3	36.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	95.5	20	100	0.3	96.1	15	5.5	98.3
Textiles	9.1	0.3	20	100	4.6	41.2	15	7.6	60.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.7	26.6	15	8.0	70.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	32.3	10	100	0.5	89.7	10	7.4	73.2
Electrical machinery	4.1	47.1	10	100	2.8	64.6	10	6.3	49.8
Transport equipment	8.0	9.7	20	100	2.8	50.2	15	10.6	90.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.9	36.8	20	100	7.2	37.9	15	4.6	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	100	17	52	12.0	10.1	10.1	93.5	99.0
2. Serbia	2018	19	4	11	16.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	17	5	5	1.2	0.1	0.1	83.3	99.4
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	8	4	14	11.1	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2018	8	13	32	28.1	46.3	46.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,456	40	282	5.0	6.0	5.7	98.8	98.1
2. China	2018	108	12	30	13.3	2.0	0.0	6.4	84.9
3. North Macedonia	2018	69	18	27	10.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	49	15	44	10.0	5.0	1.4	42.1	74.8
5. Montenegro	2018	44	17	44	4.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0

Algeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	18.9	23.6	18.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	13.8	11.7	14.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2017	46.1	9.4	36.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0.4	20.2	0	9.4	0	69.3	0.6	0	0
Imports	2017	0.0	75.2	0	4.5	0	19.3	1.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	1.5	22.9	0	37.5	0	38.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2017	9.7	39.4	0	26.6	0	24.1	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.7	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	3.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.8	0	60	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					23.6	2.2	60	7.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.1	1.1	30	3.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					28.1	0	60	0.9	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.1	0.2	30	0.5	0
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.1	30	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30	16.7	10.8
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30	3.5	0.0
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	30	13.1	1.4
Wood, paper, etc.					18.9	0	30	3.4	0
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30	1.7	0.8
Clothing					30.0	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30	1.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					9.5	0.1	60	17.8	0.3
Electrical machinery					18.2	0	60	8.6	0
Transport equipment					12.0	21.6	30	9.4	58.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30	2.6	7.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	77	8	12	16.3	12.2	2.9	34.5	42.8
2. Jordan	2018	44	1	1	22.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	23	1	1	1.0	1.2	1.1	87.5	97.4
4. Ethiopia	2017	21	1	1	21.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritania	2017	21	3	4	16.7	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	19,750	3	8	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	4,586	2	5	1.5	0.1	0.0	78.4	9.3
3. Brazil	2018	2,421	2	3	2.6	0.0	0.0	69.2	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	1,964	1	2	7.4	1.8	0.0	11.4	40.5
5. India	2018	1,694	2	4	8.3	2.1	0.0	5.1	71.5

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Angola

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.2	19.3	8.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	7.4	13.1	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	15.6	3.2	12.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	4.3	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	29.5	8.9	19.9	0	9.1	27.0	5.5	0	0
Imports	2018	21.4	4.8	43.9	0	17.2	10.3	2.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	46.9	15.9	16.0	0	6.6	14.5	0	0	0
Imports	2018	47.0	26.7	11.1	0	3.6	11.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	11.2	28.8	30	5.6	0.9
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	11.2	2.4	20	1.3	0.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	55	100	35.5	11.2	50	1.2	46.7
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	23.3	4.2	50	0.2	0.0
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	11.7	39.5	30	6.9	41.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	3.5	47.0	30	2.3	9.8
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	10.2	23.5	20	1.1	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	52.9	8.0	70	1.2	38.6
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	5.9	55.9	50	0.5	31.7
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.0	0.4	30	1.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	11.6	40.8	50	8.1	22.7
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	15.2	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.0	80.4	50	9.8	65.5
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	25.8	50	2.8	22.9
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	5.5	31.9	50	1.6	17.5
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.4	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	27.9	50	1.6	27.2
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.6	86.6	50	14.0	83.5
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.7	45.4	50	6.3	43.5
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.1	56.9	50	15.7	74.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	9.4	27.3	50	2.6	60.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	8	4	4	13.3	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2018	4	1	1	6.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2018	3	1	1	6.0	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2018	1	1	1	7.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2018	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	25,823	1	1	4.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	4,276	2	2	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	4,027	1	2	7.5	0.5	0.0	5.5	81.5
4. United States of America	2018	2,776	2	3	1.2	0.2	0.2	95.8	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,569	1	2	4.2	0.5	0.0	16.1	90.1

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.6	104.9	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total	95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag	95.0
Trade weighted average	2018	15.4	19.3	14.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.6	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2019	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	15.3	11.3	2.2	1.3	45.2	24.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	92.1	2.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2018	2.5	32.4	6.9	10.9	33.8	13.5	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.8	46.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.2	43.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.2	7.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	5.7	2.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	6.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.0	37.0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	23.0	17.0	40	1.6	19.6
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	15.1	1.0
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.5	0.5
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	10.2	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	10.1	5.8
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	1.7	1.6
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.8	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	9.3	1.6
Electrical machinery	55.3	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	6.3	0.0
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	10.6	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	4.8	1.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2018	7	1	1	171.5	327.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Cameroon	2017	5	5	5	21.7	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Australia	2018	3	1	1	3.0	5.0	0.0	40.0	1.0
4. European Union	2018	1	4	4	4.9	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2017	0	2	8	34.1	34.6	34.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2017	54	1	7	16.3	10.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
2. European Union	2018	26	14	19	3.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Dominican Republic	2017	7	1	1	16.6	0.5	0.5	98.5	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	4	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.2
5. Mexico	2018	2	4	11	4.2	0.4	0.0	65.5	93.8

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Argentina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.5	10.3	14.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	13.7	10.3	14.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	64.7	4.6	60.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.1	7.0	56.7	14.0	13.3	2.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	2.8	1.4	71.2	9.8	12.1	2.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	5.9	15.6	13.2	26.7	23.9	14.7	0	0	0
Imports	2018	18.8	7.5	6.5	25.5	23.5	18.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.3	8.1
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.5	35	0.9	1.2
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.1	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.4	11.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.7	10.8	35	4.1	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	18.2	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	8.9	20	0.5	23.4
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.3	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.3	35	14.3	39.7
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	4.6	98.5
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.0	1.4	35	16.6	10.9
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	10.7	2.9	35	2.6	11.5
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.3	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.0	2.9	35	2.4	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.0	13.8	35	14.6	18.5
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.8	17.0	35	12.1	5.5
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	19.1	11.2	35	17.6	2.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.5	9.8	35	4.8	25.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	5,901	22	49	14.3	6.2	0.0	13.9	65.9
2. Brazil	2018	3,177	16	40	11.8	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2018	2,358	2	2	10.6	12.9	0.0	38.6	55.0
4. China	2018	1,918	9	12	13.2	9.4	0.0	10.1	0.6
5. India	2018	1,796	1	2	37.2	12.6	1.1	11.1	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2018	7,874	33	131	14.4	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	3,747	27	92	4.5	5.3	0.0	19.7	25.8
3. United States of America	2018	3,061	34	111	3.0	0.6	0.3	81.3	63.8
4. Chile	2018	1,652	49	340	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	1,598	11	24	7.7	3.2	0.0	11.8	45.9

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Armenia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.3	9.0	5.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.6	10.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	4.8	0.8	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.4	40.4	19.9	25.2	0.4	1.1	2.5	0	18.3
Imports	2018	8.8	39.8	19.3	23.6	0.9	3.7	3.9	0	37.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	16.9	44.4	27.5	10.9	0.2	0	0.0	0	6.3
Imports	2018	31.1	37.0	21.1	9.2	1.2	0	0	0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	0	15	100	18.7	16.3	55	1.7	6.7
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	14.4	0	15	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	7.8	5.3	17	2.0	8.4
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	4.9	29.2	*15*	1.7	33.9
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	9.2	4.0	15	3.2	7.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.8	15	100	5.9	20.3	15	1.7	17.3
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.0	0	23	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.5	4.2	18	3.6	0.7
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	4.7	10.1	10	0.8	0.2
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.0	7.2	51	0.2	25.9
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	6.9	8.1	15	24.2	41.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	5.8	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.5	10.0	8	10.3	4.4
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.4	15	100	7.0	6.1	*15*	5.2	21.0
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	7.5	0.7	17	3.3	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	8.3	0	*15*	3.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.6	11.5	15	2.6	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	30.0	15	100	2.4	66.7	15	11.7	65.5
Electrical machinery	10.3	31.0	15	100	4.2	43.6	17	7.4	60.3
Transport equipment	9.1	12.9	15	100	7.5	11.8	21	4.1	9.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	29.6	15	100	6.8	21.9	18	4.9	33.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	289	11	48	11.6	27.7	27.7	100.0	100.0
2. Iran	2017	17	1	2	29.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	16	2	2	4.8	139.1	0.0	44.2	9.1
4. Georgia	2018	13	12	33	9.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	12	11	34	16.5	9.8	9.3	55.3	91.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	337	30	169	6.7	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	301	2	2	9.0	1.0	0.0	5.7	93.7
3. European Union	2018	233	10	18	4.3	2.6	2.6	99.8	100.0
4. Switzerland	2018	198	2	3	2.2	0.2	0.1	60.3	98.9
5. Serbia	2018	120	1	1	7.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Australia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	3.5	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total	97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2019	2.4	1.2	2.6		Non-Ag	96.7
Trade weighted average	2018	2.6	2.4	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	222.1	13.7	208.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.3	43.6	17.4	4.0	3.3	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied	2019	76.8	22.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2018	53.4	43.1	0.2	2.4	0.9	0	0	0	3.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		21.0	17.7	26.8	16.5	7.6	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	48.0	52.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	46.6	53.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	89.2
Dairy products	4.1	20.0	22	100	3.2	76.2	21	0.4	51.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.2	5	0.9	50.9
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	67.1
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.6	32.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	78.3
Sugars and confectionery	6.4	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	14.9
Beverages & tobacco	10.6	3.9	25	100	3.6	28.4	5	1.2	44.8
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	93.4
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	85.0
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.5	5	10.9	43.4
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.2	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.4	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	10.3	49.5
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.4	25	100	3.3	34.9	5	4.0	13.5
Textiles	18.2	13.5	55	90.0	4.2	16.4	5	2.1	10.4
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	2.9	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.5	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.0	21.6	50	96.2	2.7	45.3	5	14.3	43.3
Electrical machinery	9.0	39.2	45	98.8	2.4	51.8	5	11.4	60.6
Transport equipment	12.5	10.6	40	99.2	3.4	32.2	5	14.8	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	41.9	40	98.7	1.3	74.5	5	6.6	69.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	9,764	17	40	16.1	19.1	4.8	10.5	18.5
2. Japan	2018	4,347	20	56	35.2	44.0	17.8	45.5	32.2
3. United States of America	2018	3,214	19	46	4.8	5.9	2.8	86.4	82.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	2,622	14	35	54.7	37.1	12.6	32.7	39.1
5. Indonesia	2018	2,426	15	31	11.0	4.2	1.3	80.9	54.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	95,988	9	21	8.5	0.9	0.8	28.4	98.3
2. Japan	2018	41,354	5	14	2.1	0.1	0.0	95.3	98.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2018	18,089	9	19	6.8	1.1	1.1	96.4	99.1
4. India	2018	12,684	11	19	9.1	3.3	0.0	4.9	1.0
5. European Union	2018	10,493	45	285	4.4	0.3	0.0	20.2	91.1

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Azerbaijan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.7	14.5	7.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	8.5	11.6	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	11.3	1.7	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	12.0	9.9	0.3	71.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.6	7.7
Imports	2018	26.1	15.3	0.2	50.6	0.3	4.7	2.5	0.1	18.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	36.4	20.7	0.1	42.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
Imports	2018	29.2	22.1	0.0	43.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	5.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.0	10.5	*67*	1.3	5.4
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					15.0	3.4	*120*	1.9	0.8
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					13.5	17.7	*132*	3.9	54.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.0	38.6	15	1.9	55.6
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	5.9	15	1.1	51.1
Beverages & tobacco					36.9	0.4	*128*	2.2	0.0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.9	15.6	15	0.3	10.1
Fish & fish products					7.2	19.6	15	0.3	10.1
Minerals & metals					8.7	27.7	*189*	26.0	20.2
Petroleum					11.6	22.8	15	3.3	32.9
Chemicals					3.3	72.6	15	10.6	54.6
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	13.5	15	5.4	0.9
Textiles					12.5	8.2	*284*	1.9	6.1
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.7	16.0	*74*	1.8	4.2
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	69.3	15	16.3	50.8
Electrical machinery					8.3	22.9	15	6.9	9.5
Transport equipment					4.1	52.6	15	7.0	32.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	27.2	15	3.4	37.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	527	7	21	11.0	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2018	74	2	3	9.1	0.4	0.0	50.0	97.8
3. European Union	2018	55	2	2	17.1	3.7	0.0	6.0	0.5
4. Georgia	2018	32	16	39	9.4	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
5. Iran	2017	14	4	9	10.3	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	13,381	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	99.8
2. Chinese Taipei	2018	1,215	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
3. Canada	2018	842	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	69.4	100.0
4. Georgia	2018	502	14	40	1.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2018	445	2	3	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

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Bahamas

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	32.5	17.1	35.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	37.6	16.3	3.3	0	9.0	32.6	1.1	0.1	0.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	10.4	2.3	2.1	0	9.6	75.2	0.4	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					12.9	34.2	40		
Dairy products					4.5	66.7	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.2	34.4	75		
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40		
Cereals & preparations					15.4	45.6	85		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.3	39.8	45		
Sugars and confectionery					7.1	78.4	60		
Beverages & tobacco					16.9	77.9	*252*		
Cotton					45.0	0	45		
Other agricultural products					29.6	11.4	45		
Fish & fish products					31.1	12.9	45		
Minerals & metals					37.1	12.0	45		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					40.8	4.8	100		
Wood, paper, etc.					30.8	15.7	60		
Textiles					37.1	1.9	45		
Clothing					19.2	4.1	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.					31.7	19.9	45		
Non-electrical machinery					39.1	3.6	60		
Electrical machinery					37.2	7.8	60		
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					29.4	21.4	60		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	6	3	3	2.5	1.9	1.9	92.3	99.9
2. United States of America	2018	2	4	4	1.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	1	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Namibia	2018	430	1	1	10.8	0.0	0.0	37.1	99.8
2. United States of America	2018	225	5	9	2.6	2.0	1.9	89.3	81.2
3. European Union	2018	123	5	5	3.4	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
4. Angola	2018	66	1	1	1.0	2.0	0.0	50.0	0.3
5. Singapore	2018	42	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.2	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total	71.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.8	6.0	4.6		Non-Ag	67.1
Trade weighted average	2018	5.7	16.6	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	14.8	1.9	12.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.5	1.3	2.0	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	0.3	1.0	8.7
Imports	2018	29.1	58.9	0	0	0	0	0.2	8.5	12.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	64.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	17.5	81.3	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.0	31.2
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.5	65.3
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	19.3
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.5	39.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	67.4
Beverages & tobacco	98.8	0	200	100	50.9	0.7	*200*	2.0	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	16.4
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.9	3.6	28.1	5	0.5	41.2
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	10	22.1	8.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.6	4.4	11.5	5	15.1	15.8
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.6	4.8	5.0	5	3.2	6.6
Textiles	35.0	0	35	97.9	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	1.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.1	5	13.3	19.1
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	26.9	5	10.3	42.5
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.1	17.4	5	13.2	24.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	3.9	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	180	6	8	7.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	75	5	9	5.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2018	43	8	18	4.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2018	32	6	7	6.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2018	6	4	4	20.0	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	3,197	6	10	4.7	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	1,468	12	20	4.6	2.4	0.0	17.1	54.4
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	1,368	22	58	4.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	1,242	2	3	2.2	0.1	0.0	50.0	96.1
5. United States of America	2018	939	8	12	4.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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Bangladesh

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		156.3	186.1	37.8	Binding coverage:	Total	17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	14.0	17.5	13.4		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.5	0
MFN applied	2019	9.0	14.0	15.3	1.1	60.5	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.6	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	3.9	31.5	24.7	1.3	38.7	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	193.8	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	152.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	189.7	0	200	100	21.2	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	22.5	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	186.1	0	200	100	16.0	13.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	172.8	0	200	100	10.3	23.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	19.6	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	183.4	0	200	100	11.4	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	54.7	0	200	7.6	23.7	4.0	25		
Minerals & metals	33.1	7.7	50	1.4	12.7	6.3	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.8	0	25		
Chemicals	46.5	0	200	4.8	9.7	6.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	34.6	0	50	5.5	15.2	7.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.3	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	44.0	0	50	7.3	4.0	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	2.8	13.6	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	10.1	11.9	9.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	50	10.6	12.8	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	89	12	18	29.1	23.3	23.3	97.2	99.9
2. European Union	2018	83	15	79	15.2	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	57	11	40	3.8	4.1	0.0	23.6	18.7
4. Belarus	2018	33	2	16	7.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	23	8	26	11.8	34.0	0.0	27.9	22.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	20,467	11	95	5.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	6,105	12	82	9.2	15.4	0.0	19.8	2.9
3. Japan	2018	1,421	21	104	10.4	10.8	10.7	98.0	99.1
4. Canada	2018	1,320	11	86	8.4	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	977	23	105	12.0	12.7	12.5	76.5	97.7

Barbados

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	78.8	111.1	73.2	Binding coverage:	Total	95.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	95.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.2
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		17.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.2	18.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	91.4	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100					
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.9	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.4	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	97.8	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	25	4	5	4.7	5.2	0.0	95.0	90.8
2. European Union	2018	17	2	5	11.1	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2018	10	2	3	6.8	0.7	0.7	91.3	99.9
4. Saint Lucia	2017	7	8	22	19.0	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2017	6	6	11	18.7	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Togo	2018	23	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2018	22	13	20	2.5	0.3	0.3	98.9	100.0
3. Guyana	2018	22	6	7	13.1	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	21	2	2	2.4	3.8	0.0	53.6	6.0
5. Jamaica	2017	20	7	11	11.3	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0

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Belarus

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.8	11.2	6.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	4.5	8.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	37.2	4.0	33.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	9.8	39.9	20.3	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.5	0.3	24.1
Imports	2018	16.7	36.0	19.6	23.6	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.0	40.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	16.5	42.6	29.6	10.4	0.8	0	0.0	0	6.8
Imports	2018	41.0	33.7	20.7	3.7	0.4	0	0.0	0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	14.8	80	0.4	11.5
Dairy products					14.7	0	15	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.9	5.3	15	4.0	7.5
Coffee, tea					5.3	29.2	13	0.8	13.9
Cereals & preparations					9.5	3.5	*73*	1.7	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	18.1	15	2.1	55.1
Sugars and confectionery					13.4	0	*59*	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					22.9	4.2	*291*	0.7	0.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.7	10.1	10	0.6	6.9
Fish & fish products					6.8	1.8	*64*	1.1	2.1
Minerals & metals					7.3	8.1	20	20.6	45.5
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5	21.5	60.8
Chemicals					4.6	9.8	10	11.7	10.6
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	5.8	*15*	2.9	2.4
Textiles					7.5	0.7	*18*	3.2	2.2
Clothing					7.8	0	18	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.6	11.5	15	2.4	11.3
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	66.2	15	9.8	58.6
Electrical machinery					4.6	43.5	*15*	6.8	57.2
Transport equipment					8.4	11.8	22	5.2	31.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	21.8	20	2.9	40.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	3,760	19	122	15.4	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	196	16	40	14.6	4.5	0.0	13.8	33.9
3. Kazakhstan	2018	150	14	47	15.1	31.4	31.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	86	6	10	17.3	9.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
5. Norway	2018	53	2	2	48.4	74.8	7.5	45.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	8,406	62	966	6.2	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	4,413	44	263	4.4	1.7	0.0	20.9	66.8
3. Ukraine	2018	3,753	37	141	4.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2018	591	1	1	15.5	0.2	0.0	9.6	99.0
5. China	2018	485	14	21	7.9	3.7	0.0	17.9	8.7

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Belize

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.9	22.5	10.2		Non-Ag	96.0
Trade weighted average	2018	17.5	44.0	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.6	15.7	0
MFN applied	2019	17.3	32.1	1.8	3.0	7.4	32.0	4.1	2.3	3.3
Imports	2018	40.6	6.3	0.5	1.8	12.0	4.1	5.1	29.6	30.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	88.5	6.5	1.1	0
MFN applied	2019	10.1	60.0	2.7	3.7	15.9	7.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports	2018	28.7	24.6	6.7	9.1	25.4	5.4	0.1	0	2.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	30.2	11.8	45	0.9	82.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	1.8	48.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	26.0	4.3	80	0.9	7.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	0.8	85.3
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	15.2	29.4	*110*	5.1	53.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	10.9	43.8	80	2.3	99.3
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.7	0	110	100	75.3	1.9	*110*	7.1	2.6
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	9.2	20.2	55	1.2	55.5
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	21.0	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	18.3
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.6	50	14.2	31.2
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	4.0	60.8	25	12.7	80.2
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.9	12.7	35	10.0	24.3
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	15.2	6.9	65	4.6	27.2
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	30	2.8	5.8
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	5.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.6	30	4.5	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.3	12.0	30	9.2	34.0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	7.0	45	6.2	9.8
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	15.8	45	6.6	6.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	9.9	50	3.4	5.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	130	7	8	9.1	49.0	49.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	22	7	9	3.9	19.8	4.9	96.8	73.5
3. Jamaica	2017	12	4	7	16.4	34.1	34.1	100.0	100.0
4. Lao People's Democratic Republic	2018	2	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2018	2	3	4	11.6	8.1	0.9	40.0	16.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	56	6	15	4.6	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	35	8	17	2.8	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
3. Japan	2018	8	2	5	2.0	2.7	0.0	40.0	20.0
4. Thailand	2018	7	17	41	11.6	3.9	0.0	21.1	78.3
5. Mexico	2018	2	8	15	4.5	5.5	0.0	64.0	59.5

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Benin

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:	Total	38.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	28.9
Trade weighted average	2018	12.3	16.0	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	3.3	1.5	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	2.0	65.9	0	13.1	19.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	9.1	39.5	31.5	0	18.4	1.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	3.5	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	29.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	7.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	2.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	3.2	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	2.0	20	9.6	9.9
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	12.9	2.5
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	7.1	47.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	1.2	7.4
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.2	3.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	3.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	3.2	3.8
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	6.4	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.2	0	15	2.9	14.2	2.1	20	5.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	317	2	2	22.3	29.6	29.3	75.0	99.2
2. Egypt	2018	40	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
3. China	2018	36	4	4	13.3	18.4	1.7	92.9	58.4
4. Turkey	2018	27	3	3	17.9	1.8	0.0	42.9	77.0
5. United States of America	2018	16	1	1	1.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	252	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	22.2	100.0
2. Mali	2017	79	1	2	14.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	59	5	6	7.6	5.5	5.3	87.1	94.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	57	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2018	39	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0

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Bhutan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	22.1	41.9	18.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	0	2.9	0	4.5	88.4	4.1	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	5.1	1.4	35.1	1.1	24.7	32.4	0.1	0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.7	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					38.4	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					43.7	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					78.5	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					33.9	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					21.8	0	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					12.6	4.7	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					20.4	4.0	50		
Textiles					24.3	0.3	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					24.7	3.9	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.1	16.3	50		
Electrical machinery					12.2	13.1	20		
Transport equipment					17.8	19.3	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.8	8.3	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	15	6	16	42.7	36.9	35.0	96.0	98.2
2. European Union	2018	1	1	1	7.7	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2018	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	0	3	3	8.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	0	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	356	5	8	8.4	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	30	1	1	2.8	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2017	8	2	2	13.6	5.1	0.0	5.6	0.0
4. Turkey	2018	2	2	3	5.1	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2018	1	2	3	4.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

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Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.8	13.2	11.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.2	14.1	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	10.0	0.8	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	1.8	9.6	46.0	20.5	19.2	3.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	1.0	1.8	68.3	6.5	14.2	8.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.9	32.4	29.1	10.2	13.3	7.2	0	0	0
Imports	2018	25.7	13.9	51.4	4.6	2.1	2.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.1	1.9
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.8	9.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	3.0	40	13.0	4.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	13.2	68.2
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	2.9	20	15.4	3.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	1.8	40	4.0	4.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	2.0	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.2	1.9	40	2.7	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	43.5	20	19.3	59.2
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	10.1	20	7.9	8.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	18.3	20	10.5	9.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	6.7	40	3.4	9.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2018	406	9	14	3.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2018	323	5	8	21.5	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ecuador	2018	249	3	4	16.7	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	187	10	14	8.0	1.5	1.4	67.0	98.9
5. United States of America	2018	96	7	10	3.4	2.9	0.0	79.4	57.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2018	1,623	2	2	8.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2018	1,390	1	1	18.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	852	1	1	7.7	10.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	562	1	2	6.3	0.0	0.0	27.1	99.7
5. European Union	2018	505	7	13	4.5	0.2	0.2	99.1	99.1

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.3	9.4	5.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	7.9	15.9	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	11.6	1.9	9.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	37.2	29.1	10.8	4.9	6.9	9.0	2.0	0.2	21.6
Imports	2018	13.2	25.4	13.2	4.9	18.9	21.6	2.7	0.0	44.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	30.9	31.4	29.0	8.6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2018	30.6	26.6	31.7	11.1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.5	18.8	*152*	2.2	0.6
Dairy products					17.4	0	*65*	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.9	31.5	*321*	1.9	8.7
Coffee, tea					6.1	43.8	*27*	1.5	2.8
Cereals & preparations					8.1	26.2	*42*	3.8	4.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.8	43.0
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.1	*25*	0.7	2.8
Beverages & tobacco					23.0	0	*46*	2.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.1	78.9
Fish & fish products					2.9	54.6	*19*	0.4	30.4
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.8	*52*	18.5	33.4
Petroleum					2.6	73.5	10	9.6	79.9
Chemicals					3.1	53.3	*19*	13.7	36.3
Wood, paper, etc.					5.1	32.1	15	5.1	21.8
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	5.0	5.4
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15	4.7	3.9
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.3	15	8.2	23.9
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.8	15	5.8	13.3
Transport equipment					6.3	24.5	15	7.0	8.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.9	48.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	244	23	129	15.2	12.0	10.0	86.4	95.0
2. Turkey	2018	127	8	10	38.6	113.4	32.1	97.4	63.9
3. Serbia	2018	75	19	53	21.9	22.9	22.8	99.6	99.8
4. Montenegro	2018	41	14	38	12.8	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2018	30	15	31	22.7	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	4,701	55	399	4.1	3.3	3.2	99.8	100.0
2. Serbia	2018	580	38	161	8.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2018	142	29	109	3.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2018	105	21	42	5.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2018	104	35	202	2.7	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0

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Botswana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.8	36.6	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag	93.4
Trade weighted average	2018	6.3	13.3	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	6.1	0.7	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.3	18.9	3.0	0
MFN applied	2019	46.1	11.1	13.6	6.6	15.4	6.6	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2018	24.8	19.6	10.7	8.9	23.4	12.4	0.2	0.1	22.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.3	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2018	59.0	15.6	2.9	6.0	13.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	15.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	0.4	52.0
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	9.2	23.8	*36*	0.9	64.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	1.4	6.4
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.5	45.8	25	0.4	14.8
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	3.7	32.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.8	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	15.5	58.8	*45*	1.1	7.2
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.2	8.4	*114*	2.4	1.2
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.1	0.2
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	90.0
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.2	74.6
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.2	30	35.8	91.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.8	55.6	15	13.1	2.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	7.2	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.2	28.9
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	*190*	1.0	15.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.3	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	1.5	4.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	7.7	92.2
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	5.3	54.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	8.3	23.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	3.4	59.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	33	1	2	30.9	52.2	52.2	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2018	33	7	16	10.7	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2018	22	1	2	184.3	328.8	49.7	33.3	0.0
4. Namibia	2018	2	19	69	11.9	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2018	1	4	4	22.5	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,494	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,193	1	2	2.5	0.6	0.0	50.0	88.1
3. India	2018	974	1	2	8.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2018	482	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2018	422	24	60	10.2	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0

Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.4	10.1	13.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	10.2	12.5	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	173.8	10.1	163.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.1	6.9	57.3	14.3	13.5	0.8	0	0	0
Imports	2018	2.3	2.3	50.4	18.9	22.2	3.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	4.8	15.5	13.6	27.8	24.7	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	2018	24.5	10.6	13.8	23.9	20.0	7.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	2.3
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.5	35	1.0	2.5
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	1.9	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.3	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.6	12.8
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.8	10.6
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	17.9	40.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	10.3	99.6
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.1	0.8	18	19.9	3.4
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.4	2.6	18	1.1	5.7
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.2	0	35	2.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.8	0.6	35	2.0	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.5	20	10.7	13.2
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	13.9	10.5	20	12.5	15.6
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	19.0	10.4	35	11.0	6.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.2	8.7	35	4.3	17.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	33,021	3	4	15.3	4.3	0.0	3.2	0.6
2. European Union	2018	13,334	18	36	15.1	7.2	0.0	12.5	70.0
3. United States of America	2018	3,928	21	48	8.4	13.7	0.4	71.3	52.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	2,425	2	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	2,403	14	17	18.5	7.0	0.4	33.6	55.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	44,546	8	13	8.0	0.3	0.0	12.0	92.3
2. United States of America	2018	23,288	46	362	3.8	1.1	0.5	76.8	70.7
3. European Union	2018	21,954	49	353	4.4	1.0	0.0	21.6	78.5
4. Argentina	2018	14,606	56	661	14.5	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2018	5,719	43	414	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

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Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.5	31.8	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total	95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.3	0.0	0.3		Non-Ag	95.1
Trade weighted average	2018	0.2	0.0	0.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	4.2	0.5	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0.1	0	83.8	11.8	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2019	98.9	0.9	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2018	99.6	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.4	29.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	95.3	4.0	0.7	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2018	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	6.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.5	0	50	100	0.8	66.7	*6*	0.4	90.1
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	*50*	3.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	205.4	0	*> 1000*	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	*3*	26.8	99.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.7	81.1	*12*	6.5	8.2
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.1	99.3	*129*	7.0	94.5
Wood, paper, etc.	25.8	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	2.1	55.6
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	0.9	84.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	1.2	82.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	24.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	67.2	0.0	100.0	0	7.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	4.2	93.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2018	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2018	1	11	18	2.4	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2018	1	1	1	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2018	0	2	2	1.0	1.8	0.0	50.0	9.1
5. Kenya	2018	0	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	2,341	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	84.6	100.0
2. Thailand	2018	860	2	2	12.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2018	609	1	2	5.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	591	1	1	7.9	0.0	0.0	73.5	99.8
5. Australia	2018	573	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	96.2	100.0

Burkina Faso

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.8	97.9	13.7	Binding coverage:	Total	38.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	29.0
Trade weighted average	2018	9.5	14.2	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	4.3	0.5	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	18.7	36.6	0	36.8	8.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	11.0	34.1	37.9	0	16.7	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.4	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20	16.2	15.0
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	23.2	0.0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.2	4.8	35	13.2	45.4
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	20.9	11.2	4.6	20	1.8	12.1
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	0.9	5.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.2	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	11.0	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	6.1	14.8
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	8.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	100	5.8	14.2	2.1	20	4.6	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	74	1	1	20.0	29.2	28.7	66.7	98.4
2. European Union	2018	66	8	14	7.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2018	42	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	37	1	1	13.8	20.0	0.0	25.0	49.8
5. Egypt	2018	29	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2018	1,504	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	807	1	1	7.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	158	1	1	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	58	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	41.7	100.0
5. Ghana	2018	45	1	2	10.5	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0

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Burundi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		68.6	94.9	26.1	Binding coverage:	Total	22.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.8	20.4	11.6		Non-Ag	10.0
Trade weighted average	2018	15.1	42.0	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.8	0.1	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	15.3	0	16.2	0	64.3	0.9	3.3	0	1.2
Imports	2018	4.8	0	10.1	0	34.3	27.7	16.4	0	22.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	41.3	0	21.2	0	36.7	0.9	0	0	0.9
Imports	2018	58.4	0	11.4	0	25.9	4.3	0	0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.7	19.9
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	1.0	16.6
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0.7
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	23.7	10.3	*75*	8.9	0.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	1.8	24.7
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	40.0	0	*100*	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	78.7	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	21.6
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.4	35.9	*36*	18.1	35.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	19.4	97.4
Chemicals	9.4	16.2	100	7.9	3.6	79.7	25	14.6	72.0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.6	13.6	28.3	25	2.3	13.4
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.3	19.4	7.4	50	3.3	4.0
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	20.1	12.8	21.1	25	2.5	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.8	3.2	75.6	25	5.9	81.0
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	36.1	35	5.8	67.9
Transport equipment	60.0	0	100	14.4	6.9	60.1	25	7.5	23.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	1.7	100	5.3	14.8	31.2	25	2.2	71.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	27	1	1	4.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2018	13	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2018	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	3	1	1	11.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	1	1	1	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	115	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	99.9
2. China	2018	9	3	4	11.1	1.1	1.1	98.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	7	1	2	3.2	0.0	0.0	78.6	99.9
4. Thailand	2018	5	1	2	18.1	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
5. India	2018	5	3	5	6.9	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0

Cabo Verde

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		16.0	19.3	15.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.2	12.1	9.9		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2018	11.0	16.2	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.8	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.1	17.6	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	33.6	19.2	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2018	15.4	29.9	7.7	0	20.5	26.3	0.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.5	35.0	14.8	2.4	27.3	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	48.1	12.9	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	43.7	21.6	10.8	0.0	11.2	12.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	16.7	9.9	30	4.4	0.6
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	11.8	0	25	4.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	8.7	42.4	30	4.9	33.7
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	11.1	30.3	40	8.3	24.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	1.9	61.4	5	2.7	13.7
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.8	0	55	100	33.9	14.0	55	3.5	1.5
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	10.9	44.9	50	0.6	84.5
Fish & fish products	25.4	0	45	100	23.4	1.9	40	0.9	0.5
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	5.4	66.0	50	13.4	43.8
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.9	37.0	20	11.4	55.2
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.2	77.8	50	9.3	48.1
Wood, paper, etc.	16.0	6.2	55	99.6	11.3	24.3	50	5.5	21.4
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	2.2	4.8
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	17.5	21.4	50	1.1	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.5	35	100	2.1	82.9	30	8.3	61.2
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.6	35	100	8.8	43.8	30	7.1	46.2
Transport equipment	15.5	6.7	55	100	10.1	54.9	50	6.2	28.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.9	12.4	55	100	13.0	39.5	50	3.6	64.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1	3	4	6.6	0.6	0.0	83.3	98.6
2. European Union	2018	0	11	25	17.6	8.6	4.4	36.9	45.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2018	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2018	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	106	9	18	4.5	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	3	4	4	4.5	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Algeria	2017	3	1	2	15.0	28.3	0.0	33.3	0.1
4. United States of America	2018	3	14	23	6.1	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	1	8	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Cambodia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound	19.3	28.0	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100					
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	42.7	0	60	100					
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100					
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100					
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100					
Chemicals	9.5	0	40	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	35	100					
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100					
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.4	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.7	35	100					
Electrical machinery	27.1	10.9	35	100					
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	1.6	35	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2018	618	6	8	15.6	6.8	6.7	97.0	98.6
2. Thailand	2018	261	5	5	26.1	37.5	37.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	205	4	6	13.4	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	199	6	6	21.8	49.1	19.2	86.2	24.3
5. Malaysia	2018	56	3	4	36.4	25.3	12.8	73.3	37.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	6,001	12	105	5.4	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	3,810	18	129	9.6	15.0	2.0	40.6	24.3
3. Japan	2018	1,597	18	119	8.6	13.8	13.7	99.3	99.8
4. China	2018	1,175	18	101	11.3	10.8	10.5	98.3	98.5
5. Canada	2018	1,136	10	88	9.2	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0

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Cameroon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total	14.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	18.2	22.6	17.5		Non-Ag	0.2
Trade weighted average	2017	14.9	17.7	14.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	5.1	1.0	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	7.7	21.6	0	11.4	59.2	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	5.7	29.3	0	34.1	30.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	1.5	2.7	49.9	0	13.7	32.1	0	0	0
Imports	2017	4.1	4.7	59.1	0	13.3	18.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.8	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	21.4	0	30	13.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	19.8	0	30	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.3	0	30	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.4	0	30	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	25.7	0	30	4.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30	16.5	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.6	0	10	12.8	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.4	3.4	30	12.8	22.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	5.9	30	3.0	11.2
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.3	30	2.9	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.9	0.6	30	1.9	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.1	0.4	30	9.8	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	30	6.7	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	16.0	8.3	30	7.4	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.1	0.9	30	2.1	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	639	3	6	13.3	8.3	8.3	99.7	100.0
2. Malaysia	2018	74	1	1	4.0	0.3	0.0	60.0	97.0
3. Indonesia	2018	67	2	2	7.5	4.7	0.0	25.0	6.9
4. China	2018	35	1	1	9.2	19.7	0.0	4.3	48.8
5. Turkey	2018	25	2	2	33.7	1.0	0.0	33.3	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,288	4	9	4.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	1,061	2	5	5.1	0.1	0.0	45.6	98.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	425	1	1	4.8	0.1	0.0	4.8	97.8
4. India	2018	336	1	2	6.9	1.1	0.0	14.3	61.6
5. Viet Nam	2018	188	1	2	7.1	0.0	0.0	57.9	100.0

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Canada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.4	14.3	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.9	15.1	2.1		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2018	3.1	13.2	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.8
Imports in billion US$	2018	446.5	35.8	410.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.1	16.8	19.7	7.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	4.2	18.6
MFN applied	2019	68.5	5.6	11.6	5.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	5.0	11.1
Imports	2018	57.6	13.8	14.7	9.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.2	11.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2019	79.2	3.1	10.2	1.3	6.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	67.7	1.8	26.3	0.7	3.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	50.1	*540*	100	24.1	66.0	*511*	0.7	63.6
Dairy products	208.5	0	*314*	100	249.0	0	*314*	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.2	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	2.3	84.2
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	*265*	100	10.1	81.9	*265*	0.7	73.5
Cereals & preparations	16.4	20.8	*277*	100	19.8	46.8	*277*	1.6	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	49.8	*218*	100	3.0	75.2	*218*	0.5	86.6
Sugars and confectionery	4.2	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.2	40.4
Beverages & tobacco	6.2	27.2	*256*	100	3.6	52.9	*256*	1.3	33.2
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	66.7	*270*	100	2.6	90.7	*270*	0.6	64.2
Fish & fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.2	11	0.7	82.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.4	1.0	85.0	16	12.3	84.6
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	6.9	99.4
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.8	16	12.1	74.9
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.0	86.6	18	4.3	79.6
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.2	18	1.7	44.3
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.6	5.4	18	2.2	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.6	20	2.2	28.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.2	14	100	0.4	94.1	9	15.3	96.7
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.8	87.6	9	9.8	89.0
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.5	41.6	25	19.1	14.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.4	63.6	16	5.5	77.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	23,696	25	179	6.9	4.2	4.2	92.0	99.5
2. China	2018	6,929	10	17	16.6	11.4	0.0	5.3	0.6
3. Japan	2018	3,682	15	28	23.2	39.0	0.0	28.6	42.3
4. European Union	2018	2,321	22	60	13.9	5.6	3.0	89.6	92.6
5. Mexico	2018	1,898	17	33	15.1	8.4	8.1	97.1	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	276,996	58	930	3.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	31,507	54	536	4.5	0.9	0.8	99.0	98.4
3. China	2018	21,407	36	204	8.3	2.5	0.0	10.9	62.3
4. Mexico	2018	8,599	50	512	4.8	3.4	3.4	97.4	99.3
5. Japan	2018	8,009	33	148	2.1	0.8	0.0	64.7	81.6

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Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total	61.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	55.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.8					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	31.0	0	50	83.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0					
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.9	0	50	24.7					
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	89.2					
Electrical machinery	37.3	0	50	92.8					
Transport equipment	39.9	0	70	87.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
2. European Union	2018	1	2	2	0.4	1.6	1.6	50.0	99.2
3. Indonesia	2018	0	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.9
4. Switzerland	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2018	0	2	2	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	52	1	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	15	2	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	9	1	2	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.9	99.8
4. Turkey	2018	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	3	4	9	1.3	0.1	0.1	96.3	100.0

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Chad

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	14.4					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2018	26	2	2	3.8	8.3	0.0	50.0	16.7
2. European Union	2018	13	2	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	7	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	5	2	2	30.0	30.0	29.5	66.7	98.2
5. China	2018	3	1	1	11.7	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	649	1	1	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	471	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	393	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	137	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.3
5. China	2018	93	1	1	12.5	0.0	0.0	98.1	100.0

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Chile

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.2	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2018	68.8	7.0	61.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.8	9.5	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	0	98.9	0	0	0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2018	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0.2	0	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.3	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	13.2	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.9	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	3.0	1.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.1	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.2	0.0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	9.2	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	8.3	6	13.6	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.0	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3,079	15	50	4.9	2.2	2.1	99.7	98.0
2. European Union	2018	2,970	16	66	13.7	8.8	6.7	70.6	86.1
3. China	2018	2,444	7	19	17.0	12.8	12.5	97.3	99.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	1,159	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	619	11	33	11.2	13.7	7.8	69.8	43.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	24,286	7	11	8.4	1.1	1.1	95.0	99.6
2. United States of America	2018	8,153	33	86	3.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2018	6,628	6	14	2.7	0.9	0.8	84.6	98.2
4. European Union	2018	6,466	20	44	4.6	1.6	1.6	99.9	99.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	4,085	7	15	7.4	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.6	13.9	6.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.4	12.5	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	1,976.3	123.4	1,852.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.2	15.1	28.5	21.7	20.0	4.7	2.5	0	0.3
Imports	2018	1.4	36.7	21.2	21.1	8.6	7.5	2.7	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.4	25.1	61.1	4.7	1.0	0.3	0	0	0.3
Imports	2018	52.9	18.7	21.8	2.5	3.8	0.1	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.3	13.8	25	0.6	1.3
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.2	4.9	30	0.6	1.2
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	0.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	2.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	18.2	2.0	65	0.4	11.0
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.5	4.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.2	4.4	15	0.7	0.1
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.3	5.9	50	21.7	56.3
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	13.2	92.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.0	1.8	35	11.1	0.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.0	12	3.1	84.2
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0	38	1.1	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.3	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.8	9.1	25	9.0	44.3
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	6.0	23.4	20	21.1	81.6
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.6	0.8	45	5.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	7.1	10.0	20	5.4	23.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	6,711	26	137	16.6	12.7	0.5	37.7	25.5
2. European Union	2018	6,542	28	153	13.5	6.4	0.0	14.5	49.6
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	5,176	25	114	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	4,940	25	137	4.3	3.0	0.0	30.0	44.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	2,693	27	127	53.7	75.2	1.6	9.8	9.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	532,398	62	1,222	4.1	2.7	0.0	39.5	57.6
2. European Union	2018	444,976	73	1,650	4.6	2.9	0.0	21.9	47.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	268,330	51	486	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	165,262	64	1,181	3.6	1.9	0.5	69.8	81.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	97,659	69	1,481	6.7	5.6	3.2	51.8	53.8

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Colombia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.1	91.5	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.4	14.3	4.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.5	18.9	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	49.5	6.2	43.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
MFN applied	2019	0.4	13.4	27.9	39.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	0	15.6
Imports	2018	0.3	4.0	14.0	21.3	0.7	1.0	3.6	0	55.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.4	0	0	0	0	94.5	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	59.4	9.6	9.9	15.4	0	0.4	0	0	5.2
Imports	2018	56.2	11.1	14.7	9.6	0	6.0	0	0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	21.0	0	80	0.8	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.9	0	80	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	9.0	2.4	15	3.0	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.0	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	1.0	1.4
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	0.9	7.4
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.2	75.7	15	11.6	60.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	6.0	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.1	75.7	15	19.5	55.2
Wood, paper, etc.	34.9	0.2	35	100	4.8	60.3	15	2.9	39.8
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.0	44.3	15	3.8	13.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	.	0	.	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	4.8	47.8	15	2.8	28.6
Non-electrical machinery	31.6	9.7	35	100	1.5	83.0	15	11.6	76.1
Electrical machinery	23.1	34.0	35	100	3.2	68.2	15	11.5	74.5
Transport equipment	35.1	0.8	40	100	9.0	49.0	35	10.7	31.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.6	24.0	40	100	6.3	44.6	15	5.0	42.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2,619	13	28	5.6	3.7	2.3	95.8	96.5
2. European Union	2018	2,576	8	19	14.5	11.2	4.2	78.9	58.7
3. Canada	2018	374	8	18	6.8	2.2	2.2	97.0	99.3
4. Japan	2018	323	3	6	8.3	1.0	0.4	50.0	94.4
5. Peru	2018	188	12	29	3.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	11,176	28	76	5.2	0.9	0.9	99.5	99.9
2. China	2018	5,831	3	4	10.4	0.3	0.0	12.9	87.7
3. European Union	2018	3,310	19	40	4.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2018	1,878	1	1	7.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	99.7
5. Mexico	2018	1,648	40	165	7.8	4.2	3.8	90.1	97.7

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Comoros

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	15.3	12.5	15.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	19.9	23.4	0	0	56.4	0	0	0	0.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	11.0	13.5	0	0	75.2	0	0	0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					16.8	13.2	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.3	50.6	20		
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.3	4.0	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20		
Fish & fish products					2.6	86.5	20		
Minerals & metals					16.8	5.5	20		
Petroleum					18.8	5.7	20		
Chemicals					18.4	6.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.6	36.2	20		
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.4	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery					18.0	6.0	20		
Electrical machinery					19.6	1.2	20		
Transport equipment					11.4	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.0	9.5	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	31	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	30	2	3	14.9	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	6	1	1	3.3	4.9	0.0	33.3	1.5
4. Indonesia	2018	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2018	3	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2018	7	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	2	4	4	6.1	4.2	3.8	55.6	92.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	1	2	3	4.4	0.8	0.0	11.1	84.0
4. European Union	2018	1	6	7	3.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2018	0	6	7	6.0	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0

Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound	27.4	30.0	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	17.2
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	3.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.8					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	19	2	2	10.2	0.3	0.1	25.0	97.1
2. India	2018	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2018	2	1	1	12.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2018	2	3	3	1.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2018	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	6,813	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	98.7	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,403	1	2	4.0	4.8	0.0	20.0	3.8
3. European Union	2018	978	3	9	2.8	0.2	0.2	92.9	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	429	2	3	2.1	0.2	0.2	96.9	100.0
5. India	2018	402	3	3	6.5	0.7	0.0	3.6	85.2

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Cook Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.4	20.9	0.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	95.7	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.6	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.2	99.3	25		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					312.5	38.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					171.3	63.6	*> 1000*		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.7	82.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2018	1	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2018	0	2	3	3.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2018	0	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2018	0	1	1	12.4	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	0	1	1	15.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	15	1	4	3.0	3.5	0.0	14.3	0.0
2. European Union	2018	14	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	79.3	99.9
3. Thailand	2018	6	2	4	5.8	0.0	0.0	46.4	99.7
4. China	2018	2	1	1	3.3	10.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
5. Singapore	2018	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Costa Rica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.6	11.6	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.0	12.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Imports in billion US$	2018	16.6	2.0	14.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2019	29.9	10.8	9.7	41.2	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5	0
Imports	2018	32.4	8.1	5.6	40.0	1.2	11.6	0.7	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	55.1	10.4	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	65.8	7.1	8.6	18.4	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	0.9	6.6
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.8	6.3	65	0.3	3.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	45	1.9	18.7
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.5
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	44.4	65	4.6	49.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.7	51.4
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	7.0
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.0	4.9
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.4	14	1.1	27.6
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	1.1	15.8
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.8	14	13.2	68.6
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	9.4	93.6
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.4	14	19.2	56.2
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	45.3	14	6.4	44.8
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.2	14	2.3	21.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	23.3	14	2.4	18.7
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	9.0	85.7
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	10.2	75.4
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	63.8	14	7.3	81.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.2	44.1	14	5.5	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	2,089	7	13	14.5	12.9	6.1	83.1	55.7
2. United States of America	2018	1,591	11	30	6.1	3.8	2.7	94.7	97.4
3. Canada	2018	220	6	13	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2018	195	14	49	12.6	12.6	12.6	99.4	100.0
5. Panama	2017	191	16	62	16.2	13.6	0.0	18.6	26.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3,121	26	103	3.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	1,052	19	50	4.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	676	7	21	6.4	2.8	2.8	98.2	100.0
4. Japan	2018	357	5	11	1.3	0.1	0.0	91.0	99.2
5. Panama	2017	276	36	201	6.5	7.2	0.0	31.1	31.0

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Côte d'Ivoire

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:	Total	34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	23.1
Trade weighted average	2018	8.1	12.1	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	10.9	1.8	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.6	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.2	18.7	0	42.4	11.7	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	32.4	43.2	0	16.9	7.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	10.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.9	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	30.8	30.9	20.8	0	17.4	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.6	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35	9.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	0	64	100	17.4	0	35	2.3	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	5.2	50.0	15	10.7	16.0	0	20	4.8	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	2.0	20	13.4	17.9
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	19.7	97.0
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.4	7.2	4.8	35	14.0	26.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	2.6	8.6
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.7	5.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.5	1.3	20	1.1	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	78.7	6.8	0	20	9.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.6	1.3
Transport equipment	11.8	1.2	25	68.1	8.3	2.3	20	8.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.3	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	3,531	6	15	14.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2018	796	2	3	10.7	6.0	0.0	14.3	8.7
3. United States of America	2018	760	2	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	386	3	3	32.5	29.4	0.0	10.0	2.8
5. Canada	2018	197	1	5	2.7	0.0	0.0	79.2	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,178	7	13	4.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea	2017	657	3	3	13.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2018	456	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	83.8	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	433	2	4	3.0	0.1	0.1	94.6	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2018	369	12	22	13.6	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0

Cuba

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.6	37.4	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total	32.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.1	10.4	10.0		Non-Ag	21.2
Trade weighted average	2018	7.9	11.8	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	11.5	2.2	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.5	34.2	30.5	11.6	4.9	10.3	0	0	0
Imports	2018	7.9	17.0	40.3	21.3	5.8	7.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	6.3	24.5	37.0	27.2	2.4	2.5	0	0	0
Imports	2018	20.2	37.4	25.3	13.2	1.8	2.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	8.9	2.7	30	3.3	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.6	40	100	9.3	4.9	30	1.1	6.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	7.0	19.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	6.8	3.6	30	3.0	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	1.1	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	28.7
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	0.9	3.6
Fish & fish products	4.4	4.5	40	9.8	5.9	37.7	30	0.4	17.1
Minerals & metals	3.8	35.4	36	10.6	7.7	8.2	30	10.6	12.6
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	28.0	49.5
Chemicals	6.3	14.2	40	15.0	9.2	3.9	30	10.2	7.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.2	34.3	36	13.8	8.6	15.6	30	2.3	7.3
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.1	14.1	2.0	30	1.3	0.7
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	15.3	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.5	2.2	30	1.9	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.4	9.6	0.8	30	10.9	0.2
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.5	0	30	6.5	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	21.8	9.7	6.1	30	5.1	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	18.0	12.4	3.4	30	3.0	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	192	6	8	14.3	19.0	0.0	14.2	40.5
2. China	2018	163	2	2	22.9	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	66	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2018	37	4	4	9.4	5.9	0.5	76.7	12.2
5. Kazakhstan	2018	12	1	1	13.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	317	3	4	5.6	2.8	0.0	17.3	32.2
2. Canada	2018	202	2	2	2.7	0.1	0.0	66.1	98.6
3. European Union	2018	99	17	25	4.2	4.1	0.0	19.5	62.8
4. Brazil	2018	31	2	3	5.3	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Honduras	2018	16	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		96.0	97.8	95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.9	11.0	10.9
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.7	18.6	54.3	0	23.4	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.4	39.0	31.6	0	29.0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	3.6	20		
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	2.9	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.8	4.1	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100	9.6	14.8	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.5	3.6	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100	18.3	0.4	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products	94.2	0	100	100	12.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.6	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	7.5	4.5	10		
Chemicals	97.1	0	100	100	7.7	0.1	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	91.6	0	100	100	14.6	3.0	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	86.1	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.0	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	86.4	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	31	5	6	15.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2018	10	2	2	6.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2018	9	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	8	2	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2018	5	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	5,655	4	5	2.9	2.8	0.0	49.4	19.1
2. Zambia	2018	1,394	2	3	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	850	2	3	3.4	3.6	0.0	31.3	28.8
4. European Union	2018	779	6	7	4.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	643	2	2	4.1	3.0	2.9	93.5	96.3

Djibouti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	177.4	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	46	1	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
2. India	2018	14	3	5	33.3	34.1	0.0	20.0	0.3
3. European Union	2018	7	4	5	4.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2018	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2018	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	8	6	10	3.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2018	6	2	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2018	2	7	10	8.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Angola	2018	2	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	2	2	2	3.3	1.5	0.0	33.3	70.0

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Dominica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	59.7	112.6	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	92.6
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	91.4
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.4	25.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.9	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.8					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.3					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Belarus	2018	5	2	5	6.2	3.4	0.9	16.7	62.2
2. Sri Lanka	2017	3	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2018	1	9	13	7.7	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
4. Israel	2018	1	2	2	5.5	23.0	0.0	66.7	7.8
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	1	8	18	34.6	38.5	38.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2018	43	1	2	7.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	25	5	9	3.9	4.2	0.0	22.7	15.8
3. Indonesia	2018	9	1	1	12.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	99.9
4. Guyana	2018	2	6	7	13.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2017	1	5	11	13.8	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.6	14.7	6.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	7.8	11.7	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Imports in billion US$	2017	17.9	2.6	15.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2019	32.6	0.7	9.0	4.7	46.8	3.2	3.0	0	0
Imports	2017	38.7	0.6	4.0	11.4	42.9	2.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	59.3	4.6	4.9	5.8	25.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	56.4	3.9	2.9	9.6	27.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	21.9	11.7	99	1.1	2.4
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	23.8	4.8	56	1.1	0.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	19.4	12.5	99	1.6	25.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	13.6	34.2	99	4.3	63.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	1.9	91.6
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.3	0.8
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.2	0	20	3.1	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.8	90.7
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.2	20	1.0	53.9
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.7	20	15.6	44.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	12.2	96.1
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.5	80.1	20	15.5	60.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	63.4	20	5.2	49.7
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.4	20	5.3	72.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.8	42.8	20	2.5	35.7
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.6	86.1	20	8.0	78.5
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.6	62.4	20	8.5	47.8
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.6	30.8	20	7.1	3.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.4	31.8	20	3.0	53.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1,249	12	32	5.5	8.2	3.7	94.7	92.0
2. European Union	2018	576	7	15	14.6	11.0	11.0	99.6	100.0
3. Canada	2018	35	8	22	2.1	2.7	0.0	71.2	56.9
4. Jamaica	2017	22	7	15	20.3	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2018	20	6	10	18.7	5.8	0.4	57.6	35.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3,833	34	122	4.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2018	742	10	19	6.3	0.6	0.0	47.8	95.6
3. India	2018	562	1	1	8.4	9.7	0.0	4.0	0.6
4. European Union	2018	422	30	81	4.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2018	197	2	2	2.4	0.1	0.1	71.1	97.9

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Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.9	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.3	18.2	11.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	10.1	14.6	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.4
Imports in billion US$	2018	22.8	2.3	20.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.3	1.0	9.4	50.6	34.3	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2019	23.1	3.0	6.0	9.5	35.6	20.7	2.2	0	1.4
Imports	2018	8.8	12.0	18.1	25.9	27.6	7.5	0.0	0	2.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	16.7	12.7	44.0	24.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	36.9	13.6	5.3	11.2	16.6	16.3	0	0	6.6
Imports	2018	45.1	15.4	6.9	9.2	10.8	12.5	0	0	3.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.3	9.0	86	0.2	61.5
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.0	0	30	100	20.1	14.4	30	1.0	10.8
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	30	100	24.6	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.3	19.0	68	3.2	8.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.0	0	39	100	12.6	31.3	32	2.7	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.3	12.4
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	21.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	2.6
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.8	60.0	45	1.8	17.9
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.7	10.9	30	0.4	54.9
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	8.2	53.3	30	19.9	76.1
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	10.5	94.1
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.0	76.3	20	16.6	52.1
Wood, paper, etc.	23.1	0	30	100	13.9	15.5	30	2.8	46.0
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	18.1	10.3	30	2.6	15.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	23.9	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.8	23.5	30	2.1	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	6.5	30.1	30	11.7	21.3
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	10.9	27.6	30	8.1	9.0
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	12.3	26.6	40	10.3	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.0	0	30	100	15.8	21.8	30	3.8	25.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,849	8	15	14.2	15.0	5.6	78.2	37.8
2. Russian Federation	2018	1,249	2	2	5.9	4.0	1.0	16.0	2.2
3. United States of America	2018	1,078	10	27	5.1	3.0	1.3	77.5	78.8
4. Colombia	2018	260	12	18	14.2	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
5. Argentina	2018	215	4	7	13.7	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	5,335	10	25	4.3	0.6	0.1	75.1	31.4
2. Peru	2018	1,840	14	21	3.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	1,784	6	6	8.2	1.5	0.0	21.7	67.3
4. European Union	2018	1,674	9	16	5.0	16.7	16.7	99.9	100.0
5. Chile	2018	1,483	3	4	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.8	99.8

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Egypt

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	91.2	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	19.0	65.1	11.6		Non-Ag	99.2
Trade weighted average	2018	9.0	6.3	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	80.9	14.3	66.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	10.4	19.1	1.9	17.8	22.6	25.9	2.1	1.6
MFN applied	2019	15.8	44.0	10.5	0.1	10.0	12.1	5.4	2.1	1.3
Imports	2018	71.2	16.1	2.3	1.2	4.8	3.5	0.7	0.1	2.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	11.7	11.1	4.2	22.6	34.2	13.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	11.5	50.1	18.0	0	4.3	12.4	3.6	0.1	0
Imports	2018	28.3	44.5	13.3	0	2.7	8.8	2.1	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.4	72.6
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	0.8	80.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.9	0	80	100	15.9	4.8	60	1.2	36.6
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	13.8	20.8	40	0.7	20.1
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	> 1000	100	14.7	21.9	> 1000	6.1	94.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	4.0	84.7
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100	16.8	0	60	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	919.0	0	> 1000	100	818.5	0	> 1000	0.5	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	99.7
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100	2.4	22.7	40	1.0	27.0
Fish & fish products	26.1	0	60	100	9.9	35.4	40	1.1	59.3
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	9.5	8.4	60	19.4	30.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	13.1	33.5
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	6.0	11.0	> 1000	13.4	34.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.3	0	60	100	14.1	7.3	60	4.4	29.3
Textiles	27.6	0	60	100	12.8	4.1	60	4.6	9.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	38.9	0	40	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	91.2	18.8	1.4	60	1.4	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.8	80	99.0	6.3	20.8	60	8.0	16.1
Electrical machinery	27.2	19.6	60	98.0	11.5	23.3	60	8.2	52.8
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.1	16.1	5.7	135	6.0	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	5.2	70	100	15.0	10.0	60	1.9	14.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,206	17	74	14.5	9.7	7.8	85.9	79.4
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	650	19	78	5.4	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2018	421	3	18	8.2	5.7	1.4	7.9	34.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	309	17	55	6.8	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2018	177	13	52	16.0	22.6	15.7	99.5	95.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	8,585	42	216	4.6	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	2,176	21	85	6.1	9.1	0.2	62.3	31.7
3. Turkey	2018	2,116	29	93	5.6	5.5	5.5	99.8	100.0
4. China	2018	1,725	10	14	10.2	1.7	0.0	9.6	73.2
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,607	24	50	4.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0

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El Salvador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	42.3	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.0	11.8	5.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	7.1	16.1	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.0
Imports in billion US$	2018	10.9	2.0	8.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.4	74.1	10.9	1.6	0
MFN applied	2019	28.2	10.5	10.6	39.1	1.7	9.7	0	0.2	0
Imports	2018	22.1	4.2	5.6	43.5	3.8	19.8	0	1.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	14.3	81.7	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	54.1	11.7	14.6	18.8	0.1	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2018	55.2	15.4	9.4	17.9	1.6	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.0	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	2.1	3.0
Dairy products	39.2	0	45	100	27.0	6.3	40	1.6	3.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.2	0	50	100	11.5	19.5	30	2.4	6.3
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.5	0.3
Cereals & preparations	37.4	0	78	100	9.4	37.6	40	6.2	30.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	88	100	5.4	42.3	15	2.4	38.0
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	28.7
Beverages & tobacco	53.2	0	74	100	17.6	7.2	40	1.4	0.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	22.2
Fish & fish products	46.6	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.4	66.1
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	12.0	68.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	11.8	94.4
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.2	15	16.2	43.8
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.1	45.9	15	5.1	49.9
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.2	15	8.4	16.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	2.6	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.8	23.7	15	1.8	11.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.5	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.1	79.6
Electrical machinery	27.4	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	7.8	76.2
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	4.7	44.7	30	5.1	8.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	6.9	40	100	7.3	44.0	30	4.1	69.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	219	12	31	5.8	12.6	2.0	93.1	78.8
2. Honduras	2018	149	12	27	13.6	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	80	1	2	18.1	49.7	0.0	14.3	0.0
4. Nicaragua	2018	66	12	22	14.6	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	64	4	7	13.2	12.0	1.6	92.2	89.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2,185	15	65	7.8	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2018	284	30	139	8.5	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2018	243	18	49	9.3	10.7	4.9	86.1	76.7
4. Costa Rica	2018	211	31	125	7.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	191	11	25	5.5	13.3	13.3	99.9	100.0

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Eswatini

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag	93.4
Trade weighted average	2018	9.3	9.1	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	1.8	0.4	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied	2019	46.1	11.0	13.9	6.5	15.3	6.7	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2018	36.7	15.7	11.8	7.2	20.4	8.1	0.1	0.1	21.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2018	39.3	15.1	6.9	9.5	23.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	14.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	1.2	30.6
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	9.0	23.8	*40*	1.2	49.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	2.6	19.8
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.5	45.8	25	0.4	13.2
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.7	39.8	*103*	7.4	56.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.5	3.0
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	15.6	58.8	*48*	0.8	57.1
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.3	8.4	*114*	3.1	2.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	2.1
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.4	65.9
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.4	55.4
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.2	30	11.5	56.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	11.3	2.1
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	15.4	60.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	6.1	30.1
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	*190*	7.6	3.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.2	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.2	9.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	7.0	86.4
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	4.8	49.6
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	6.8	9.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.9	79.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2018	314	6	13	11.6	27.0	27.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	63	4	12	17.2	61.1	61.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	27	1	1	21.0	49.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Nigeria	2018	16	3	3	8.6	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritius	2018	12	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2018	906	20	64	12.3	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2018	93	25	109	15.4	7.5	0.0	2.9	0.9
3. Kenya	2018	77	3	5	12.3	9.4	0.0	40.0	6.5
4. Pakistan	2018	48	11	29	10.9	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mozambique	2018	37	10	23	10.8	7.8	7.8	95.2	99.5

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Ethiopia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2018	17.4	22.1	16.6		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	11.8	14.2	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2017	14.7	1.9	12.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	1.3	19.0	9.7	0	10.6	59.2	0	0	0.2
Imports	2017	0.4	45.9	5.6	0	4.5	20.5	0	0	23.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2018	5.0	25.5	20.5	0	22.4	26.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2017	22.2	29.0	20.7	0	11.8	16.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.1	3.0	30	0.1	7.3
Dairy products					27.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.0	0	30	0.7	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.4	0.3	35	5.9	0.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					16.2	0	30	3.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.1	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.2	4.4	30	0.2	10.6
Fish & fish products					21.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.5	4.2	35	16.9	16.9
Petroleum					6.4	27.8	10	7.2	98.2
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	12.0	4.1
Wood, paper, etc.					12.0	20.2	35	2.7	12.4
Textiles					28.0	0.6	35	2.2	6.9
Clothing					35.0	0	35	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.5	3.6
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	6.7	30	18.2	31.4
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.9	30	8.7	2.3
Transport equipment					11.4	36.0	35	11.9	20.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.7	2.7	35	2.9	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	555	6	10	13.3	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	257	2	4	10.0	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	186	4	6	2.9	0.6	0.0	42.4	87.2
4. United States of America	2018	168	3	5	1.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	105	3	5	38.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	205	11	52	9.5	13.0	12.9	89.9	99.3
2. European Union	2018	202	15	47	4.8	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	88	6	13	10.6	8.4	8.4	94.6	99.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	56	2	2	4.8	2.8	0.0	4.7	44.8
5. Switzerland	2018	44	1	2	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	12.7	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.1	11.4	4.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	3.0	9.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	2,074.1	130.6	1,943.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.9	17.1	13.1	11.4	10.3	2.9	0.9	31.7
MFN applied	2019	31.7	11.1	17.9	13.4	10.8	8.6	2.2	0.6	32.3
Imports	2018	38.0	11.9	17.9	8.6	8.1	5.7	1.8	0.2	28.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2019	27.6	35.6	27.9	7.4	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2018	54.8	25.3	12.9	5.9	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	24.3	*112*	100	16.3	28.4	*112*	0.3	5.9
Dairy products	42.2	0	*244*	100	37.5	0	*205*	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	21.7	*280*	100	10.9	19.8	*261*	1.8	15.9
Coffee, tea	6.0	27.1	*17*	100	5.9	27.1	*16*	0.8	69.4
Cereals & preparations	18.0	6.5	*82*	100	13.9	13.0	*62*	0.7	3.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.7	47.0	*140*	100	5.3	48.1	*129*	1.4	67.6
Sugars and confectionery	26.9	0	*117*	100	24.5	11.8	*109*	0.1	15.8
Beverages & tobacco	19.8	19.6	*148*	100	19.3	18.4	*140*	0.6	21.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.6	64.7	*405*	100	3.1	65.5	*66*	0.5	65.3
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.6	7.5	26	1.5	4.0
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	16.2	68.4
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.9	5	15.1	98.2
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.4	13	11.3	48.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.5	11	2.7	83.7
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.0
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.5	12.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	23.9	10	11.4	46.1
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.3	23.9	14	13.5	58.7
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.7	12.9	22	6.0	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.2	28.4	10	6.5	57.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	24,305	26	166	7.2	2.5	0.0	24.0	39.1
2. China	2018	14,865	26	87	15.6	12.7	0.0	7.1	5.0
3. Japan	2018	10,025	27	128	27.6	16.2	0.0	23.1	18.0
4. Switzerland	2018	9,440	28	323	37.4	22.2	4.7	31.5	41.1
5. Russian Federation	2018	7,589	24	167	9.7	10.5	0.4	7.8	10.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	374,611	66	1,462	4.0	1.5	0.0	40.4	59.6
2. China	2018	234,453	62	1,257	8.7	7.4	0.0	8.9	17.4
3. Switzerland	2018	164,900	64	1,395	1.8	1.0	1.0	99.0	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2018	78,628	56	1,418	6.1	4.9	0.1	19.9	31.4
5. Turkey	2018	76,659	68	1,508	4.5	3.7	3.7	99.5	100.0

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Fiji

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		40.8	43.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	50.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.2	22.0	9.5		Non-Ag	42.0
Trade weighted average	2018	15.0	27.6	12.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	2.7	0.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.0	97.4	1.1	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	2019	13.7	48.8	0.0	15.4	0.1	19.1	0.5	2.4	3.3
Imports	2018	25.2	12.6	0.0	25.1	0.6	30.7	2.0	3.6	6.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	13.2	59.6	0.0	13.4	0.1	13.2	0.2	0.0	2.0
Imports	2018	8.7	49.6	2.2	23.0	0.1	16.3	0.2	0.0	21.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	9.9	32	1.9	4.0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	2.0	9.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	15.7	*36*	2.7	55.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	8.3	32	0.5	26.7
Cereals & preparations	40.9	0	*173*	100	14.1	7.8	*173*	4.1	43.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	1.6	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.6	0	*583*	100	182.2	0	*583*	1.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	0.8	4.2
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	15.9	0	32	1.5	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.3	7.5	3.5	*56*	10.0	3.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.1	0	*36*	19.5	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	7.0	7.6	5.6	*74*	9.4	19.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	14.0	3.6	*57*	4.5	13.0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.0	5.3	60.3	*60*	3.5	53.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	29.0	0	32	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.5	0.6	*49*	1.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.7	10.4	32	8.9	13.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.0	3.0	32	7.0	1.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	13.4	15.2	*> 1000*	14.6	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.6	9.7	21.0	*60*	3.1	37.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	135	4	4	5.9	2.1	0.2	85.4	96.5
2. European Union	2018	22	3	3	17.8	56.4	56.4	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2018	22	11	33	2.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	16	2	3	22.9	37.6	0.0	5.3	1.5
5. Australia	2018	16	9	17	2.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2018	113	16	70	3.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	83	4	8	7.2	0.3	0.0	57.7	18.0
3. Japan	2018	39	2	4	3.1	1.0	0.0	51.6	71.1
4. New Zealand	2018	21	30	145	4.2	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2018	14	40	217	11.4	10.7	0.0	3.3	4.4

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Gabon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	17.7	21.6	17.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	10.3	22.2	0	8.3	57.2	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.7	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	58.1	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	58.6	0	60	100	27.3	0	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	57.7	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	25.6	0	60	100	22.7	8.7	30		
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30		
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	20.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.1	30		
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	0	60	100	21.7	9.6	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2017	4	2	2	27.7	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	3	1	2	6.6	2.0	0.0	42.9	69.7
3. Morocco	2018	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Benin	2018	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	2,977	3	3	1.8	0.0	0.0	59.2	99.7
2. European Union	2018	761	7	12	3.0	1.4	0.0	27.6	72.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2018	560	1	1	6.2	2.9	0.0	9.1	1.9
4. India	2018	456	3	3	7.0	1.6	0.0	5.6	75.6
5. Australia	2018	344	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

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The Gambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		103.1	105.2	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	0.8
Trade weighted average	2018	11.7	17.2	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.6	0.2	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.3	3.3	1.1	93.2	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	7.6	34.7	0	46.3	11.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	2.8	9.8	67.1	0	20.1	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35	1.5	0
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.2	0	35	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.8	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35	11.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.1	0	35	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	5.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.4	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	2.0	20	8.2	3.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	46.8	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	2.6	42.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	2.4	26.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	2.0	0.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	2.9	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	3.2	0.1
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	14.4	8.3	2.3	20	4.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	0.8	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	36	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	8	4	7	7.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	1	2	2	12.5	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2018	0	1	1	6.0	11.7	0.0	50.0	2.2
5. United States of America	2018	0	3	4	3.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	19	1	2	2.5	0.0	0.0	68.2	99.9
2. European Union	2018	13	7	17	5.9	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	9	3	3	7.9	4.5	4.5	83.3	99.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	9	1	2	9.8	10.4	0.6	57.1	3.3
5. Senegal	2018	8	4	8	10.7	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0

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Georgia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.2	12.6	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	1.4	5.9	0.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	2.0	7.1	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	7.2	1.2	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	1.8	5.9	71.6	10.5	2.2	0	0.1	2.3
MFN applied	2019	49.9	2.3	0.7	46.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0	2.2
Imports	2018	37.0	7.2	0.5	54.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.5	17.9	22.1	32.3	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	94.1	1.2	0	4.5	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2018	90.2	2.4	0	7.4	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.9	14.3
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	46.2	12	0.8	61.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.2	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	2.3	15.9
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.3	24.0
Cereals & preparations	14.1	1.1	*39*	100	6.8	45.1	*39*	4.6	61.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.7	66.3	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.5	62.7
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.5	12.4	12	1.1	27.0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	*457*	100	11.9	2.1	*53*	2.3	0.0
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	1.5	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.6	91.6
Fish & fish products	1.1	90.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	1.9	84.4	12	20.6	80.9
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	12	100	0.5	92.4	12	12.5	73.9
Wood, paper, etc.	3.9	65.5	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	5.3	90.3
Textiles	8.2	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	2.4	92.9
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	38.6	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	11.5	98.6
Electrical machinery	2.5	50.3	12	100	0.1	98.8	5	7.7	99.4
Transport equipment	9.9	16.3	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	1.4	98.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	34.3	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.6	98.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	311	5	14	9.6	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	137	9	26	13.6	4.2	4.2	94.9	99.8
3. Ukraine	2018	82	3	8	12.7	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
4. Azerbaijan	2018	49	6	12	15.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
5. Iran	2017	30	4	7	24.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	609	23	41	3.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2018	226	19	33	5.4	6.5	6.5	99.4	99.8
3. United States of America	2018	180	7	9	5.7	3.5	3.1	68.2	93.4
4. Russian Federation	2018	163	13	15	6.0	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2018	71	3	3	2.6	0.2	0.1	66.0	96.1

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Ghana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	96.6	40.7	Binding coverage:	Total	15.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	1.3
Trade weighted average	2018	11.3	15.2	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	11.9	2.2	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.2	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	16.8	39.9	0	28.9	14.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	4.5	36.3	26.9	0	31.8	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.5	0	35	1.5	0
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.2	0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	13.6	0	35	8.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.4	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.9	16.0	0	20	2.4	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	11.6	2.0	20	16.4	3.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	1.6	2.8
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.4	7.2	4.8	35	14.0	18.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	11.2	4.6	20	4.0	8.4
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.3	35	2.7	2.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	2.1	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	6.8	0	20	13.0	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20	6.2	1.1
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.9	8.3	2.3	20	15.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	2.1	20	3.4	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,512	4	11	13.5	4.9	4.9	99.7	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2018	260	1	1	10.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2018	233	3	3	34.4	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2018	229	2	2	4.2	0.2	0.0	61.5	98.1
5. United States of America	2018	198	4	8	3.5	0.6	0.6	97.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	3,531	2	2	7.8	8.7	0.0	4.2	10.6
2. China	2018	2,397	3	3	5.7	0.0	0.0	34.5	99.7
3. Switzerland	2018	1,631	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	72.9	100.0
4. European Union	2018	1,549	12	17	4.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	787	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	8.3	99.0

Grenada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		57.3	101.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.0	18.5	9.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.2	89.8	5.2	0
MFN applied	2019	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100	23.7	11.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.8	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100	14.1	18.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100	16.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.4	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100	9.3	17.8	40		
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	4.8	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.5	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	9.0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	6	3	4	11.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	5	3	4	3.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2017	2	3	3	26.7	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	2	2	3	59.2	95.2	95.2	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	2	3	3	23.1	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	8	4	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2017	1	9	15	10.0	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2018	1	7	11	17.4	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2018	1	3	4	10.0	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	1	7	12	3.0	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0

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Guatemala

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.9
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100					
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100					
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100					
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100					
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100					
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100					
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100					
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100					
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100					
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100					
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100					
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2,196	10	35	8.4	7.3	4.4	97.3	93.9
2. European Union	2018	918	12	24	14.0	9.9	5.1	88.0	84.2
3. El Salvador	2018	436	20	88	13.1	20.4	20.4	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2018	418	5	14	2.4	0.0	0.0	71.2	99.5
5. Mexico	2018	230	10	18	15.5	11.1	8.3	83.7	72.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1,962	23	93	7.2	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2018	1,001	53	473	5.6	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2018	354	33	140	8.1	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2018	326	41	209	6.4	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2018	304	31	90	9.4	7.9	4.8	86.4	87.1

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Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total	38.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	28.5
Trade weighted average	2017	9.3	17.1	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	3.0	0.4	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	1.8	44.3	0	36.8	17.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	5.3	55.5	18.6	0	20.2	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35	0.7	0
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35	6.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20	7.4	8.9
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	9.6	0.0
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	7.3	50.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	14.2	11.2	4.6	20	1.1	10.8
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	0.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.4	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.4	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	18.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	2.9	0.9
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	75.8	8.3	2.3	20	36.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	0	30	3.7	14.2	2.1	20	0.9	2.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	43	1	1	23.5	30.0	29.1	60.0	96.0
2. Belarus	2018	33	2	5	5.9	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	15	5	6	9.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2018	15	2	2	20.1	9.3	9.1	42.9	90.5
5. Turkey	2018	4	2	2	12.5	9.4	0.0	25.0	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	2,302	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.2
2. China	2018	2,188	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	584	3	4	3.6	0.0	0.0	99.8	100.0
4. India	2018	371	3	3	7.1	8.4	8.4	96.9	99.7
5. Ukraine	2018	118	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Guinea-Bissau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	97.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	97.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	38.6	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	123	1	1	30.0	30.0	29.8	50.0	99.4
2. European Union	2018	4	1	4	13.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2018	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. South Africa	2018	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2018	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Togo	2018	13	1	1	15.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	8	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	4	1	4	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2018	3	2	4	14.5	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	3	1	1	8.0	10.0	0.0	33.3	0.0

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Guyana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.0	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.7	22.3	10.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.6	20.8	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	4.0	0.3	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.8	33.7	1.6	3.7	12.8	33.6	4.0	0	0
Imports	2018	23.6	8.8	0.3	8.7	36.6	16.7	5.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	9.4	60.0	3.3	4.4	16.6	5.8	0.4	0	0
Imports	2018	48.4	29.1	2.8	4.5	13.5	1.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	31.1	9.7	100	0.2	2.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	14.3	40	0.9	62.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	24.0	4.0	40	0.7	8.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.9	18.5	100	2.5	33.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	17.9	19.7	40	0.9	2.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.2	0	100	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	9.3	18.5	40	0.3	46.5
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.9	7.1	40	0.1	1.8
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.0	7.0	60	8.2	10.6
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	33.4	25	11.4	14.6
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	4.3	40	10.2	4.5
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.9	4.6	20	1.6	9.4
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.6	30	0.7	5.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	1.0	8.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	9.7	28.8
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	4.8	45	3.1	2.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	16.0	45	44.6	87.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.5	5.3	70	2.1	2.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	103	4	7	16.5	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2018	32	2	2	12.3	10.7	0.0	25.0	0.4
3. Jamaica	2017	28	3	6	22.4	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	24	7	7	5.6	23.7	0.2	97.1	58.4
5. Cuba	2018	23	1	2	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2018	433	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	77.4	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	218	4	8	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	173	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
4. European Union	2018	153	5	10	4.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2018	76	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Haiti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	18.7	21.3	18.3	Binding coverage:	Total	87.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	85.7
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	2.8	12.2	3.0	27.5	37.2	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	3.6	18.2	7.6	43.7	6.6	0	0	9.5
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100					
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	9.4	50	100					
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	*28*	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	25.8	2.0	*42*	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100					
Fish & fish products	23.8	1.1	40	35.8					
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	*40*	85.5					
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100					
Chemicals	22.1	1.6	30	99.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	59.9					
Textiles	20.6	0	*50*	85.9					
Clothing	31.6	0	*50*	51.4					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.7					
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.7	22	99.2					
Electrical machinery	16.3	0	*27*	99.2					
Transport equipment	13.4	5.3	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	39	3	3	12.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	32	8	8	2.9	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2018	8	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	2	2	3	22.5	22.5	17.2	75.0	75.5
5. Canada	2018	1	11	21	3.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	969	3	19	7.8	21.6	21.6	94.8	99.9
2. Canada	2018	47	3	13	8.1	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. Dominican Republic	2017	36	7	8	10.7	18.4	0.0	39.1	7.0
4. Mexico	2018	22	2	6	17.2	24.6	0.0	14.9	0.5
5. European Union	2018	22	11	15	5.0	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0

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Honduras

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.7	10.3	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.6	14.0	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	9.4	1.7	7.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2019	27.2	11.6	10.8	45.8	1.0	3.2	0.1	0.2	0
Imports	2018	24.7	5.4	4.7	54.4	1.9	8.6	0.2	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	54.5	11.2	14.8	19.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	57.0	10.2	8.8	24.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.6	4.8
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100	22.9	6.3	35	0.8	3.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.6	8.8
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100	10.1	36.3	50	8.0	31.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100	5.9	33.5	15	2.2	54.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.5	11.0
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.1	55	1.9	1.7
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	3.4	58.2	15	1.7	31.4
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	11.7	10.0	15	0.2	43.9
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.7	15	12.5	52.0
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	15.3	94.7
Chemicals	31.4	0.1	35	100	1.8	81.0	15	16.5	60.4
Wood, paper, etc.	33.6	0	50	100	6.2	45.5	15	5.6	35.2
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	13.1	15	2.3	6.5
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.3	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.7	15	2.1	8.5
Non-electrical machinery	29.4	5.1	35	100	1.2	89.5	15	7.3	79.2
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.7	35	100	2.3	79.3	15	7.9	67.0
Transport equipment	28.4	0	35	100	4.3	44.7	15	7.5	7.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100	6.7	43.9	15	3.0	49.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,115	6	8	10.6	2.9	2.0	75.1	97.5
2. United States of America	2018	849	9	25	5.9	5.4	4.3	94.5	97.6
3. El Salvador	2018	146	15	45	15.2	17.8	17.8	99.4	99.8
4. Canada	2018	101	5	11	2.9	0.3	0.3	99.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2018	73	11	23	12.8	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3,800	13	55	5.9	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2018	363	41	173	5.9	8.4	8.4	99.7	100.0
3. Mexico	2018	313	19	44	10.4	12.6	5.1	82.5	69.1
4. European Union	2018	215	17	37	5.7	10.4	10.4	99.9	100.0
5. Canada	2018	199	9	31	7.2	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0

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Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	49.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	41.3
Trade weighted average	2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	625.4	25.9	599.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.7	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	3.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	51.2	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	61.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	407	7	14	18.3	21.2	16.9	45.9	81.8
2. Macao, China	2018	110	12	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	110	16	48	3.4	2.3	0.0	31.8	43.4
4. European Union	2018	92	26	108	14.0	7.0	0.0	13.3	21.8
5. Singapore	2018	84	15	40	0.4	2.6	0.0	99.5	97.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	17,932	38	260	9.4	5.7	0.0	3.9	42.0
2. European Union	2018	10,667	57	743	4.5	1.5	0.0	19.4	64.4
3. China	2018	7,825	41	199	9.0	2.9	2.4	52.7	94.7
4. Switzerland	2018	3,917	6	27	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2018	3,676	51	475	6.6	1.2	0.0	59.1	91.9

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Iceland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.7	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.1	22.1	0.1		Non-Ag	94.3
Trade weighted average	2018	1.6	18.6	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Imports in billion US$	2018	7.7	0.6	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2019	66.0	0.6	3.8	0.8	4.3	6.1	12.3	6.2	17.6
Imports	2018	53.9	1.6	5.0	2.3	13.1	4.6	17.1	2.3	16.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.9	0	*461*	100	72.9	30.8	*313*	0.4	2.6
Dairy products	438.1	0	*574*	100	94.2	1.6	*420*	0.1	0.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.9	21.6	*470*	100	13.9	68.4	*470*	1.8	73.7
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	*115*	100	6.3	63.7	*38*	0.7	54.1
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	*408*	100	19.7	58.0	*184*	2.2	51.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.4	66.2
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.2	45.9
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	*58*	100	7.7	60.8	*50*	1.4	65.0
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	*180*	100	4.0	92.5	55	1.1	30.6
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.8	10	2.0	96.4
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	19.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	58	14	35	15.4	12.8	2.5	73.0	72.2
2. United States of America	2018	36	6	9	2.3	0.4	0.0	57.7	49.9
3. Norway	2018	14	5	7	28.8	101.4	0.1	54.5	28.8
4. Mali	2017	12	1	1	15.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2018	7	4	6	1.9	1.4	0.0	64.3	59.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	3,900	17	63	5.1	7.1	6.9	93.7	93.2
2. United States of America	2018	375	16	54	2.5	0.4	0.0	52.2	88.0
3. Norway	2018	290	11	31	0.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	176	5	14	2.5	3.5	0.0	50.0	20.9
5. China	2018	165	5	18	8.0	9.2	8.3	85.8	70.5

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India

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total	74.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	17.6	38.8	14.1		Non-Ag	70.1
Trade weighted average	2018	10.3	60.7	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	511.6	22.0	489.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.3	0.3	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2019	3.1	0	1.3	1.1	2.3	78.0	11.8	2.3	0.3
Imports	2018	0.4	0	4.2	0.3	4.3	49.3	39.1	2.5	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.5	50.2	0.3	1.0	5.7
MFN applied	2019	1.8	4.8	56.9	9.8	19.2	6.8	0.3	0.3	5.5
Imports	2018	8.5	31.2	47.6	8.5	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.5	0	150	100	32.5	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	63.8	0	150	100	35.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.2	0	150	100	33.2	0	105	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	114.1	0	150	100	37.1	13.2	150	0.1	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.1	0	300	100	52.0	1.2	100	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	51.5	0	100	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	74.7	0.3	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	26.0	0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	29.0	7.4	70	0.5	1.4
Fish & fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	30.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.5	11.2	0.1	40	31.9	9.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.2	0	10	23.4	0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	88.9	10.2	0.2	100	11.0	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	*79*	64.4	10.0	2.5	20	1.9	0.3
Textiles	27.0	0	*63*	70.3	22.3	0	*112*	1.2	0
Clothing	37.6	0	*62*	58.7	23.9	0	*69*	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	13.1	0	70	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	8.1	3.7	20	8.6	19.0
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	9.1	15.2	20	9.9	29.6
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.6	31.2	0	125	3.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	14.5	40	43.5	11.1	4.1	25	2.7	17.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	3,597	27	120	13.4	5.0	1.6	21.7	58.3
2. United States of America	2018	2,668	25	103	5.4	1.6	0.8	71.0	76.3
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,832	23	101	8.9	9.8	0.0	25.6	60.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	1,717	21	72	8.4	2.6	0.0	25.4	72.8
5. Iran	2017	1,077	6	9	19.7	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	51,042	62	750	4.3	2.9	0.6	70.0	69.8
2. European Union	2018	47,828	68	1,228	4.5	4.2	1.4	50.5	54.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	21,230	51	487	4.6	4.4	0.0	7.4	12.8
4. China	2018	17,767	55	419	8.6	5.2	2.0	8.2	27.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	15,036	6	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Indonesia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total	96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.1	8.7	8.0		Non-Ag	95.8
Trade weighted average	2018	5.4	5.6	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Imports in billion US$	2018	188.0	21.6	166.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2019	8.5	76.5	4.6	0.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Imports	2018	36.5	47.3	11.9	0.8	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	13.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	13.8	50.1	16.2	10.1	8.9	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2018	41.3	33.3	13.6	7.8	2.9	1.1	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.7	2.9
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.7	5.6	20	1.3	0.4
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	2.9	47.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.4	12.0	10	2.1	79.9
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.5	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	46.0	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.8	99.7
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.0	34.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.2	18.0
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	17.3	40.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.8	5	14.0	99.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.3	14.9	150	13.2	25.1
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.0	31.1	25	2.4	47.2
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	4.5	1.9
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	2.0	12.3
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.4	16.2	30	14.5	22.6
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	6.0	24.9	20	11.3	53.3
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	13.5	29.2	50	5.5	22.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.5	8.0	25	3.1	12.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	5,447	13	25	16.1	12.7	8.9	91.2	57.1
2. European Union	2018	4,388	16	36	13.3	4.5	0.9	21.1	43.7
3. India	2018	4,143	8	14	35.6	12.0	1.8	49.5	4.1
4. United States of America	2018	2,619	15	32	4.4	0.6	0.3	81.6	88.8
5. Malaysia	2018	2,430	14	43	11.9	8.6	6.4	92.0	92.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	28,698	40	225	9.0	4.1	3.7	95.1	94.9
2. Japan	2018	20,583	48	312	3.8	1.5	1.2	96.3	95.4
3. United States of America	2018	18,146	50	388	5.1	7.4	0.7	66.8	51.7
4. European Union	2018	13,982	53	520	4.8	4.8	2.3	66.5	65.2
5. Singapore	2018	13,852	42	283	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Iran

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	20.1	28.8	18.7		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2017	15.4	14.4	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2017	47.4	10.7	36.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	28.0	8.5	5.3	7.5	17.9	32.6	0	0.1
Imports	2017	0	37.2	17.1	6.7	19.9	17.2	1.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	44.3	9.7	8.0	7.1	17.6	13.2	0	0.0
Imports	2017	0	50.0	13.3	10.8	8.9	10.8	6.2	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.2	0	55	1.6	0
Dairy products					34.8	0	55	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					42.6	0	55	2.4	0
Coffee, tea					22.9	0	55	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					31.9	0	55	7.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.5	0	55	6.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.9	0	55	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	55	0.5	0
Cotton					17.6	0	26	0.3	0
Other agricultural products					17.6	0	55	1.0	0
Fish & fish products					29.1	0	55	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					14.6	0	55	11.0	0
Petroleum					6.4	0	40	0.3	0
Chemicals					9.3	0	55	14.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.					17.1	0	55	4.3	0
Textiles					28.3	0	55	3.2	0
Clothing					55.0	0	55	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					27.3	0	55	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					11.1	0	55	18.6	0
Electrical machinery					16.6	0	55	10.3	0
Transport equipment					17.7	0	100	7.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.5	0	55	5.0	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	462	11	20	15.9	2.3	0.0	10.5	28.6
2. Russian Federation	2018	392	4	26	9.3	6.6	1.6	6.4	20.9
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	233	11	37	7.0	2.3	0.0	28.7	60.3
4. Qatar	2018	159	9	29	6.2	0.6	0.0	29.3	90.8
5. Kuwait, the State of	2018	142	9	24	4.4	0.5	0.0	27.9	90.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	21,057	5	9	7.6	1.2	0.0	12.4	79.6
2. India	2018	13,435	3	3	8.4	0.5	0.0	2.6	90.2
3. European Union	2018	10,367	7	8	4.4	0.3	0.0	19.9	94.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	4,803	7	15	4.7	4.9	0.0	6.8	2.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	4,078	1	1	6.5	2.9	0.0	14.5	1.6

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Israel

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.1	78.1	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total	75.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.6	12.5	2.2		Non-Ag	71.7
Trade weighted average	2018	2.9	14.0	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.6
Imports in billion US$	2018	73.1	6.0	67.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.2	8.2	3.4	2.2	17.4	10.3	18.6	34.9	0.3
MFN applied	2019	50.6	9.2	11.0	5.4	8.3	9.0	4.8	1.7	21.1
Imports	2018	62.2	10.0	4.2	3.1	3.9	11.9	3.4	1.3	14.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		11.7	26.3	12.3	9.7	5.9	3.8	1.6	0.3	7.7
MFN applied	2019	78.9	0.7	11.1	8.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.1
Imports	2018	76.8	0.3	15.0	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	19.7	37.1	170	1.2	74.4
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	77.1	4.8	212	0.1	1.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	108.5	0	560	100	16.4	23.0	*170*	1.1	14.9
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.6	97.9
Cereals & preparations	66.8	0.5	255	100	9.4	72.2	*114*	2.4	53.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	4.4	66.6	*98*	1.0	66.8
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.3	98.8
Beverages & tobacco	131.5	1.0	255	98.0	10.9	58.0	*123*	1.0	85.3
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.4	69.2	*44*	0.6	70.7
Fish & fish products	4.5	0	170	59.4	6.3	70.4	*147*	0.9	66.8
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	84.1	2.7	70.7	*17*	17.3	78.4
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.9	63.9	8	10.4	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.9	70	85.0	0.9	89.9	12	12.9	84.1
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	17.1	60	74.3	2.7	74.9	12	3.5	56.6
Textiles	25.2	0.9	*208*	49.9	0.8	93.0	*22*	1.8	86.0
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	0.2	97.0	6	2.6	99.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.6	60	71.7	2.2	76.6	12	1.6	84.5
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.7	100	77.4	3.1	66.4	12	13.5	76.5
Electrical machinery	6.6	46.0	*68*	82.6	2.6	74.1	12	10.6	85.5
Transport equipment	19.0	26.1	100	38.7	2.7	63.8	12	11.5	34.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.7	*87*	81.4	2.4	74.5	12	5.4	83.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,026	20	80	15.3	9.1	6.6	71.3	75.6
2. United States of America	2018	370	21	79	5.4	4.7	4.7	97.6	99.7
3. Russian Federation	2018	275	7	25	7.9	6.9	0.0	7.3	6.8
4. Japan	2018	106	9	17	10.3	15.1	0.0	27.0	4.5
5. China	2018	100	11	21	16.6	12.8	0.0	12.9	13.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	20,354	43	264	3.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	14,447	51	532	4.4	1.7	1.7	99.8	100.0
3. China	2018	4,539	29	152	7.9	3.2	0.0	11.4	52.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	3,241	5	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2018	1,906	28	139	8.3	8.8	0.0	7.5	2.8

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Jamaica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		50.4	97.3	42.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.6	19.2	6.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	10.4	18.3	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	5.8	0.9	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.7	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	2019	31.0	14.8	1.5	3.7	13.1	34.4	1.5	0	0.3
Imports	2017	29.8	8.7	0.9	1.1	38.1	21.3	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	4.6	12.3	0.4	0.0	82.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	62.5	6.5	3.3	4.3	19.2	4.2	0	0	1.8
Imports	2017	46.0	6.9	13.1	6.2	25.6	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	9.5	100	1.3	26.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.7	4.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.6	16.5	100	1.6	7.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	3.2
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	6.0	37.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	1.9	45.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.1	3.9
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.9	1.4	40	2.4	34.2
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.5	53.7
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.6	10.2	40	2.1	20.0
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.1	40	10.5	66.3
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	21.9	52.2
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	2.7	81.2	40	12.3	59.3
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.5	48.6	20	4.7	30.6
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.0	30	1.5	32.8
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.0	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	7.8	51.6	40	1.6	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	38.5	0.4	50	100	2.0	85.5	25	8.6	77.5
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	7.4	54.5	25	5.1	51.5
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.8	55.6	30	12.2	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.6	28.6	50	2.9	26.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	150	10	28	4.0	5.3	2.9	98.3	94.8
2. European Union	2018	65	10	30	11.0	20.2	20.2	99.3	100.0
3. Canada	2018	31	10	34	7.6	2.4	1.5	94.0	99.4
4. Japan	2018	14	2	2	4.6	0.1	0.0	66.7	98.9
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	7	11	36	20.3	16.5	14.7	92.4	91.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	252	2	2	3.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	187	5	6	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2018	163	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2018	116	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2018	103	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Japan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.7	19.1	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.3	15.5	2.5		Non-Ag	99.6
Trade weighted average	2018	2.3	14.3	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Imports in billion US$	2018	737.2	59.6	677.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	18.4	16.4	7.7	10.8	6.2	2.0	4.3	15.1
MFN applied	2019	35.8	17.4	16.6	7.5	10.7	6.6	1.0	3.0	13.2
Imports	2018	36.2	16.0	15.3	9.9	7.7	11.2	0.1	0.3	8.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2019	55.9	26.2	15.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.9
Imports	2018	81.7	10.2	6.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	45.7	*429*	100	11.7	46.2	*334*	1.9	3.2
Dairy products	97.4	0	*528*	100	102.3	0	*528*	0.2	16.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	19.6	*350*	100	10.7	19.8	*350*	1.4	15.1
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	*151*	100	15.0	22.2	*151*	0.4	55.2
Cereals & preparations	66.1	8.2	*716*	100	35.5	20.0	*716*	1.3	62.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	8.2	46.2	*430*	100	7.8	46.4	*413*	0.8	74.6
Sugars and confectionery	36.8	7.3	*162*	100	23.7	6.6	*99*	0.1	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	16.0	19.1	*56*	100	14.7	29.1	*56*	1.3	40.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	66.5	*277*	100	3.7	67.9	*273*	0.7	66.7
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	2.9	15	2.1	4.0
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.3	10	21.1	91.7
Petroleum	21.0	54.2	*465*	80.0	0.7	65.0	8	13.3	94.6
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.7	7	11.0	62.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.0	10	3.1	67.3
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.3	8.4	25	2.1	8.8
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	2.1	13	3.9	3.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.0	50.3	*329*	100	10.0	53.3	*315*	1.7	35.6
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	13.4	99.6
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.8	8	6.0	93.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2018	1,006	19	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	771	21	57	16.3	18.2	0.0	7.0	9.8
3. United States of America	2018	721	19	56	4.7	3.5	0.0	29.8	28.6
4. Chinese Taipei	2018	622	24	90	16.7	17.1	0.0	19.4	12.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	430	19	62	49.6	19.7	0.0	3.9	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	179,679	54	925	8.7	5.9	0.0	8.6	33.3
2. United States of America	2018	138,246	53	734	3.9	1.7	0.0	39.3	39.8
3. European Union	2018	68,925	57	1,056	4.5	2.8	0.0	21.0	41.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2018	53,719	53	978	6.7	5.4	0.0	14.7	22.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	43,325	55	884	4.7	2.5	0.0	35.0	57.3

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Jordan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.5	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.1	17.9	8.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.5	11.5	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	19.9	3.8	16.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	15.2	15.5	10.5	27.8	26.1	0.3	3.2	1.2
MFN applied	2019	35.0	7.5	6.1	3.3	23.5	21.5	0.5	2.6	0.9
Imports	2018	60.6	0.8	0.8	3.1	20.5	13.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.8	22.1	16.3	8.3	25.0	21.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	57.8	3.2	4.6	3.5	15.1	15.9	0	0	0
Imports	2018	47.5	9.0	5.5	1.8	18.6	17.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100	11.4	19.4	30	2.7	84.8
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100	8.5	57.1	30	1.3	77.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	*80*	100	20.1	16.2	*80*	2.5	12.6
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	14.6	33.3	30	1.4	22.2
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100	10.5	40.8	40	6.2	75.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100	9.3	62.6	30	2.0	76.1
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.0	77.4
Beverages & tobacco	97.3	0	200	100	83.6	19.3	200	1.0	5.3
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100	10.2	51.8	30	0.8	65.8
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	30	100	11.6	42.3	30	0.6	51.2
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	11.1	46.6	30	18.0	32.4
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	12.3	23.3	20	13.7	0.3
Chemicals	5.2	10.3	30	100	1.2	84.1	30	11.2	77.9
Wood, paper, etc.	21.1	1.1	30	100	12.1	48.8	30	3.9	62.1
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	5.2	84.7
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.7	0.5	20	1.9	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.1	48.4	30	0.9	13.3
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.9	74.3	30	7.8	54.0
Electrical machinery	17.1	22.9	30	100	12.2	52.9	30	6.2	76.1
Transport equipment	13.0	9.7	30	100	8.2	57.9	30	9.2	68.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	14.0	*61*	100	18.6	26.2	30	2.5	57.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	192	19	68	5.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	166	14	37	13.0	101.9	101.9	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2018	110	16	38	8.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2018	86	18	70	5.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	51	15	57	15.7	21.4	21.4	99.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1,731	7	42	7.1	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	1,115	4	7	9.3	5.4	0.0	1.9	0.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	575	36	134	4.7	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	286	38	148	4.5	5.0	5.0	99.9	100.0
5. China	2018	213	7	10	12.6	5.4	0.0	3.1	0.1

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Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.5	10.1	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.1	8.9	5.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.2	11.5	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US$	2018	33.6	3.6	30.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	42.6	23.7	20.9	3.3	2.5	0.5	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2019	10.5	40.7	19.9	23.2	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	19.0
Imports	2018	9.5	27.9	21.5	31.2	2.5	1.5	5.8	0.0	41.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.1	28.8	9.7	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2019	18.6	43.9	26.7	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	6.3
Imports	2018	27.6	39.8	24.5	5.9	1.8	0	0	0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.7	8.7	*139*	100	11.5	19.0	40	1.0	15.1
Dairy products	14.4	0	*21*	100	14.3	0	*21*	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	7.9	4.6	*15*	2.7	6.7
Coffee, tea	5.6	4.2	*14*	100	5.2	20.8	*13*	1.1	29.4
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	*20*	100	9.1	4.2	*20*	1.7	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	*15*	100	5.6	26.0	15	0.8	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	10.5	0	*82*	100	10.1	0	*67*	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	2.1	*315*	100	23.4	4.2	*291*	1.4	1.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.4	2.1
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	5.0	9.8	14	0.3	4.7
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	6.8	11.0	15	22.0	20.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	3.1	0.7
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	*12*	100	4.4	11.2	8	13.2	6.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	*20*	100	6.5	6.8	*15*	3.9	4.3
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.4	0.6	15	1.9	1.4
Clothing	8.6	0	18	100	8.3	0	*18*	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	5.6	10.2	15	2.6	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.2	69.3	15	15.7	57.9
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	*16*	100	3.8	47.4	15	11.4	65.4
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	6.9	19.8	17	9.3	6.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.7	22.0	17	4.5	41.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Afghanistan	2018	561	2	2	6.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Russian Federation	2018	325	21	102	16.4	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	310	5	11	14.5	4.7	0.0	14.0	87.8
4. China	2018	271	7	13	15.0	34.6	0.0	4.5	3.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2018	194	17	64	13.2	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	23,423	4	4	4.3	0.1	0.0	19.7	96.8
2. China	2018	8,252	7	12	9.7	1.6	0.0	9.3	47.6
3. Russian Federation	2018	4,799	30	163	6.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	1,561	2	4	2.1	0.3	0.0	69.6	92.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	1,340	4	4	5.1	2.7	0.0	27.3	4.7

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Kenya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		94.5	100.0	58.5	Binding coverage:	Total	16.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.4	20.3	12.3		Non-Ag	2.6
Trade weighted average	2018	11.4	31.1	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	17.4	2.5	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	15.3	0	16.2	0	63.8	1.7	3.0	0	1.7
Imports	2018	22.6	0	7.2	0	26.5	19.3	21.1	0	20.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	41.7	0	20.0	0.0	30.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
Imports	2018	63.0	0	12.8	0.0	18.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	23.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.0	8.7	25	1.0	6.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.3	8.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.2	10.3	*51*	5.9	2.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	12.5	20.5	*68*	3.6	76.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	40.0	0	*100*	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.7	30.2
Fish & fish products	62.9	0	100	37.9	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0.1
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	12.3	35.6	*43*	14.1	58.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	17.8	97.1
Chemicals	38.4	0	100	2.4	3.6	79.9	25	13.3	76.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	34.6	35	4.2	15.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	20.2	7.4	*78*	4.2	11.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.1	21.1	*27*	1.6	8.7
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.6	25	9.7	76.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	6.9	53.8
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	7.2	59.3	25	9.4	42.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.0	31.2	*117*	3.6	56.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,381	9	23	13.2	6.8	6.8	99.1	100.0
2. Pakistan	2018	455	1	1	12.5	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2018	272	1	1	14.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	232	7	12	4.3	3.0	0.0	51.4	77.2
5. United States of America	2018	156	6	10	2.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	432	5	33	7.1	21.4	21.4	92.5	100.0
2. Uganda	2018	421	39	184	12.8	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
3. Tanzania	2018	219	39	158	13.3	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	157	5	10	10.6	1.9	0.0	13.1	78.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	117	1	1	4.5	0.2	0.0	10.1	95.3

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Kiribati

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.0	100.0	0		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	100.0	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2018	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Fiji	2018	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2018	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2018	86	1	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
2. Mexico	2018	21	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
3. Philippines	2018	9	1	2	5.3	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
4. Japan	2018	8	1	2	2.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	4	1	2	7.7	10.0	0.0	60.0	0.5

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Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		16.5	58.0	9.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.6	56.8	6.6
Trade weighted average	2018	8.0	81.9	3.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	522.0	27.8	494.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	94.9
	Non-Ag	94.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	8.4	5.2
MFN applied	2019	5.5	17.7	22.5	1.2	12.9	28.2	2.0	10.0	3.1
Imports	2018	5.3	19.5	17.8	1.2	13.0	27.3	1.0	14.6	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	18.7	11.3	59.7	6.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2018	33.1	35.5	27.7	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	1.0	0.0
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.5	0	887	100	58.7	0.2	887	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.2	0	800	100	187.0	0.2	800	1.2	5.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	*630*	100	40.7	3.6	*630*	0.7	2.8
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	270	100	31.4	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.4	754	0.5	23.2
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	1.1	2.1
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.6	27.0	8	21.2	46.9
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	19.4	0
Chemicals	5.7	7.7	*87*	97.4	5.6	7.1	*104*	10.7	14.5
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.4	64.4	13	2.1	62.6
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.6	13	1.6	2.5
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.5	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	5.8	25.5	13	11.1	54.6
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	5.4	30.1	13	14.5	67.5
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.7	24.9	10	4.0	19.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	5.3	30.9	13	5.6	32.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	1,908	19	51	17.3	8.8	0.0	19.7	44.3
2. China	2018	914	17	39	17.6	20.1	2.4	7.0	12.1
3. United States of America	2018	738	16	43	7.2	5.1	4.9	92.5	97.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	395	16	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	326	4	5	6.5	143.1	0.0	30.3	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	203,581	45	426	8.6	3.1	1.0	16.6	55.4
2. United States of America	2018	72,389	53	618	3.9	1.7	1.6	94.0	95.6
3. European Union	2018	55,639	57	751	4.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2018	47,325	48	536	10.0	3.4	2.4	88.4	91.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	40,974	24	74	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Kuwait, the State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.9	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.7	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2018	4.6	8.3	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	35.8	5.2	30.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	8.7
Imports	2018	40.3	54.0	0	0	0	0	5.6	0	5.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	19.9	79.7	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.4	43.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.6	5	3.1	68.3
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	1.0	30.0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.4	56.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.7	15.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	49.0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.1	0.7	100	1.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	40.8
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.6	74.5
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	10	19.2	9.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.5	5	11.7	36.7
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.7	4.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	2.6
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.1	5	13.3	14.6
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.6	26.9	5	11.6	54.5
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	17.4	5	12.5	7.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.3	18.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	178	11	25	6.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2018	87	16	40	4.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	25	11	27	5.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	14	12	48	4.4	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2018	10	7	11	17.4	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	15,344	2	6	6.3	1.0	0.0	9.8	77.4
2. Korea, Republic of	2018	12,793	1	2	6.8	2.8	0.0	17.0	8.4
3. India	2018	7,430	6	10	8.4	1.1	0.0	4.9	74.3
4. Japan	2018	7,250	1	3	0.8	0.0	0.0	69.6	99.6
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	5,134	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	46.2	99.4

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Kyrgyz Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.6	13.1	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.6	9.2	6.1		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2018	6.1	10.8	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.3	0.6	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.0	55.0	11.9	22.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.3
MFN applied	2019	10.3	39.2	20.3	26.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	24.1
Imports	2018	4.5	23.1	33.3	32.7	0.6	4.1	1.8	0.0	64.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.0	59.1	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	17.8	40.9	28.7	11.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0	6.8
Imports	2018	22.5	43.0	23.1	10.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0	13.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	13.7	14.8	80	0.7	1.4
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	*15*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.0	6.1	*20*	1.9	8.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.5	29.2	*15*	1.2	6.5
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.3	4.2	30	2.5	3.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.1	7.2
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.6	0	*30*	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.1	0	*204*	100	20.1	4.2	*204*	2.6	0.3
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.7	10.9	*12*	0.4	20.5
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	1.8	*20*	0.1	6.9
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.4	8.8	*95*	13.4	19.7
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	15.1	0.1
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.4	13.5	10	10.7	40.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.8	5.8	15	3.6	3.9
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	7.7	0.8	*29*	8.5	1.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	9.8	0	18	7.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.6	12.1	15	9.0	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.6	68.0	15	9.0	67.8
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.5	43.9	*15*	5.8	63.6
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	7.6	17.7	22	4.1	23.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.2	22.2	20	2.5	29.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2018	51	11	32	12.0	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2018	50	10	28	10.3	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	32	4	5	13.6	8.3	0.0	32.0	49.2
4. European Union	2018	18	6	14	7.6	2.7	2.6	77.3	99.7
5. Indonesia	2018	16	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	727	1	2	5.3	0.0	0.0	99.6	99.9
2. Russian Federation	2018	196	28	113	6.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2018	193	34	126	7.0	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	41	3	4	7.7	3.0	0.0	29.6	55.2
5. Japan	2018	37	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0

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Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		19.2	19.6	19.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	8.6	11.2	8.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	8.6	17.0	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.6	0.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.0	36.1	31.8	0.4	6.3	14.7	0	0	0.6
Imports	2018	6.1	21.4	28.5	3.3	0.3	40.3	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	11.1	13.7	15.4	39.0	20.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.4	57.9	33.9	0.1	5.2	2.4	0	0	0.1
Imports	2018	6.0	57.8	29.6	0.3	3.8	2.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	11.0	0	30	2.1	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	3.5	80	100	13.3	5.7	40	1.0	5.9
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	1.5	3.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.4	4.3
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	36.0	40	6.1	10.5
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	32.7
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	0.8	1.6
Fish & fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	17.5	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.2	0	20	13.9	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.4	50	100	6.5	0.2	40	6.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.8	0	50	100	14.5	0	40	2.7	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	2.6	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.4	0	40	100	11.3	0	30	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.0	0	40	9.5	0
Electrical machinery	13.3	0	40	100	6.9	0	20	18.7	0
Transport equipment	20.5	0	60	100	10.1	11.0	40	10.8	48.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	182	8	11	32.5	44.2	18.4	57.1	36.0
2. Thailand	2018	153	12	21	38.0	43.4	43.1	93.8	94.0
3. Viet Nam	2018	138	10	15	22.1	21.4	20.6	90.5	87.7
4. European Union	2018	36	11	17	12.7	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	24	3	4	20.2	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2018	2,460	9	14	10.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	1,439	11	21	8.6	2.8	0.8	97.3	88.3
3. Viet Nam	2018	299	10	13	9.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	260	8	51	5.8	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	135	10	20	8.9	2.3	0.0	28.0	71.1

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Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.7	15.4	4.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	5.3	8.0	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	19.9	3.3	16.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	6.2	7.4	10.3	0.7	10.3
Imports	2018	43.0	37.1	0.7	2.7	8.3	5.9	2.3	0.1	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	42.3	47.1	3.6	2.4	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	5.6
Imports	2018	28.3	60.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	14.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.7	8.6	*70*	3.1	90.0
Dairy products					20.1	16.7	*110*	1.8	23.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.8	9.2	*258*	2.0	12.5
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.3	12.7
Cereals & preparations					8.4	22.2	*76*	4.1	48.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					5.4	50.4	*75*	1.9	59.8
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.7	43.2
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.3	6.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.5	5.4
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.8	13.5
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.1	75	16.8	43.9
Petroleum					4.0	10.0	5	19.1	35.0
Chemicals					2.5	61.2	20	13.8	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.					7.4	45.9	30	3.9	44.7
Textiles					2.6	83.4	*81*	1.6	59.5
Clothing					7.6	0	*42*	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.1	19.2	*101*	1.5	1.2
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	47.6	30	6.3	34.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.7	30	5.4	27.0
Transport equipment					4.1	18.9	15	8.3	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.0	40	3.2	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	123	22	102	14.7	8.7	8.0	78.7	90.6
2. Kuwait, the State of	2018	114	12	51	3.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	101	14	64	3.9	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2018	82	18	97	3.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2018	64	8	13	62.4	38.2	38.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	532	20	39	4.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	473	40	159	4.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2018	205	1	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	184	39	193	4.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2018	167	9	10	4.5	0.3	0.0	34.0	92.9

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Lesotho

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.4	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	11.4	13.3	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	2.1	0.4	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0
MFN applied	2019	46.1	11.1	13.6	6.6	15.5	6.5	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2017	28.2	13.7	15.0	12.0	12.8	17.4	0.7	0.2	34.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2017	47.7	9.5	4.5	5.7	26.6	6.0	0.0	0	9.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	11.0	60.4	82	3.0	43.3
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	9.0	23.8	*26*	1.1	70.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.1	35.3	*109*	1.7	13.7
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.5	45.8	25	0.2	12.5
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.8	39.8	*103*	6.2	36.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.5	21.1	20	0.7	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	15.6	58.8	*48*	0.8	9.0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.2	8.4	*114*	3.3	1.3
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	66.7	15	1.7	0.2
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.0	87.5
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.0	30	0.3	45.6
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	4.9	63.2	30	27.1	89.9
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.8	55.6	15	7.4	11.2
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.1	84.7	30	7.1	48.2
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.0	24.9
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.7	*60*	12.7	2.7
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.8	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	23.2
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30	4.6	88.5
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	68.0	25	5.2	44.6
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	64.9	30	5.4	8.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.3	30	1.6	53.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	25	1	1	38.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. South Africa	2018	20	6	12	11.0	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	3	3	4	6.0	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2018	2	1	1	12.3	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2018	0	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	429	3	12	17.1	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	413	1	1	5.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	269	18	86	13.6	31.4	31.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	55	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	99.3
5. Eswatini	2018	8	4	8	25.0	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0

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Liberia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	4.0	23.5	52.9	19.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	7.3	2.9	1.1	42.7	46.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	26.9	0.1	50	100	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.0	0.4	50	100	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	20.7	0	40	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	21.6	0.4	40	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	22.6	0	40	100	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	15	2	2	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana	2018	8	3	3	17.6	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
3. Angola	2018	7	9	15	20.2	2.1	0.0	19.2	77.2
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	6	2	2	17.5	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
5. Cameroon	2017	5	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	389	5	6	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2018	246	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	141	2	2	6.2	0.3	0.3	94.1	99.8
4. China	2018	89	2	2	5.0	0.2	0.0	97.2	99.4
5. United States of America	2018	61	3	3	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Macao, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	30.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	19.4
Trade weighted average	2018	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	10.6	1.6	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	15.0	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.3	0.0	100.0	0	11.5	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	18.2	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.1	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	46.2	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	40.8	0.0	100.0	0	16.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2018	40	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	21	2	3	20.5	24.2	1.8	84.6	10.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	2	1	1	32.2	155.6	0.0	60.0	0.1
4. United States of America	2018	1	3	6	1.9	0.3	0.0	40.0	88.6
5. Singapore	2018	1	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	87	36	152	4.8	1.9	0.0	18.1	60.2
2. Hong Kong, China	2018	61	15	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	48	29	79	6.9	2.9	0.0	29.9	61.6
4. China	2018	40	13	16	11.0	5.2	5.0	82.7	97.9
5. Australia	2018	38	3	6	3.1	0.2	0.0	37.7	96.4

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Madagascar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total	31.2
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.6	14.4	11.2		Non-Ag	20.1
Trade weighted average	2018	9.8	7.4	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	3.9	0.7	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.4	14.5	19.6	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	41.3	12.1	26.5	0	19.7	0	0	0	0.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	5.5	35.6	23.5	0	35.2	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2018	12.1	20.7	22.3	0	26.2	0	0	0	18.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	48.2
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.7	16.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	15.4	20	9.9	62.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	7.3	15.7	20	3.7	11.6
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.6	84.3
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.4	4.0
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	10.7	2.9	20	12.9	4.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	9.0	0	20	15.6	0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.9	6.9	7.8	20	10.4	35.7
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	12.3	3.7	20	4.0	4.6
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.2	20	13.4	13.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.6	12.9	2.2	20	1.6	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	35.0	6.5	8.6	20	8.1	9.3
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	17.1	10.5	3.8	20	5.3	14.6
Transport equipment	24.1	0	30	43.9	9.2	10.0	20	6.7	24.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.4	12.0	20	2.3	25.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	626	7	13	13.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	535	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2018	82	2	2	3.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.9
4. India	2018	63	6	7	30.7	31.9	30.8	80.6	96.4
5. Canada	2018	58	3	4	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	751	25	107	5.6	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	354	9	39	9.8	12.6	12.6	92.0	99.7
3. India	2018	230	5	6	8.2	9.6	9.6	97.8	100.0
4. Japan	2018	203	3	4	6.9	3.3	3.3	99.1	100.0
5. China	2018	187	12	29	12.4	4.1	4.1	99.8	100.0

Malawi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.2	121.1	41.8	Binding coverage:	Total	35.1
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.2	17.3	11.4		Non-Ag	24.6
Trade weighted average	2017	8.4	12.5	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	2.5	0.3	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied	2019	12.0	0.3	30.8	0	56.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	35.1	0.0	20.6	0	44.2	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	36.4	0.9	28.9	0.2	33.6	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2017	53.3	1.1	27.6	0.6	17.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.0	3.6	25	0.1	33.5
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.9	0	125	100	21.8	6.2	25	0.7	1.2
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	16.8	20.5	25	5.1	66.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	2.7	16.8
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	2.7	10.8
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	99.8
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.3	25.0	25	0.5	74.4
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.2	4.7
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.0	11.8	12.9	25	16.0	46.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	9.2	2.5
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.2	3.4	80.9	25	17.0	76.1
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	12.8	15.1	5.9	25	10.8	73.0
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.4	13.5	25	3.3	9.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.2	9.7	25	1.7	12.9
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.7	2.7	81.8	25	9.7	85.5
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.2	9.5	40.0	25	9.0	60.2
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	28.0	11.0	40.8	25	6.5	35.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.8	0	85	2.9	15.5	30.7	25	3.1	45.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	354	4	5	9.1	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2018	74	1	2	4.3	4.8	4.8	87.5	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	56	4	4	47.7	72.4	2.7	85.0	71.0
4. South Africa	2018	49	9	17	11.0	15.2	11.7	98.1	90.0
5. Ukraine	2018	43	1	2	2.8	1.0	0.0	22.2	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	13	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	45.5	99.9
2. Zambia	2018	11	17	45	13.5	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	10	8	13	8.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mozambique	2018	8	14	38	9.9	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2018	3	9	13	17.2	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0

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Malaysia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.0	53.8	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total	84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.6	7.7	5.3		Non-Ag	81.9
Trade weighted average	2018	3.8	9.0	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US$	2018	216.9	16.2	200.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.9	16.8	12.2	8.3	3.2	3.7	10.6	21.1
MFN applied	2019	74.7	10.9	4.5	1.5	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.4	4.8
Imports	2018	69.0	13.2	3.7	3.7	1.4	4.0	1.7	1.8	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	65.0	8.6	7.9	4.6	9.9	4.0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2018	80.8	4.9	3.0	2.8	5.2	3.3	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.2	89.4	50	0.5	82.1
Dairy products	23.7	5.0	*268*	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.4	97.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	97.2	11.0	*> 1000*	100	2.7	74.0	90	1.0	71.7
Coffee, tea	18.3	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.7	70.6
Cereals & preparations	15.0	18.7	*505*	100	5.5	68.9	50	1.7	66.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	*> 1000*	100	1.9	65.2	20	1.6	62.3
Sugars and confectionery	15.1	0	*42*	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.4	88.4
Beverages & tobacco	210.1	0	*> 1000*	100	76.2	27.7	*> 1000*	0.5	2.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.8	28.5	*467*	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	96.4
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	91.7	20	0.5	95.0
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.3	60	16.0	65.5
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.8	5	11.9	98.6
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	*62*	75.2	2.5	84.7	50	10.7	72.0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	9.7	47.4	40	2.0	51.1
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.3	30	1.2	39.1
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	99.0	20	0.8	99.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.3	54.9	40	2.2	74.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.2	75.9	35	10.6	78.3
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	3.7	73.1	30	27.6	94.3
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	12.0	39.1	50	5.2	49.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	71.2	50	3.9	91.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	2,591	14	37	17.3	13.5	9.5	91.4	53.8
2. Singapore	2018	2,122	24	140	0.2	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	1,867	9	20	13.2	4.4	0.0	12.4	31.3
4. India	2018	1,795	3	7	37.6	10.4	1.2	52.2	6.6
5. United States of America	2018	1,093	9	18	5.0	0.9	0.0	27.3	60.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	60,602	31	198	8.3	2.2	2.0	95.1	98.3
2. Singapore	2018	40,586	50	404	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	37,399	28	205	3.4	0.5	0.0	43.2	87.5
4. European Union	2018	26,998	45	363	4.4	1.1	0.0	20.6	71.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	24,396	8	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Maldives

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	44.7	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total	94.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.9	10.8	13.3		Non-Ag	93.6
Trade weighted average	2018	12.6	17.5	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	3.0	0.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2019	71.1	0.0	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.4	0	1.4	0.3
Imports	2018	83.6	0.0	0	1.9	1.5	8.9	0	4.0	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2019	24.3	8.7	10.4	24.9	27.9	3.2	0.2	0.3	0
Imports	2018	26.5	27.0	11.0	1.8	31.1	1.8	0.4	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.3	59.0	50	2.3	92.9
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	84.4	200	4.5	88.7
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	92.4	50	0.9	99.1
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	3.7	95.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.5	76.1	50	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	97.5	50	0.4	98.7
Beverages & tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	67.6	27.2	*300*	2.3	20.9
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	10.5	48.3	25	0.3	92.3
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.4	83.5	50	1.0	91.0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.9	28.1	50	18.7	47.8
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	14.9	3.3
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	14.5	12.6	400	7.8	46.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	60.5	50	8.4	40.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	15.1	1.0	400	1.7	6.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.3	0	300	100	18.9	15.6	50	0.9	43.2
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.0	2.9	50	9.9	11.9
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	20.1	7.4	50	8.7	7.9
Transport equipment	158.0	0	300	73.5	43.1	6.8	200	5.8	4.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.2	0	300	99.7	15.5	19.3	200	4.8	23.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2018	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2018	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Sri Lanka	2017	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2018	0	4	5	63.3	96.4	34.5	83.3	58.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Sri Lanka	2017	163	2	3	8.1	0.6	0.4	55.9	95.9
2. European Union	2018	95	2	5	5.1	19.4	0.0	21.2	2.1
3. Thailand	2018	60	1	2	13.1	0.1	0.0	26.7	98.9
4. Oman	2018	35	1	1	4.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2018	25	2	6	1.3	2.9	0.0	89.7	76.8

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Mali

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total	39.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	29.8
Trade weighted average	2017	10.5	15.7	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	4.3	0.7	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	17.1	28.3	0	39.0	15.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	13.3	24.5	37.0	0	24.8	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.4	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.0	11.6	2.0	20	17.4	22.3
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	23.0	2.3
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	11.6	48.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.2	4.6	20	1.5	7.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.8	4.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.3	60	91.5	6.8	0	20	8.3	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.2	0.4	20	6.3	13.4
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.3	2.3	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.8	0	60	15.3	14.2	2.1	20	3.1	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	47	3	3	12.7	15.1	6.3	93.3	78.1
2. European Union	2018	31	7	10	12.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	19	1	1	12.5	0.1	0.0	25.0	99.5
4. India	2018	18	3	4	22.5	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2018	18	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,333	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	100.0
2. Switzerland	2018	1,190	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2018	55	1	1	15.0	24.7	0.0	25.0	1.3
4. China	2018	41	2	2	7.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2018	37	5	6	13.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0

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Mauritania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total	39.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	11.3	12.2		Non-Ag	30.0
Trade weighted average	2017	8.1	8.4	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	3.5	0.5	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	4.5	47.2	0	10.8	37.6	0	0	0	0.8
Imports	2017	36.9	23.9	0	20.2	19.0	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.5	38.5	0.0	18.6	39.3	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2017	5.1	64.7	0	6.1	24.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100	18.3	0	20	0.6	0
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	2.2	78.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100	11.6	6.6	20	4.5	69.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	1.7	4.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	11.8	20	1.7	0.4
Beverages & tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.2	59.4
Fish & fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	12.3	0.7	20	7.1	13.2
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	11.4	21.7	20	17.2	7.2
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.4	6.8	16.1	20	3.6	48.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.5	3.8	20	1.1	19.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.7	0.3	20	1.6	15.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.2	0	30	43.5	14.0	0	20	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	7.4	0.3	20	8.7	0.6
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	13.1	0	20	3.6	0
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	88.6	9.2	0.8	20	41.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	16.8	0	30	5.0	14.8	0	20	0.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mozambique	2018	3	2	2	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Senegal	2018	2	7	10	17.8	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mali	2017	2	12	20	19.8	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2018	1	1	1	9.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	860	2	3	8.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	618	5	15	5.6	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2018	319	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	221	2	2	1.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	164	1	4	13.7	10.0	0.0	3.3	0.0

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Mauritius

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total	20.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.8	1.5	0.7		Non-Ag	7.6
Trade weighted average	2018	1.0	2.2	0.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	4.8	0.9	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2019	92.5	0	3.1	2.7	0	1.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2018	91.3	0	1.8	4.8	0	0.9	1.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	96.4	0.0	0.1	2.6	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2018	95.2	0	0.3	3.0	0	1.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.6	95.7
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.9	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	87.3	15	1.6	73.2
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	18.8	76.5	80	0.4	37.2
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.8	55.0	30	2.2	64.6
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.8	15	1.0	85.9
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.1	30	13.8	95.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.6	0.4	97.2	30	9.5	87.7
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	3.8	82.8	30	5.0	75.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.7	30	5.4	95.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	2.0	91.8
Non-electrical machinery	18.9	71.0	65	15.3	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	84.5	65	43.8	0.7	97.5	30	9.5	99.9
Transport equipment	46.4	28.6	65	5.3	0.5	97.1	30	8.7	97.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.2	0.9	94.3	30	4.0	94.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	131	9	16	11.8	51.6	51.6	94.9	99.8
2. Kenya	2018	46	2	4	48.8	30.3	30.3	100.0	100.0
3. Mozambique	2018	35	1	2	8.6	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2018	20	6	7	15.2	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	18	2	3	11.1	30.7	0.0	75.0	44.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	750	31	122	5.2	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	298	9	26	8.6	9.5	9.5	98.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	203	20	69	16.2	34.9	34.9	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2018	203	15	36	12.4	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2018	80	24	73	12.6	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0

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Mexico

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.1	13.9	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.2	15.5	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Imports in billion US$	2018	447.1	27.5	419.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2019	22.2	3.7	26.3	7.7	32.6	5.4	1.9	0	4.7
Imports	2018	41.8	3.2	9.7	5.4	27.4	6.9	5.7	0	6.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	53.4	7.5	14.2	17.3	7.3	0.2	0	0	0.1
Imports	2018	72.3	10.0	5.8	7.2	4.4	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	*254*	100	16.7	13.3	75	1.0	2.0
Dairy products	63.0	0	*156*	100	23.2	3.1	45	0.4	10.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	*245*	100	16.0	5.2	75	0.6	5.4
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	*156*	100	20.4	20.8	45	0.2	33.2
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	*194*	100	9.5	28.8	45	1.7	62.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	*254*	100	7.2	41.9	45	1.1	70.3
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	*210*	100	30.2	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	27.3	2.6	67	0.3	14.9
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.9	36	0.6	68.7
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	9.6	20	0.2	20.0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	4.2	66.9	15	13.2	75.1
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.0	98.5	3	7.5	98.3
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	*156*	100	2.3	72.0	*28*	11.8	51.9
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.6	20	2.8	63.3
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.3	25	2.2	25.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.3	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.1	62.2	*50*	2.1	59.9
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.7	20	17.4	90.3
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.4	20	20.7	81.5
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	10.0	45.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.4	20	5.2	72.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	27,504	20	97	7.3	5.1	4.9	99.7	99.9
2. Canada	2018	2,081	15	69	7.4	1.1	1.1	96.5	100.0
3. European Union	2018	1,494	20	67	12.8	5.6	3.8	67.1	85.5
4. Japan	2018	1,069	14	41	12.9	17.1	2.6	67.3	47.4
5. China	2018	418	14	18	17.0	8.0	0.0	5.1	65.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	310,117	48	555	4.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	26,598	47	406	4.4	3.4	3.4	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2018	25,171	45	364	3.2	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	13,587	34	213	8.5	3.9	0.0	11.3	45.8
5. India	2018	5,566	12	19	8.6	1.8	0.0	7.7	80.3

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Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.1	6.2	4.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	92.4	0	0.1	4.2	2.9	0	0.4	1.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.2	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.4	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					3.2	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.3	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					39.8	0	*390*		
Cotton					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.7	0	4		
Fish & fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals & metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Leather, footwear, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Non-electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2018	0	1	1	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Malaysia	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Palau	2018	0	1	2	112.8	104.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2018	0	2	2	4.8	3.8	2.9	50.0	67.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2018	69	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	22	1	2	4.0	12.0	0.0	66.7	0.1
3. Japan	2018	18	1	4	3.7	3.5	0.0	8.3	0.1
4. Philippines	2018	10	1	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mexico	2018	6	2	3	7.8	0.5	0.0	36.6	91.3

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.3	11.1	4.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.1	11.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.7
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.8	0.7	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	9.8	31.3	35.5	16.8	1.1	1.9	0	8.9
MFN applied	2019	9.5	16.1	26.8	34.9	10.0	0.5	0.3	0	10.1
Imports	2018	7.9	12.2	31.2	42.1	3.3	1.9	0.5	0	20.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.0	13.4	47.4	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	41.7	20.6	29.0	8.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2018	58.5	16.2	19.8	5.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	0.9	*28*	100	12.1	13.3	*24*	0.8	7.3
Dairy products	14.3	0	*35*	100	13.5	1.0	*34*	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.8	5.0	20	2.9	6.0
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	1.6	20	100	11.0	14.1	15	2.5	19.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.6	3.6	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.3	4.8
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	15.7	0	*79*	100	14.4	0	*73*	2.2	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.6	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.7	27.9
Fish & fish products	4.4	56.2	15	100	4.0	59.4	15	0.9	72.4
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.3	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	17.2	81.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.6	10	100	3.8	28.8	7	14.0	48.5
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	33.1	15	100	4.5	41.6	15	5.1	50.2
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.5	20	5.8	36.7
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	6.3	15	3.0	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.2	68.8	10	8.2	61.2
Electrical machinery	6.0	31.1	10	100	5.6	21.9	10	9.7	32.8
Transport equipment	4.3	19.7	10	100	2.3	56.5	10	6.4	49.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.7	32.1	15	100	5.8	29.4	15	4.4	69.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	689	16	51	14.0	11.0	10.7	93.2	97.1
2. Russian Federation	2018	244	7	21	9.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	129	4	5	22.2	24.0	0.0	31.6	1.5
4. Belarus	2018	63	6	17	8.3	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2018	25	12	28	11.7	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,008	35	160	4.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2018	101	28	129	6.0	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2018	92	24	61	4.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	40	17	76	11.2	8.8	2.0	31.2	46.1
5. Turkey	2018	31	13	33	8.3	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0

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Mongolia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.2	6.5	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.2	8.3	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.9	0.7	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.9	0.9	23.8	71.8	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.8	87.8	0.1	6.7	2.8	1.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0.0	82.8	0.2	5.8	2.4	8.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	0.1	19.8	0.0	74.7	3.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.9	98.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	2.5	96.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	0.6	0.5
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.6	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.9	0	15	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.8	0	75	100	15.4	0	40	1.9	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	12.8	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.9	22.8	5	18.9	1.9
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	7	7.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.6	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.0	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	13.7	5.4
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	8.0	4.8
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	15.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	5.7	12.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	339	5	8	14.7	14.4	0.0	3.8	0.1
2. European Union	2018	51	2	2	12.4	0.0	0.0	71.8	99.9
3. Iran	2017	14	1	1	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Russian Federation	2018	9	3	5	16.7	24.8	5.9	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2018	3	6	9	6.3	3.5	1.6	55.0	71.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	5,973	2	6	10.1	1.6	0.0	12.9	50.5
2. Switzerland	2018	726	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	36.4	99.9
3. Thailand	2018	70	2	2	11.0	0.6	0.0	21.9	40.8
4. Russian Federation	2018	34	6	10	6.4	9.2	0.0	8.7	4.3
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	33	1	1	8.1	0.1	0.0	16.7	99.4

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Montenegro

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.7	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.7	8.7	2.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.3	15.5	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	3.0	0.6	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	17.0	24.7	12.0	14.4	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	30.4	26.0	14.5	8.7	13.0	7.3	0	0	3.8
Imports	2018	8.0	18.0	19.3	9.7	25.6	19.1	0	0	23.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.6	27.5	31.2	8.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	33.0	47.9	18.1	1.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	44.4	38.5	16.3	0.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.1	20.7	*37*	5.2	3.2
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.2	1.0	*42*	1.7	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	15.7	50	100	11.5	18.3	*50*	2.9	4.8
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.6	12.5	20	1.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.7	*38*	4.4	9.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	2.2	62.7	*45*	0.8	82.4
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.4	53.3
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	6.1	50	100	18.9	4.0	*44*	3.0	0.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.4	15	0.8	9.7
Fish & fish products	10.7	4.6	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.7	0.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.6	20	100	2.3	55.4	20	15.3	49.9
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	34.2	5	8.3	23.8
Chemicals	5.0	15.8	7	100	1.7	17.9	7	12.3	36.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.0	15	100	0.2	96.2	10	5.6	93.6
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.6	13	1.6	1.9
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.4	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	42.2	15	100	1.9	38.7	15	7.6	59.9
Electrical machinery	1.3	50.7	14	100	1.1	46.1	7	8.8	58.7
Transport equipment	2.5	26.0	17	100	1.3	53.5	8	8.7	33.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.1	15	100	3.8	35.4	15	5.3	62.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2018	20	9	18	22.3	26.3	26.3	96.1	99.6
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	14	9	15	21.3	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	9	9	20	9.6	7.5	7.1	64.1	87.1
4. China	2018	3	2	2	17.9	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2018	1	2	4	5.8	1.9	1.0	66.7	86.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	209	24	63	3.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2018	44	22	50	8.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2018	39	1	2	3.1	0.2	0.0	61.5	97.6
4. Russian Federation	2018	28	2	4	5.4	3.9	0.3	30.0	0.6
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	19	14	22	6.5	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0

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Morocco

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.4	27.6	8.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.7	15.8	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	50.6	5.7	44.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2019	0	34.7	13.1	0	15.5	30.1	3.8	2.8	0
Imports	2018	0	51.9	7.2	0	9.7	30.5	0.1	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0.0	63.4	11.3	0	24.3	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	1.9	62.6	7.4	0	28.0	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	49.9	0	100	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.2	0	40	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	14.6	0	33	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.5	0	170	3.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.5	0	50	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	21.2	0	60	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	36.2	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.2	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.6	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	16.9	10.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	25	11.4	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.2	0	25	10.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	14.7	0	25	3.7	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.6	0	25	6.7	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.2	0	25	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.3	0	25	10.2	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.1	0	25	9.4	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.1	0	25	13.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.5	0	25	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	2,822	18	59	14.1	14.2	8.8	90.3	74.6
2. Russian Federation	2018	331	2	7	9.0	7.3	1.8	5.6	4.0
3. United States of America	2018	189	9	20	4.0	2.0	1.9	94.8	100.0
4. Canada	2018	112	7	14	3.2	0.1	0.0	64.1	98.7
5. Algeria	2017	70	7	15	26.7	30.9	10.2	48.3	26.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	15,185	50	279	5.0	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	1,327	26	97	6.7	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	1,321	3	3	9.7	5.0	0.5	3.4	0.1
4. Brazil	2018	910	7	12	20.9	2.6	0.0	10.6	66.4
5. Turkey	2018	705	19	49	7.3	5.4	4.8	99.3	98.0

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Mozambique

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.3	14.1	9.7		Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average	2018	7.1	8.9	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	6.8	1.0	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	6.3	16.3	14.6	0	62.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	8.8	31.7	28.2	0	31.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.4	33.6	32.5	0	30.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	8.3	54.4	25.4	0	11.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	17.7	6.8	20	0.6	10.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	2.4	20	0.4	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	1.8	20	0.9	2.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	11.0	20	8.3	13.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	10.0	13.3	20	2.6	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.3	0	20	1.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	10.4	20	0.2	38.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.7	20	1.2	0.6
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.5	0.2	20	16.9	0.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	19.2	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.8	11.4	20	12.0	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.1	2.3	20	2.9	9.0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.9	0.5	20	2.4	4.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.6	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	5.9	5.2	20	11.1	6.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	5.4	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.2	0.8	20	8.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.6	2.0	20	3.5	39.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	191	6	10	8.8	15.9	15.9	97.4	100.0
2. India	2018	168	4	5	35.3	30.0	29.8	72.2	99.8
3. China	2018	76	1	1	12.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2018	64	9	22	9.8	9.9	9.2	97.4	98.1
5. Viet Nam	2018	59	2	3	20.0	7.0	0.0	22.2	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,982	5	8	3.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	929	3	4	6.5	2.7	2.7	96.2	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	919	5	8	7.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	557	5	11	4.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	245	2	3	3.8	2.3	0.0	25.0	53.1

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Myanmar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		82.8	103.6	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	18.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.5	9.5	6.0		Non-Ag	5.5
Trade weighted average	2018	5.0	7.7	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	19.3	2.6	16.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.7	4.3	12.2	6.7	16.0	48.6	0.7
MFN applied	2019	8.8	42.6	2.6	38.5	3.4	4.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	2.2	66.5	5.2	19.3	4.0	2.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	3.9	65.0	17.1	8.6	5.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	5.8	75.7	7.7	8.0	1.5	1.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15	0.1	68.5
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.5	2.9	165	100	12.9	8.3	30	0.3	3.5
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	16.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.6	14.3	40	3.6	5.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	3.1	1.2	15	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.6	0	20	3.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	292.5	0	550	100	23.0	0	40	0.9	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	3.8	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.9	0.4	15	1.4	0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	8.8	6.5	15	0.1	5.8
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	4.3	6.7	30	13.9	17.5
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.8	0	3	20.0	0
Chemicals	30.1	2.0	55	5.3	3.6	2.1	20	10.1	6.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.7	6.7	20	2.2	1.1
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	9.0	0.1	20	9.4	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	0.7	20	1.6	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	45.6	30	12.9	3.3	9.3	15	9.4	9.6
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	5.6	1.7	20	6.2	0.3
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	5.6	5.9	40	10.8	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.1	6.4	0.3	30	2.6	2.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	385	2	5	30.6	31.2	30.4	75.0	97.2
2. China	2018	193	4	14	21.2	28.6	17.0	80.4	68.9
3. European Union	2018	191	3	5	12.1	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2018	135	9	19	31.1	17.1	17.1	97.3	99.3
5. Sri Lanka	2017	73	2	5	38.6	33.9	0.0	4.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	3,489	18	33	11.0	2.6	1.4	98.5	94.3
2. Thailand	2018	2,877	16	27	12.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	2,393	15	107	5.5	10.7	10.7	99.9	100.0
4. Japan	2018	1,231	16	106	9.1	9.3	9.3	98.8	99.9
5. United States of America	2018	504	17	85	10.3	9.4	2.9	39.5	56.8

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Namibia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.7	8.7	7.5		Non-Ag	93.4
Trade weighted average	2018	6.9	18.2	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	8.3	0.9	7.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied	2019	46.1	11.1	13.6	6.7	15.8	6.3	0.3	0.2	13.7
Imports	2018	16.5	16.0	8.6	4.2	33.7	18.1	0.4	2.5	29.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2018	63.6	10.5	3.6	4.8	13.5	4.0	0	0.0	10.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	0.8	23.6
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	9.0	23.8	*25*	0.6	30.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.1	35.3	*99*	1.1	10.4
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.3	15.5
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.8	39.8	*103*	2.5	30.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	0.6	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	14.8	58.8	*48*	1.0	4.3
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.2	8.4	*114*	3.0	2.2
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	16.8
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	44.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.7	88.5
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.2	30	29.5	86.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	10.0	14.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	9.6	58.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	3.3	40.7
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.7	18.7	*190*	1.0	12.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.8	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	11.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	7.3	91.7
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	4.5	60.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	17.5	62.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	2.1	76.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2018	336	7	14	11.5	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	122	8	9	15.0	18.9	18.9	99.4	100.0
3. Norway	2018	24	1	2	106.9	325.0	49.1	54.5	1.3
4. Angola	2018	8	11	18	18.1	13.4	0.0	40.2	57.7
5. Tanzania	2018	7	1	1	12.5	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,397	7	17	4.6	2.9	2.9	99.9	100.0
2. Mexico	2018	911	2	4	3.2	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	608	24	71	9.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2018	510	1	1	10.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	503	5	8	6.7	4.6	0.0	27.4	13.7

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Nauru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.8	28.4	10.2		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	19.3	0	70.9	0.6	0.0	5.3	0.6	3.2	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	1.8	0.1	94.8	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	0.9
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.8	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.5	61.4	50		
Coffee, tea					17.5	16.7	50		
Cereals & preparations					11.0	5.5	*90*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					50.0	0	50		
Beverages & tobacco					285.4	4.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					15.5	0	*67*		
Chemicals					9.5	5.5	*26*		
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.5	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	2.3	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					18.0	0.5	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	5.6	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2018	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	0	1	1	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	0	2	2	17.5	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2018	3	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	23.1	99.6
2. Australia	2018	3	4	4	3.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	3	9	25	5.0	0.5	0.0	41.9	87.1
4. Japan	2018	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2018	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Nepal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.1	41.1	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.2	14.6	11.8		Non-Ag	99.4
Trade weighted average	2017	13.7	13.8	13.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	9.8	1.8	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.1	82.5	7.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2019	1.5	8.0	63.8	12.9	1.8	10.1	0.6	1.3	3.0
Imports	2017	0.8	5.4	73.2	4.0	4.6	10.9	0.0	1.1	2.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.8	3.3	5.7	46.9	38.5	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.9	27.1	29.2	25.5	8.7	4.9	0.7	0	0.4
Imports	2017	8.6	29.0	10.7	19.9	7.9	22.0	2.0	0	9.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.9	0	60	100	11.3	0	30	3.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	24.2	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	10.1	0	15	5.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	19.4	0	30	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	86.5	0	200	100	58.4	0	*200*	1.0	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.1	4.8	20	1.5	7.9
Fish & fish products	26.5	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.0	2.9	*50*	25.8	5.6
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	22.8	0	30	11.2	0
Chemicals	21.4	1.0	40	100	11.2	1.0	30	9.5	2.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.4	0	40	100	13.5	2.8	30	2.3	5.3
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.4	0	30	2.9	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.2	0	40	100	11.3	0.6	20	1.1	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.8	30	100	6.6	8.9	30	9.3	11.1
Electrical machinery	20.7	22.1	40	100	10.4	23.7	30	6.0	58.4
Transport equipment	29.2	0	60	99.2	20.7	0.8	80	9.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	11.5	7.8	80	2.9	22.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2018	225	8	16	38.1	39.9	39.9	99.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	12	9	14	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	6	13	33	10.8	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	2	7	14	13.4	8.5	7.7	96.7	98.8
5. Canada	2018	1	6	8	1.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	283	18	43	9.7	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	100	31	159	5.8	7.8	7.8	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	84	24	94	7.8	3.2	1.4	54.5	87.4
4. Turkey	2018	41	1	3	6.2	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	19	27	42	12.2	10.5	10.5	96.4	99.6

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New Zealand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	6.1	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	2.0	1.4	2.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	2.4	2.1	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	43.3	5.0	38.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		53.6	2.9	12.7	17.1	11.2	2.4	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2018	49.1	50.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		48.2	7.1	8.6	3.0	21.0	11.4	0.2	0.1	3.7
MFN applied	2019	63.7	30.3	5.6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	63.4	31.7	4.5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.6	45.0
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	45.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.8	5	1.5	78.5
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.8	30.9
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.1	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.6	95.9
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.7	48.7
Beverages & tobacco	13.0	19.8	*78*	100	3.1	36.8	5	1.5	35.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.3	49.2
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.3	93.5	5	0.5	78.7
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.6	47.0
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	12.1	99.5
Chemicals	4.2	73.2	*239*	100	0.7	85.7	10	11.1	59.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	73.7	10	4.4	63.4
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.6	*45*	2.4	23.5
Clothing	38.9	0.2	*160*	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.7	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.0	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	14.6	30.0	35	100	3.0	40.3	5	13.8	47.9
Electrical machinery	9.7	49.5	45	100	2.3	52.0	10	8.0	65.3
Transport equipment	15.8	33.7	55	100	3.2	43.9	10	17.2	82.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.9	53.3	43	100	1.7	65.7	10	5.5	55.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	6,689	12	33	15.2	13.3	11.8	96.4	70.0
2. Australia	2018	2,794	19	68	1.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	2,761	15	38	14.7	23.3	0.0	14.2	13.8
4. United States of America	2018	2,586	12	31	3.8	4.5	0.0	34.1	19.5
5. Japan	2018	1,468	17	50	36.1	29.1	0.0	26.3	12.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	4,372	17	51	8.4	2.6	2.6	97.9	98.9
2. Australia	2018	3,097	53	465	3.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	1,221	66	878	3.3	1.0	0.0	45.9	73.1
4. Japan	2018	1,171	15	39	1.8	1.1	0.0	65.4	71.1
5. European Union	2018	1,045	55	425	4.5	2.5	0.0	20.0	57.7

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Nicaragua

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.7	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.8	12.4	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Imports in billion US$	2018	5.2	0.9	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	2019	27.1	12.5	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2018	21.9	9.7	3.3	56.0	0.1	6.9	1.7	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0.1	0	0	91.2	6.5	0	0
MFN applied	2019	55.3	10.9	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	59.6	11.9	8.9	19.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.1	13.0
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.7	4.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	19.5	30	1.1	10.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.1	60	8.8	35.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.6	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.5	5.7
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	75	100	13.1	7.6	40	2.0	3.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.1	41.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	20.7
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	12.6	54.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	18.3	95.6
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	81.9	15	19.6	50.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.0	46.9	15	4.6	18.8
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.3	15	2.2	9.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.7	24.5	15	2.0	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	90.0	15	6.9	81.6
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.3	79.2	15	6.3	69.1
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	4.0	50.8	15	5.2	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.5	45.3	15	3.0	62.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	871	11	21	6.0	7.3	4.0	91.0	84.5
2. European Union	2018	307	9	11	14.7	8.4	3.1	86.8	81.0
3. El Salvador	2018	266	13	23	16.1	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2018	113	6	12	17.3	12.0	11.4	85.0	98.0
5. Costa Rica	2018	106	15	26	14.0	16.0	15.9	99.2	98.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2,716	6	28	7.3	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2018	208	10	16	12.2	10.3	5.0	71.8	79.1
3. European Union	2018	150	9	18	5.0	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2018	77	2	5	8.6	16.4	16.2	93.2	97.8
5. Switzerland	2018	56	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	58.5	99.0

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Niger

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6	Binding coverage:	Total	96.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	96.4
Trade weighted average	2017	12.0	15.8	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	1.8	0.6	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	8.4	43.5	0	28.4	19.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	11.3	36.2	22.2	0	28.7	1.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.2	0	35	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	77.0	0	200	100	17.8	0	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	18.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	5.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.4	0	35	2.8	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.5	11.6	2.0	20	11.7	3.3
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	4.8	0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.4	7.2	4.8	35	10.8	62.1
Wood, paper, etc.	48.3	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20	2.0	7.0
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.5	1.8
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	50	72.1	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.8	50	100	6.8	0	20	9.0	0
Electrical machinery	10.6	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.8	3.8
Transport equipment	23.0	0.3	50	100	8.3	2.3	20	11.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	7.2	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	167	1	1	21.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Ghana	2018	9	1	3	14.6	33.1	33.1	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	6	1	1	16.9	33.7	33.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	4	2	4	8.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2018	2	7	9	20.6	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	296	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
2. Mali	2017	101	1	2	13.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2018	16	1	2	13.4	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2018	13	2	4	1.3	0.0	0.0	82.8	99.8
5. Switzerland	2018	7	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Nigeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.9	150.0	49.7	Binding coverage:	Total	20.1
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	6.8
Trade weighted average	2018	8.3	9.5	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	43.0	4.1	38.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	60.7	26.4	0	11.8	1.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	4.3	47.0	39.6	0	9.0	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.6	0	35	5.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.1	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.4	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	78.6	0	150	3.1	16.0	0	20	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.6	2.0	20	6.8	2.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	29.0	5.5
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.5	7.2	4.8	35	10.6	13.5
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	11.2	4.6	20	1.9	16.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.4	4.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	4.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.3	6.8	0	20	14.2	0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.6	3.6
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	15.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.2	0	70	13.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.0	5.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	576	4	9	9.9	0.9	0.4	25.7	89.8
2. Viet Nam	2018	262	2	3	9.0	6.6	0.0	33.3	0.5
3. India	2018	160	3	4	40.1	29.9	0.0	4.8	0.2
4. Turkey	2018	105	1	1	12.4	9.8	0.0	44.4	2.0
5. Ghana	2018	82	9	18	17.8	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	21,526	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	99.1
2. India	2018	10,725	1	2	9.4	0.3	0.0	3.5	88.0
3. United States of America	2018	5,360	2	6	5.4	0.2	0.2	87.7	100.0
4. South Africa	2018	3,840	1	1	14.2	0.0	0.0	44.8	100.0
5. Indonesia	2018	2,456	1	1	7.8	0.2	0.0	20.8	96.9

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North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.2	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.7	13.0	5.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.3	19.9	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US$	2018	9.0	0.9	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.6	16.2	8.8	10.2	10.3	19.0	1.8	0	9.0
MFN applied	2019	37.1	13.6	8.4	9.9	10.6	18.6	1.9	0	9.2
Imports	2018	14.1	10.9	8.5	6.4	32.6	21.1	6.4	0	37.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.7	18.2	18.5	15.2	8.4	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	45.0	16.4	16.6	13.9	8.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2018	54.9	16.5	14.6	9.0	5.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.3	20.7	*37*	100	12.2	20.6	35	1.8	0.9
Dairy products	19.9	0	*46*	100	19.6	0.2	*45*	0.6	1.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	17.2	*65*	100	19.9	19.7	*65*	1.3	6.3
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	*34*	100	14.1	20.8	*33*	1.0	10.0
Cereals & preparations	17.0	9.9	*72*	100	16.6	14.7	*68*	2.3	7.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.7	*35*	100	2.3	72.9	*35*	1.0	63.6
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	11.8	30	100	5.5	29.4	30	0.5	5.6
Beverages & tobacco	27.3	22.4	60	100	28.0	24.5	60	1.1	17.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.3	46.2
Fish & fish products	2.1	88.0	*34*	100	1.7	90.4	*34*	0.3	97.1
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	30.9	81.8
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	6.7	70.4
Chemicals	3.4	38.0	25	100	3.1	43.3	25	12.7	40.5
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.0	18	100	2.8	76.6	18	3.7	61.8
Textiles	8.9	11.6	25	100	7.8	28.1	25	6.5	9.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.7	20.2	25	2.1	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.0	47.9	16	100	3.6	61.9	16	6.6	57.3
Electrical machinery	7.3	40.9	25	100	7.5	34.6	25	10.9	31.2
Transport equipment	6.9	26.5	20	100	6.3	29.3	20	4.9	13.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.3	25	100	6.9	34.6	25	3.7	80.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	332	19	76	15.6	14.8	13.6	84.0	89.0
2. Serbia	2018	73	16	50	20.5	23.8	22.3	99.1	95.2
3. Russian Federation	2018	38	7	19	9.6	6.7	1.5	5.3	15.7
4. United States of America	2018	37	7	11	4.3	1.6	1.6	75.0	97.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	35	13	38	18.2	28.9	28.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	4,876	36	142	4.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	313	11	15	7.9	2.1	1.8	47.9	97.9
3. Serbia	2018	179	37	141	9.6	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2018	104	23	45	5.9	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2018	78	22	113	2.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0

Norway

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.2	133.6	3.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.0	40.4	0.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	3.0	30.6	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		31.0
Imports in billion US$	2018	86.4	7.5	78.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		48.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		28.0	21.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	3.4	42.5	66.7
MFN applied	2019	51.7	2.9	2.4	4.0	6.1	8.8	10.1	12.0	43.3
Imports	2018	46.8	0.8	0.7	7.1	6.4	8.4	20.6	9.0	48.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		51.7	25.5	12.5	10.3	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied	2019	95.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2018	96.5	0.0	0.4	2.8	0	0.4	0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	344.4	8.8	*556*	100	127.0	13.3	*556*	0.2	3.1
Dairy products	322.5	0	*453*	100	122.9	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	85.0	19.2	*606*	100	19.1	63.5	249	2.0	68.2
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	*474*	100	2.9	79.2	*42*	0.5	59.0
Cereals & preparations	229.5	10.8	*549*	100	40.8	20.9	427	2.1	8.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.8	27.9	*363*	100	22.7	45.3	*245*	1.1	42.7
Sugars and confectionery	79.9	23.1	*369*	100	14.6	38.7	*92*	0.2	43.4
Beverages & tobacco	37.4	54.7	*424*	100	16.0	85.2	*285*	1.6	88.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	53.0	53.6	*> 1000*	100	20.3	80.0	*> 1000*	0.8	37.0
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	*344*	100	0.4	99.4	*236*	1.5	78.4
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.6	88.5
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	2.8	4.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.8	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.2	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	49.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	600	29	187	15.7	6.7	3.1	30.8	67.1
2. United States of America	2018	114	7	15	5.7	5.7	0.0	31.9	18.6
3. Russian Federation	2018	41	4	4	11.4	5.7	0.0	6.8	0.9
4. Iceland	2018	35	8	14	9.9	47.8	0.6	73.3	12.1
5. Canada	2018	16	6	8	23.4	183.3	0.9	64.8	25.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	73,872	41	280	4.7	1.3	1.1	94.1	91.4
2. United States of America	2018	6,409	34	143	2.8	0.5	0.0	46.9	51.6
3. China	2018	3,411	26	134	7.5	8.6	0.0	15.4	22.2
4. Japan	2018	1,823	19	59	1.4	3.1	0.0	68.5	38.6
5. Canada	2018	1,717	25	77	2.6	7.2	5.4	99.9	71.6

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Oman

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.6	11.8	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.7	13.2	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	25.2	3.8	21.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	6.1	1.1	2.8
Imports	2018	34.8	57.9	0	0	0	0	1.2	6.1	6.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2018	12.8	87.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.2	47.4
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	5.6	33.6	100	2.1	64.7
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.8	25.5
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.5	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	1.1	16.1
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.3	58.1
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	68.6	0.7	*200*	1.9	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.6	14.4
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	36.8
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	10	25.9	6.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	5.1	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.9	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	10.9	18.9
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.0	2.9
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	16.2	11.9
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	9.4	43.9
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	6.6	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.7	23.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	252	11	28	5.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	175	8	20	8.0	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2018	127	15	60	6.7	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	29	12	33	5.6	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2018	24	9	20	7.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	18,898	2	2	7.3	0.2	0.0	13.7	94.5
2. Japan	2018	2,916	1	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	67.6	99.4
3. Korea, Republic of	2018	2,762	2	2	6.2	3.0	0.0	13.6	0.0
4. India	2018	2,747	10	22	9.2	3.1	0.0	2.3	31.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	2,035	3	6	9.4	0.1	0.0	45.9	99.7

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Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.2	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total	98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	13.5	11.9		Non-Ag	99.0
Trade weighted average	2018	10.2	8.0	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	60.1	7.3	52.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.6	2.2	0.1
MFN applied	2019	0	36.3	2.3	14.4	44.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	4.4
Imports	2018	0	47.9	2.8	36.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	29.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.0	17.8	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	41.1	0.0	15.3	40.8	2.4	0.3	0	0.1
Imports	2018	0	59.3	0	18.8	16.7	2.9	2.3	0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.0	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0	*200*	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	0.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	7.8	0	20	5.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	65.3	43.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.8	0	11	1.8	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	67.4	0	100	100	14.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	11.2	0	35	20.8	0
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.5	0	20	19.5	0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	7.9	0	20	13.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.7	0	75	100	13.5	0	35	2.1	0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.3	0	35	4.4	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.0	0	35	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	7.2	0	35	10.4	0
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	13.0	0	35	6.9	0
Transport equipment	61.4	0	75	67.2	24.6	0	100	6.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.2	0	35	2.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	634	16	38	15.0	11.6	5.7	63.6	50.9
2. Afghanistan	2018	460	10	14	12.3	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
3. Iran	2017	372	4	4	16.7	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	371	16	36	5.3	4.0	0.0	36.0	85.8
5. China	2018	354	8	10	17.6	46.4	17.6	23.8	45.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	7,325	28	232	4.9	9.9	9.9	99.4	99.7
2. United States of America	2018	3,519	26	125	6.9	9.9	0.5	49.8	17.3
3. China	2018	1,817	19	65	10.9	5.4	2.8	36.7	42.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	384	48	296	4.8	4.2	0.0	4.8	15.5
5. India	2018	353	20	53	10.7	7.2	1.8	1.4	17.0

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Palau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.9	9.4	3.0		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	6.7	19.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	71.8	23.5	0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.5	3.0
Imports	2018	77.5	1.9	0	0.0	0.6	4.5	11.8	3.8	17.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	8.0	89.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0	0.0	2.2
Imports	2018	2.3	89.7	7.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0	31.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	69.4	3	4.4	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.4	87.5	3	2.3	97.6
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.4	99.5	*78*	5.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.3	56.4	3	0.5	98.6
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					128.6	36.5	*> 1000*	5.0	10.6
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					1.7	43.4	3	0.6	37.3
Fish & fish products					0.2	94.6	3	1.2	87.3
Minerals & metals					2.7	11.6	3	8.4	8.5
Petroleum					2.5	0	3	23.8	0
Chemicals					3.3	0.5	*25*	8.9	0.4
Wood, paper, etc.					2.9	2.5	3	4.8	0.1
Textiles					3.0	1.0	3	1.8	0.1
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.1	0	*10*	9.0	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	6.1	0
Transport equipment					7.3	0	*295*	6.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0.8	*6*	5.1	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	0	2	2	22.4	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2018	0	6	8	15.6	21.3	0.0	15.4	26.1
4. European Union	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2018	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2018	23	2	3	1.2	3.0	0.0	66.7	15.3
2. India	2018	3	1	1	8.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2018	1	1	2	0.9	0.5	0.0	50.0	69.5
4. United States of America	2018	1	4	8	0.2	0.0	0.0	93.3	98.6
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	1	4	4	4.7	0.2	0.0	66.7	98.1

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Panama

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.8	27.4	22.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	5.1	11.9	4.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	6.4	14.9	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US$	2017	9.9	1.6	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.4	6.0	5.6	8.4	66.9	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2019	29.5	9.8	15.6	37.1	1.2	3.8	2.5	0.7	0
Imports	2017	28.7	4.5	35.8	15.7	3.1	7.4	4.6	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.4	3.8	19.7	5.9	3.2	62.7	0.1	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	61.3	9.3	16.2	13.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2017	45.8	17.4	25.1	11.6	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.3	11.9	260	1.7	16.5
Dairy products	39.1	0	156	100	38.6	2.4	155	1.2	5.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0.5	81	100	10.6	26.0	81	2.2	29.0
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	17.9	2.1	54	0.5	5.0
Cereals & preparations	24.7	0	90	100	11.5	37.4	90	5.7	40.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	30	100	7.9	31.7	30	1.6	56.3
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.9	144	0.3	3.0
Beverages & tobacco	29.1	0	90	100	12.1	8.9	30	2.0	2.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	4.1	57.6	15	1.3	33.9
Fish & fish products	18.6	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15	0.8	54.1
Minerals & metals	26.8	2.4	81	100	3.7	63.8	81	13.0	45.1
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	5.6	88.3
Chemicals	6.2	8.7	30	100	1.2	82.4	15	14.9	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	6.4	44.2	15	5.5	22.3
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	2.5	75.5	15	1.3	26.6
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	0.8	15	2.2	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	7.0	25.2	15	1.9	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.3	83.3	15	13.3	22.6
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	2.5	71.5	15	8.6	28.5
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	3.4	64.4	15	12.4	89.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.7	5.1	30	100	6.8	38.3	15	4.1	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	344	5	8	12.1	16.5	4.5	78.4	18.6
2. United States of America	2018	50	8	11	5.0	27.2	0.7	95.1	52.8
3. Costa Rica	2018	25	11	28	12.4	16.5	15.6	86.3	81.2
4. El Salvador	2018	21	9	19	19.4	21.3	18.3	78.3	90.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	16	3	4	14.0	12.7	12.5	64.9	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2018	1,123	1	3	13.3	0.2	0.0	23.1	98.5
2. El Salvador	2018	362	49	366	7.5	7.7	5.6	80.6	85.8
3. European Union	2018	214	42	153	4.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	201	32	97	3.5	0.6	0.6	99.7	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2018	194	47	535	6.4	3.9	3.9	99.9	99.8

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Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		32.9	45.2	30.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.1	12.7	2.7
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	0.7	17.7	5.6	38.4	35.4	1.6	6.7
MFN applied	2019	47.6	1.1	8.6	20.5	10.3	9.8	1.0	1.1	6.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	29.4	0.0	56.6	14.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	80.5	0.4	6.3	12.3	0.0	0.5	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.1	0	*78*	100	7.1	56.3	*55*		
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.6	0	100	100	20.3	18.0	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	18.1	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	41.1	0	*257*	100	5.2	64.5	*29*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100	5.3	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.3	48.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco	73.0	0	*256*	100	46.4	19.3	*256*		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100	4.4	66.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.4	0	55	100	14.3	3.5	25		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.3	91.2	30		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.2	94.0	*5*		
Chemicals	19.2	0	55	100	0.6	94.9	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	57.6	0	100	100	7.3	41.3	50		
Textiles	27.6	0	75	100	1.3	87.7	15		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.5	2.9	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	2.3	82.0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	15		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.4	0	75	100	0.3	97.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	1.4	89.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	608	3	6	7.2	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	78	2	3	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2018	69	3	5	0.9	1.1	0.0	82.4	78.5
4. Philippines	2018	46	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2018	39	3	4	7.8	5.0	0.0	8.0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	2,823	4	6	3.9	0.7	0.0	59.1	80.2
2. Australia	2018	2,634	2	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2018	2,313	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	69.0	98.9
4. Chinese Taipei	2018	671	1	2	13.4	0.0	0.0	35.3	100.0
5. European Union	2018	429	5	6	5.4	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0

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Paraguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.8	10.0	9.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	6.8	13.1	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	13.3	1.2	12.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	7.4	7.0	57.2	14.5	13.2	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2018	18.1	2.9	17.0	15.9	43.8	2.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	14.8	19.9	19.1	16.7	29.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	39.1	16.6	18.4	12.3	13.1	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.4	7.5
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.7	0.3
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.4	14.8	20	2.0	24.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.4	12.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.8	2.4	20	3.4	27.4
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.9	9.3
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.5	7.6	22	11.7	33.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	13.0	95.8
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.3	3.9	35	14.3	17.8
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.1	25	3.1	18.7
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	2.0	26	2.4	31.2
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.0	0.6	25	3.1	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.3	66.1	20	12.1	72.3
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.3	23.1	22	13.9	7.7
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	42.0	30	11.6	41.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.1	20.7	20	5.0	14.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2018	1,682	1	1	10.6	8.0	8.0	97.8	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2018	871	3	5	27.1	10.6	2.7	5.6	43.7
3. European Union	2018	741	11	17	15.1	6.9	2.0	70.0	90.3
4. Chile	2018	616	4	5	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2018	537	8	17	10.7	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2018	620	31	70	19.7	18.3	18.2	99.5	99.4
2. Argentina	2018	493	12	14	20.1	3.9	3.9	99.5	100.0
3. European Union	2018	128	12	21	4.6	1.1	1.1	99.4	100.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2018	70	18	40	13.4	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	43	18	66	4.1	3.0	2.7	86.3	98.0

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Peru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	2.4	2.8	2.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	1.8	1.4	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	43.1	5.0	38.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2019	55.2	0	42.6	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	78.0	0	21.1	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	70.6	0	18.2	11.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	73.8	0	21.1	5.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.5	22.3
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	35.4	11	0.9	20.1
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	60.2
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	1.9	67.5	6	4.5	92.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.8	97.1
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.4	74.0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	14.0	6	0.6	0.7
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.8	6	0.8	98.0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.7	99.8
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	11.8	89.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.3	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.1	82.0	6	14.2	63.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	56.3	6	3.7	44.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.5	11	3.3	16.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	2.9	53.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	12.3	94.3
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.5	6	9.5	75.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.4	6	9.2	56.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.4	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	3.8	52.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	2,671	16	46	13.7	6.5	5.8	79.4	95.1
2. United States of America	2018	2,233	13	49	4.8	5.2	4.8	95.1	98.7
3. Ecuador	2018	306	14	29	17.9	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2018	299	5	10	16.6	17.5	16.9	46.2	82.2
5. Canada	2018	286	8	31	2.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	14,615	4	8	10.5	0.6	0.5	56.0	98.7
2. United States of America	2018	5,510	61	354	6.2	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2018	4,460	20	50	5.0	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	2,398	2	2	9.4	9.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	2,295	4	9	8.6	2.0	1.7	97.0	93.8

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Philippines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total	66.9
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.1	9.8	5.5		Non-Ag	61.9
Trade weighted average	2018	5.4	12.5	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.6
Imports in billion US$	2018	115.3	13.0	102.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.6	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	3.8	45.5	28.2	9.4	3.3	9.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2018	19.5	25.9	30.3	6.6	0.7	15.6	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	14.0	48.3	23.8	12.2	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2018	50.0	24.9	12.9	5.5	0.9	5.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.4	6.5	45	1.1	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.6	8.7	7	0.9	7.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.6	1.3	40	0.8	8.3
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	50	94.9	10.2	9.8	50	3.7	20.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	4.8	15	2.1	47.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	2.4	35	0.7	49.1
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.8	0.8	15	0.5	2.2
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.5	7.9	20	14.0	25.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	9.8	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.6	2.7	30	9.1	8.1
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.3	10.7	30	2.7	4.2
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.8	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.7	1.3	20	1.2	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	19.0	8.4	50	74.4	1.7	57.8	15	11.2	64.3
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.2	40.6	30	24.2	86.7
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.8	8.1	30	10.5	3.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.3	25.0	15	3.3	47.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1,151	11	27	7.1	4.3	0.4	71.0	75.3
2. Japan	2018	1,047	5	8	12.4	19.7	17.3	67.3	85.6
3. European Union	2018	1,022	12	24	13.7	6.5	6.1	75.0	97.7
4. China	2018	915	8	15	18.4	11.1	10.9	90.8	99.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	535	9	18	29.3	29.5	7.5	63.5	26.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	19,693	24	111	9.2	1.6	1.5	96.8	99.3
2. United States of America	2018	11,266	36	265	4.5	2.8	1.0	74.8	86.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	10,745	4	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	9,076	43	226	3.1	1.0	0.9	97.8	99.2
5. European Union	2018	7,824	40	245	4.8	2.2	2.2	99.5	100.0

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Qatar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		15.7	25.5	14.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.8	6.2	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.3	6.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	30.9	3.4	27.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.1	8.7
Imports	2018	45.1	51.4	0	0	0	0	0.1	2.4	3.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	15.8	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	19.8	80.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.8	63.5
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	2.4	70.2
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.6	26.9
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.3	45.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	7.9
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	46.1
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	54.4	0.7	*200*	0.7	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.7	24.0
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.4	48.0
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	10	18.3	6.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.5	5	11.0	24.3
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	3.6	4.0
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.5	2.0
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.1	5	16.5	12.5
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.6	26.9	5	9.6	40.1
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	17.0	39.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.9	11.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2018	16	21	97	5.4	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2018	7	2	2	17.1	5.2	0.0	44.4	59.5
3. Kuwait, the State of	2018	3	6	11	3.0	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	2	5	11	12.3	1.6	0.0	15.9	59.4
5. India	2018	1	5	12	46.6	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2018	16,290	1	3	5.9	2.5	0.0	20.5	17.8
2. Japan	2018	14,859	1	4	1.0	0.0	0.0	73.2	98.1
3. India	2018	10,720	8	13	8.5	2.8	0.0	4.7	11.4
4. China	2018	9,146	4	9	8.0	1.9	0.0	15.4	63.9
5. European Union	2018	7,236	5	7	4.2	0.5	0.0	19.9	90.8

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Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.6	10.9	7.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.7	10.5	6.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.5	10.1	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US$	2018	230.9	28.1	202.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	43.4	21.7	23.8	4.2	0.9	2.9	0.2	22.9
MFN applied	2019	10.1	40.0	20.0	22.4	3.0	1.0	2.0	0.1	24.0
Imports	2018	17.7	32.5	16.3	24.6	1.2	4.6	3.0	0.0	41.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.2	30.4	14.2	0.8	0	0.0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied	2019	16.5	42.9	29.2	10.4	0.8	0	0.0	0	6.9
Imports	2018	31.0	35.8	23.7	5.8	3.4	0	0.0	0	6.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.3	7.4	80	100	23.8	17.5	80	1.1	8.8
Dairy products	15.3	0	*42*	100	15.0	0	*38*	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	*18*	100	7.9	5.3	*16*	3.8	7.2
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	5.4	29.2	13	1.2	50.3
Cereals & preparations	10.2	1.3	*78*	100	9.5	3.6	*73*	1.1	8.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.5	18.1	15	1.4	69.1
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	*52*	100	11.5	0	*42*	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.8	0	*124*	100	17.5	4.2	*115*	1.7	4.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.8	9.4	10	0.8	6.4
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	*128*	100	6.8	1.8	*64*	1.0	5.7
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.0	20	10.6	11.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.4	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.6	9.8	10	16.4	17.9
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	*17*	100	7.9	5.8	*16*	2.7	4.6
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	0.7	18	2.4	1.6
Clothing	8.9	0	*24*	100	7.5	0	*22*	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	5.6	11.5	15	3.5	5.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.7	66.2	15	18.8	65.3
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	*16*	100	4.6	43.5	*15*	13.0	64.3
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	8.0	11.8	20	11.1	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.2	21.8	20	5.0	41.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2018	2,211	2	2	79.3	0.4	0.0	27.5	98.7
2. Turkey	2018	2,083	7	15	21.4	31.9	0.0	17.1	12.6
3. European Union	2018	1,873	21	63	14.6	6.6	0.0	14.6	68.0
4. Kazakhstan	2018	1,513	23	148	11.9	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2018	1,215	24	142	14.0	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	144,471	27	137	4.3	0.4	0.0	22.6	90.9
2. China	2018	57,931	19	48	7.1	1.1	0.0	13.1	80.1
3. Belarus	2018	20,774	57	785	6.3	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	20,644	22	74	3.7	0.4	0.0	42.6	45.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	17,120	8	23	6.5	2.3	0.0	15.5	46.4

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Rwanda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	11.3	20.0	9.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	15.5	0	16.2	0	64.1	1.1	2.7	0	1.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	49.7	0	18.2	0	31.4	0.6	0.0	0	0.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25		
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.0	8.7	25		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	22.6	11.4	*71*		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25		
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.0	0	*80*		
Beverages & tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	25.3	0	35		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.7	39.0	25		
Fish & fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	25		
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.5	39.6	*33*		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25		
Chemicals	93.2	1.2	100	100	3.3	81.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	94.9	0	100	100	13.3	29.4	25		
Textiles	64.2	0	100	100	10.1	51.4	*100*		
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.1	0.5	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.8	0	100	100	11.8	30.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.1	76.2	25		
Electrical machinery	98.1	0.4	100	100	7.9	54.8	35		
Transport equipment	94.2	0	100	100	6.8	60.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.4	33.9	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	48	5	6	8.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2018	43	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2018	31	3	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2018	11	5	8	22.1	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2018	8	4	6	25.4	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	637	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2018	43	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0
3. China	2018	39	1	2	4.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2018	37	5	8	5.3	3.1	3.1	90.8	99.9
5. Malaysia	2018	22	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total	95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.1	13.9	8.4		Non-Ag	95.0
Trade weighted average	2017	15.3	16.3	15.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied	2019	28.0	26.8	2.1	8.0	19.4	15.3	0.3	0.1	2.0
Imports	2017	19.5	18.2	5.3	7.7	40.6	8.1	0.3	0.3	4.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2019	25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports	2017	7.3	35.6	6.8	9.7	35.5	5.1	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40	4.4	56.2
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25	2.3	44.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40	3.7	14.9
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25	0.4	0.1
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40	6.4	3.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	15.5	40.9	40	0.8	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	26.2	9.5	*110*	4.4	6.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40	1.4	13.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	10.8	21.4	40	1.7	37.4
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25	15.8	4.2
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25	0.6	14.6
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25	10.3	12.2
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25	9.6	5.6
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25	1.6	1.9
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25	7.5	6.4
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25	11.5	11.8
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45	6.9	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70	5.5	5.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	1	3	3	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	1	3	5	2.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	1	1	3	26.3	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2017	1	1	2	25.4	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2018	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	37	4	12	2.2	1.6	1.6	96.2	100.0
2. European Union	2018	22	3	6	2.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	3	1	2	2.9	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.2
4. Canada	2018	2	1	8	2.7	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
5. China	2018	1	2	2	4.0	4.8	0.0	38.1	3.8

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Saint Lucia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		64.6	114.6	56.2	Binding coverage:	Total	99.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.1	17.0	7.8		Non-Ag	99.8
Trade weighted average	2017	12.2	16.9	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	62.8	36.5	0
MFN applied	2019	28.1	22.7	1.5	3.7	12.9	30.9	0.3	0	0.4
Imports	2017	30.1	7.1	0.9	4.9	40.5	15.4	1.0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.5	3.8	5.5	0
MFN applied	2019	43.9	26.0	3.0	4.0	17.9	5.0	0.2	0	0
Imports	2017	25.3	9.6	18.5	9.1	31.4	6.1	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	4.4	78.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.4	66.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	3.3	14.3
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	12.7	36.1	40	5.9	19.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	0.9	11.1
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.8	0	182	100	30.9	2.8	100	3.2	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.0	44.7	40	1.0	8.9
Fish & fish products	121.3	0	130	95.5	31.3	11.1	40	1.6	22.8
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	13.3	33.0
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	15.2	0.3
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.5	40	10.5	10.1
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	7.9	14.7
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.7	7.2
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.8	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	50	9.0	74.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	6.3	54.1
Transport equipment	59.0	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	5.3	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100	11.9	38.8	70	3.9	36.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	8	5	8	16.4	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	2	4	10	33.2	38.5	38.5	100.0	100.0
3. Jamaica	2017	2	1	2	19.4	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2018	2	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2018	1	1	1	36.7	97.5	97.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Peru	2018	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	6	5	9	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Dominican Republic	2017	5	1	1	9.7	0.2	0.2	98.6	99.9
4. Guyana	2018	5	3	6	13.3	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	5	10	10	1.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		65.0	114.7	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.0	17.4	8.9		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2018	13.6	19.8	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.6	36.8	0
MFN applied	2019	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0	0
Imports	2018	23.3	16.9	3.0	1.2	36.7	12.6	6.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.4	4.8	5.4	0
MFN applied	2019	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2018	6.2	26.6	26.1	10.6	25.1	5.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.2	37.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.2	34.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.5	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.1	9.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	9.4	32.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.4	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	33.5
Fish & fish products	123.5	0	130	93.3	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	39.9
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.1	30	12.8	13.2
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	12.9	0.0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	9.8	7.8
Wood, paper, etc.	64.4	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	9.3	6.0
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	2.1	0.5
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.1	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	7.2	15.2
Electrical machinery	55.6	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.8	0.0
Transport equipment	60.5	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	5.3	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.4	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Lucia	2017	6	4	5	19.1	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2018	5	4	6	27.8	33.8	33.8	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2017	3	3	4	24.4	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	1	4	8	8.0	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2018	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jordan	2018	90	1	1	15.0	30.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
2. Switzerland	2018	27	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
3. European Union	2018	8	1	3	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	5	10	13	3.7	0.4	0.2	84.6	97.5

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Samoa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.4	26.7	20.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	11.4	14.9	10.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.3	11.6	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	4.6	17.3	32.4	44.0	0.8	0.3	3.2
MFN applied	2018	4.7	4.1	38.3	0	49.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	3.1
Imports	2018	26.3	2.4	36.7	0	31.1	3.0	0.2	0	3.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	4.7	43.5	29.6	22.0	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2018	2.2	0.4	72.5	0	24.9	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	37.1	0.1	50.6	0	12.2	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.5	16.7	20	7.7	8.6
Dairy products	12.9	0	20	100	4.8	27.8	8	3.1	60.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	18.2	0.5	20	1.9	11.7
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	24.4	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	8.1	37.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.5	70.5
Beverages & tobacco	41.5	0	*124*	100	36.6	0	*124*	1.4	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0	0
Other agricultural products	24.1	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	28.3	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	2.4	76.6
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20	11.7	1.2
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	17.6	97.6
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	9.6	14.6
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	7.2	0.2
Textiles	15.8	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.7	5.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	5.5	0.9
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	5.8	0
Transport equipment	22.9	0	30	100	9.2	24.0	20	7.4	89.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.3	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2018	4	7	8	2.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	3	4	5	4.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2018	1	1	1	36.3	50.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
4. Australia	2018	1	5	9	2.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	0	3	3	14.8	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3	16	25	5.0	4.4	0.9	72.6	63.7
2. Australia	2018	3	23	45	3.5	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	3	7	11	8.8	7.4	0.0	12.1	16.4
4. European Union	2018	3	8	12	2.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2018	2	12	21	14.1	8.6	0.0	17.0	35.9

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Sao Tomé and Principe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.9	10.9	9.8		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	9.9	9.7	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	0.7	27.1	48.4	1.5	22.2	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2018	9.4	42.6	18.0	3.6	26.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	2.3	17.5	71.1	0	8.6	0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2018	1.0	20.0	66.4	0	12.4	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					9.5	0	20	4.0	0
Dairy products					4.0	19.8	5	2.6	11.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	2.9	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations					8.2	1.1	20	11.2	28.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.8	0	20	8.8	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	1.7	0
Fish & fish products					10.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.1	0.3	20	12.6	1.7
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Chemicals					9.7	0	20	8.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.					6.3	36.5	20	5.2	7.7
Textiles					10.3	0	20	2.4	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.6	0	20	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	10.0	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	10.0	0
Transport equipment					12.2	0	20	8.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	5	5	7	6.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Angola	2018	0	2	2	17.3	46.9	0.0	11.1	0.4
3. United States of America	2018	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2018	0	2	2	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2018	3	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2018	1	15	25	2.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	1	8	20	1.7	0.9	0.9	94.1	99.6
4. New Zealand	2018	1	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2018	0	2	4	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.2	16.1	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	5.3	6.5	5.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.6	5.9	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	126.4	19.4	107.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	32.8	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.9
MFN applied	2018	20.3	68.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	8.1
Imports	2018	41.9	47.0	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.1	2.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.5	33.5	52.6	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2018	8.0	85.3	1.7	4.2	0.5	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	25.0	66.2	2.4	5.8	0.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	3.8	30.5	20	2.1	32.7
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	3.6	32.2	40	2.4	54.3
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.9	38.9
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	5.5	23.2	25	4.8	57.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	1.4	32.2
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	4.2	25.0	10	0.6	64.0
Beverages & tobacco	92.3	0.7	*768*	100	47.4	0.7	*427*	0.7	0.0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.2	5	1.0	40.4
Fish & fish products	9.5	0	15	100	3.3	34.1	5	0.5	29.9
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.3	2.9	15	15.2	16.5
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	2.9	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	15	100	4.9	11.2	20	12.8	42.8
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.1	20	3.5	4.0
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.9	3.3
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.7	15	100	4.7	9.8	15	12.4	17.7
Electrical machinery	8.1	35.9	15	100	4.1	26.2	15	10.6	60.6
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	19.2	15	15.6	22.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.2	15	100	4.8	8.2	20	4.8	15.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	827	15	50	4.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2018	581	17	62	3.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2018	329	12	29	16.6	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2018	302	13	63	3.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2018	241	14	43	3.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	45,848	4	20	8.2	1.9	0.0	11.1	65.3
2. Japan	2018	33,794	2	3	1.6	0.0	0.0	54.4	99.1
3. European Union	2018	32,146	8	22	4.2	0.8	0.0	20.4	87.0
4. India	2018	28,445	8	20	8.7	1.2	0.0	3.8	75.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	26,330	2	3	6.2	2.8	0.0	12.4	6.7

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Senegal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.3	12.9	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	8.1	1.6	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	34.3	37.7	0	16.8	11.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	17.1	32.2	31.8	0	18.6	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.2	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.8	0	35	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	12.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.4	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	2.0	20	15.9	10.6
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	24.6	34.4
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.8	35	9.3	33.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	4.6	20	2.8	5.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.1	2.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	7.6	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.5	2.7
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.3	2.3	20	8.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	1.5	1.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	158	5	16	14.4	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	70	2	3	11.3	13.9	12.1	93.8	81.9
3. Mali	2017	56	9	14	19.2	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2018	32	3	4	20.0	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2018	26	3	4	21.2	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2017	834	6	9	14.5	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2018	627	3	3	7.5	4.9	4.9	90.6	99.6
3. Switzerland	2018	501	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	483	17	44	5.0	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	169	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.0	23.7	98.8

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Serbia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.4	13.9	6.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2018	6.4	18.7	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2018	22.4	1.9	20.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	2.9	35.1	11.2	7.8	24.1	18.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2018	0.3	19.4	12.6	11.5	20.5	35.7	0	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2019	1.1	60.7	25.3	4.4	8.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	1.6	68.9	17.2	6.6	5.5	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.9	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.0	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.6	1.3
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	20.3	1.5
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	8.3	5.4
Chemicals					3.1	1.5	30	15.9	2.4
Wood, paper, etc.					4.7	0	22	5.6	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.8	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	0	30	3.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.6	0	20	9.9	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	10.7	0.0
Transport equipment					5.6	5.2	20	8.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.3	8.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,331	28	158	14.8	13.6	12.3	91.4	97.9
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	497	20	83	14.1	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2018	373	15	47	11.1	8.6	8.5	96.0	99.8
4. Japan	2018	351	2	2	8.1	0.3	0.1	46.9	97.9
5. Montenegro	2018	268	20	103	9.8	16.9	16.6	99.6	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	10,543	54	589	4.3	3.5	3.5	99.4	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2018	763	49	541	7.1	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2018	712	34	172	6.4	7.2	7.2	99.7	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2018	422	49	386	7.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2018	312	48	566	3.5	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0

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Seychelles

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		9.9	17.1	8.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	2.5	7.5	1.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.5	13.9	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	1.3	0.2	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.2	0	19.7	0	47.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2019	79.8	0.4	0.6	7.8	6.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.8
Imports	2018	70.7	0.2	0.0	10.3	9.3	1.9	3.2	4.4	12.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.1	0	27.4	0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2019	92.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2018	83.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	15.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	1.6	89.6	25	2.6	60.8
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	16.5	50	100	7.0	63.1	50	2.7	50.1
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.6	68.5
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	3.4	90.7	100	2.6	85.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	56.3	2.0	200	100	62.8	34.7	200	2.6	43.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.4	93.0	25	0.5	90.7
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.9	100	100	17.2	32.3	100	13.3	4.7
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.4	98.1	25	9.9	99.4
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	18.4	100.0
Chemicals	1.1	84.4	25	100	0.4	97.7	25	6.3	95.4
Wood, paper, etc.	13.5	24.9	50	100	0.8	96.8	50	4.7	97.4
Textiles	10.2	20.6	25	100	1.5	88.1	25	1.1	55.3
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100	6.9	86.1	200	1.0	68.5
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100	0.2	97.7	10	7.0	98.1
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.4	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	5.3	99.0
Transport equipment	8.8	48.7	25	100	0.4	98.5	25	14.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.8	96.6	50	2.6	98.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2018	7	1	1	5.4	5.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
2. Malaysia	2018	6	1	2	100.2	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2018	1	1	1	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	0	4	7	6.5	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	352	3	5	5.3	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2018	68	3	6	2.7	3.2	0.0	23.5	7.2
3. Thailand	2018	50	1	3	8.9	0.1	0.0	37.5	99.5
4. Mauritius	2018	44	1	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iran	2017	23	1	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Sierra Leone

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	12.7	14.6	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	1.1	0.4	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2017	0	4.3	63.3	0	22.6	9.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2017	3.8	41.4	16.3	0	37.7	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35	1.1	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	17.8	0	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100	13.6	0	35	22.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.4	0	35	3.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	11.6	2.0	20	16.7	1.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	0.5	0.8
Chemicals	48.9	0	50	100	7.2	4.8	35	7.6	22.3
Wood, paper, etc.	49.5	0	50	100	11.2	4.6	20	3.6	11.4
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35	3.5	0.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	6.8	0	20	11.7	0
Electrical machinery	47.7	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.7	2.9
Transport equipment	48.9	0	80	100	8.3	2.3	20	11.4	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100	14.2	2.1	20	3.6	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	34	2	2	6.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Guinea	2017	9	5	7	17.9	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2018	5	1	1	16.7	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
4. Cameroon	2017	1	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2018	1	4	4	3.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	239	2	3	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2018	177	2	5	7.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	52	20	53	4.3	1.6	1.6	97.6	99.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	20	1	2	4.3	0.1	0.0	14.6	98.4
5. Ghana	2018	20	6	18	11.2	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0

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Singapore

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.5	22.7	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total	72.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	0.0	0.1	0.0		Non-Ag	67.3
Trade weighted average	2018	0.0	0.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	367.5	12.9	354.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.1	92.5	0	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.6	3.5
MFN applied	2019	99.8	0.0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2018	98.5	0.4	0	0	0	0.1	1.0	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.6	3.0	*940*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	206.3	0	*> 1000*	100	1.6	97.2	*96*	1.1	95.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	22.4	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	14.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	27.1	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	4.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2,683	1	1	4.7	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Iran	2017	705	4	6	16.7	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2018	653	12	29	47.5	36.2	8.8	51.2	33.6
4. Malaysia	2018	623	20	67	9.6	33.6	16.5	91.4	81.3
5. Japan	2018	479	7	15	41.2	49.4	0.3	35.0	9.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	33,421	23	168	8.0	3.1	2.9	96.6	95.4
2. Malaysia	2018	24,815	40	424	6.7	1.1	1.1	99.9	100.0
3. Indonesia	2018	21,166	39	452	8.0	2.0	2.0	98.9	99.4
4. United States of America	2018	20,509	19	147	3.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	20,249	35	251	4.4	1.8	0.0	20.1	66.8

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Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		78.6	73.3	79.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.7	13.5	9.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	8.2	9.1	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	7.6	2.0	0.3	1.5	79.9	6.0	3.3
MFN applied	2019	0.5	14.2	81.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.4
Imports	2018	34.5	10.2	50.3	0.1	0.7	3.1	0.2	0.9	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.2	3.4	0.9
MFN applied	2019	0.5	18.2	80.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0	0.3
Imports	2018	10.0	12.8	73.7	3.5	0	0	0	0.0	9.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	3.3	0
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	7.6	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.6	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.6	4.4	*150*	11.6	61.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	9.3	0	10	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	8.5	0	10	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	94.8	0	*256*	100	72.7	0	*256*	1.9	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.2	0	10	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	86.3	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	*11*	12.3	0
Petroleum	2.7	0	*5*	100	7.2	0	10	15.8	0
Chemicals	76.5	0	110	100	7.7	0	*110*	5.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	4.2	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0.2	10	1.6	0.1
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.5	10	15.0	6.7
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	5.2	0.2
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	10.6	15	15.0	46.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.5	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	10	1.4	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	22	1	3	3.2	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2018	15	1	3	49.5	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2018	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2018	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2018	2	1	1	15.0	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	629	2	3	1.2	0.0	0.0	86.1	99.7
2. European Union	2018	60	1	1	8.0	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
3. India	2018	59	1	1	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Thailand	2018	27	1	2	7.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2018	22	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.0	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2019	7.7	8.6	7.6		Non-Ag	93.4
Trade weighted average	2018	6.2	14.2	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.3
Imports in billion US$	2018	85.6	6.5	79.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	9.8	36.7	22.5	3.0	0
MFN applied	2019	46.1	11.2	13.8	6.3	15.8	6.0	0.6	0.2	13.7
Imports	2018	31.8	12.1	16.7	3.5	13.1	20.5	0.4	1.9	25.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2019	62.7	2.3	6.8	7.8	13.0	7.3	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2018	67.6	7.0	3.7	3.4	13.5	4.8	0	0.0	6.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	11.0	60.4	82	1.1	46.0
Dairy products	92.3	0	96	100	8.1	23.8	*25*	0.2	6.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.0	35.3	*99*	0.5	32.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.5	29.6
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.8	39.8	*101*	1.8	42.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.5	21.1	20	1.1	7.0
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	14.9	58.8	*51*	0.5	16.0
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	20.1	8.4	*110*	1.1	5.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	7.0
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.6	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	78.1
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.4	64.0	30	0.6	72.3
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.9	63.2	30	11.2	74.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	18.1	72.3
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.1	84.7	30	14.0	78.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.6	45	100	6.1	62.4	45	4.1	70.2
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	17.1	18.7	*745*	2.3	15.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.2	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.7	43	2.7	16.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	13.4	92.3
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.5	68.0	25	9.9	73.7
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.6	64.9	30	9.4	23.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.3	30	4.5	88.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	3,377	19	82	13.6	10.1	5.6	63.5	69.5
2. China	2018	812	10	18	15.9	24.2	0.0	12.1	1.6
3. Namibia	2018	711	25	192	10.7	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2018	692	23	163	10.5	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2018	430	13	46	3.6	4.4	2.3	96.1	95.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	26,475	6	17	7.6	1.7	0.0	14.5	72.3
2. European Union	2018	23,766	40	173	4.4	3.3	3.2	99.7	99.1
3. United States of America	2018	7,981	30	121	3.2	0.9	0.9	93.1	99.8
4. India	2018	6,458	18	44	8.7	5.4	0.0	3.7	1.5
5. Japan	2018	4,889	11	22	1.7	0.1	0.0	84.6	97.3

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Sri Lanka

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		32.1	50.1	22.3	Binding coverage:	Total	40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.3	27.1	6.4		Non-Ag	30.6
Trade weighted average	2017	19.0	30.5	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2017	21.3	2.6	18.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
MFN applied	2019	16.0	0.5	0.4	14.7	0.7	62.8	2.4	2.5	14.1
Imports	2017	11.4	0.8	2.5	23.3	0.4	53.7	5.1	2.7	63.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.5	7.1	0.1	6.6	8.3	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2019	69.6	0.2	0.5	18.3	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Imports	2017	69.9	0.1	0.2	12.8	0.1	12.0	0.0	4.8	10.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	26.6	11.9	*50*	0.1	76.2
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	39.1	0	*60*	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	60	100	25.1	13.4	*60*	2.2	27.7
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	*60*	100	28.8	0	*32*	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	*60*	100	24.4	12.8	*51*	3.8	9.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	24.6	7.8	*103*	1.6	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	5.9	30	1.2	1.9
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	84.6	0	*175*	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	13.0	39.9	30	0.9	34.3
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.7	15.3	5.3	30	1.1	41.3
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.9	8.0	60.5	*44*	18.0	62.4
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	33.9	29.9	*631*	12.6	40.3
Chemicals	11.3	0	60	5.6	3.0	86.8	30	9.4	80.4
Wood, paper, etc.	31.7	2.0	60	19.4	12.3	46.6	30	3.2	70.1
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.7	2.0	90.0	*52*	12.8	97.2
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	14.9	28.1	*32*	2.2	36.8
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	2.2	90.2	*73*	7.9	89.6
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	*60*	13.8	6.3	63.5	*109*	6.4	74.6
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.1	14.5	63.0	*> 1000*	9.9	61.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.4	10.0	56.6	30	2.8	77.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	445	15	44	14.9	4.6	4.5	65.7	99.2
2. India	2018	284	8	20	47.2	51.1	48.6	76.4	71.6
3. United States of America	2018	180	10	26	3.3	0.9	0.9	86.0	99.2
4. Russian Federation	2018	153	1	3	5.8	3.0	0.8	9.8	74.4
5. Iran	2017	110	2	2	23.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	2,809	30	189	5.2	8.6	8.6	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	2,779	21	109	6.7	12.9	0.3	55.6	26.1
3. India	2018	1,204	38	147	9.9	9.8	9.3	82.5	92.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	291	12	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2018	259	21	97	6.3	12.7	0.3	52.6	24.2

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Suriname

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.1	19.9	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total	27.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.4	18.5	9.2		Non-Ag	15.7
Trade weighted average	2018	12.4	20.5	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	0.9	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	10.0	35.1	2.9	4.0	18.6	29.5	0	0	0
Imports	2018	9.1	13.7	8.0	3.8	40.9	24.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.3	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	3.7	67.8	3.2	4.2	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2018	3.5	51.6	10.0	10.6	18.7	5.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	21.6	8.4	40	2.3	0
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40	2.5	9.6
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40	4.9	5.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	2.3	21.4
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	0.9	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.3	44.1
Fish & fish products	22.4	0	25	9.4	30.0	11.2	40	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	12.8	2.5
Petroleum	21.4	0	*36*	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	1.1	25.8
Chemicals	7.0	63.3	30	3.5	6.6	3.3	30	13.4	8.3
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	2.0	9.6	5.1	20	5.2	5.4
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.6	7.3	0.2	25	1.2	0.9
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.9	2.5	25	2.7	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.7	5.5	30	23.2	0.9
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.5	9.5	1.2	30	6.1	0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.5	8.7	8.8	35	12.0	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.6	12.7	3.6	40	3.8	4.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	57	7	12	15.6	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2017	15	1	3	22.5	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. Mauritania	2017	11	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guyana	2018	7	11	22	31.4	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2018	2	1	1	32.5	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2018	1,077	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	65.4	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	399	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.8	99.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	232	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2018	147	9	21	4.3	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2018	112	4	7	13.7	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0

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Switzerland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		8.0	47.6	1.9	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.0	32.4	1.7		Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2018	2.0	26.6	0.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		20.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	279.3	12.6	266.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	22.0	10.6	4.4	5.3	9.6	12.0	14.0	78.0
MFN applied	2019	30.3	28.6	9.4	4.3	4.3	6.6	7.0	9.5	69.7
Imports	2018	18.5	27.9	16.0	12.4	6.9	5.7	7.1	5.0	81.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	68.6	7.4	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0	78.9
MFN applied	2019	24.3	67.0	6.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0	75.7
Imports	2018	54.4	40.4	4.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	45.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	122.7	11.5	*> 1000*	100	103.5	14.9	*> 1000*	0.3	2.2
Dairy products	149.3	0	*923*	100	138.9	0	*902*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.8	22.3	*> 1000*	100	17.6	26.4	*> 1000*	1.1	18.4
Coffee, tea	7.4	26.4	*182*	100	3.7	36.1	*54*	0.5	55.8
Cereals & preparations	49.8	6.0	*856*	100	21.0	10.8	*279*	0.8	4.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.6	11.1	*325*	100	21.4	38.7	*173*	0.2	33.1
Sugars and confectionery	26.2	3.1	*107*	100	6.4	32.3	*105*	0.1	24.7
Beverages & tobacco	29.8	8.7	*424*	100	24.7	14.5	*348*	0.9	6.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.4	52.3	*822*	100	7.6	63.2	*803*	0.4	35.7
Fish & fish products	0.7	75.1	*38*	100	0.2	80.4	*22*	0.3	78.0
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	*25*	98.9	1.3	14.9	*24*	37.7	62.3
Petroleum	1.6	0	*2*	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.6	*35*	100	0.9	35.6	*34*	19.8	72.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.9	18.5	*35*	100	3.5	18.3	*34*	3.4	37.1
Textiles	5.8	1.6	*59*	100	4.9	8.3	*58*	1.3	4.9
Clothing	3.8	0	*29*	100	3.6	0	*28*	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.5	3.8	*20*	100	1.4	3.9	*20*	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	25.4	*6*	100	0.5	23.5	*6*	7.2	36.3
Electrical machinery	0.6	33.5	*8*	100	0.5	33.9	*8*	5.2	55.5
Transport equipment	1.7	6.7	*13*	100	1.4	11.0	*13*	7.0	5.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	30.4	*19*	100	1.0	30.3	*19*	7.1	62.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	5,339	33	449	15.9	11.6	9.1	34.5	85.8
2. Iran	2017	1,394	5	9	16.2	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2018	1,298	9	12	4.8	2.2	0.0	28.2	25.2
4. Japan	2018	730	7	9	18.8	4.3	2.2	39.8	68.0
5. Russian Federation	2018	268	12	25	11.8	7.8	0.0	2.4	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	113,371	65	1,082	4.4	1.9	1.9	97.5	100.0
2. China	2018	38,302	30	215	8.3	1.9	0.9	55.9	80.2
3. United States of America	2018	34,050	53	812	3.8	1.4	0.0	38.0	73.6
4. India	2018	17,905	17	71	8.9	9.6	0.0	3.9	1.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	15,327	8	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Chinese Taipei

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.9	18.5	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	6.6	17.3	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	2.0	10.4	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.2
Imports in billion US$	2018	273.4	12.6	260.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		24.0	15.0	12.5	10.9	25.6	7.9	1.5	2.7	6.5
MFN applied	2019	25.2	14.3	12.8	11.2	24.9	8.1	1.4	2.0	6.3
Imports	2018	36.1	12.3	20.0	8.3	16.0	5.9	0.5	0.8	10.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied	2019	31.1	39.6	17.8	7.3	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2018	73.7	18.5	3.9	1.3	2.6	0.1	0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.6	0.2
Dairy products	17.6	0	*78*	100	17.4	0	*76*	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.3	9.3	*> 1000*	100	24.1	9.9	*> 1000*	0.6	10.7
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	*32*	100	8.5	41.7	*32*	0.2	41.3
Cereals & preparations	30.3	6.0	*374*	100	29.5	11.0	*363*	1.1	29.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.1	55.7	338	100	15.8	55.7	338	0.6	87.7
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.2	3.7
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.9	17.3	40	0.6	53.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	58.8	500	100	3.6	61.5	500	0.4	52.7
Fish & fish products	19.2	3.8	*148*	100	19.2	3.6	*122*	0.6	13.8
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.7	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	18.4	86.2
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	12.2	95.2
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	25.5	20	13.4	44.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.1	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.8	94.1
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.2	13	1.0	2.5
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	0.9	11.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.3	20	100	3.0	25.7	18	12.8	67.1
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.2	15	100	3.4	28.5	15	23.9	87.9
Transport equipment	7.9	26.8	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	4.4	30.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.6	10	100	2.9	35.0	10	5.3	77.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	842	18	54	17.2	19.1	1.1	6.9	7.9
2. United States of America	2018	425	17	64	4.5	2.9	0.0	27.4	40.0
3. Japan	2018	352	23	74	16.5	5.3	0.0	20.5	44.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2018	300	20	78	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2018	205	10	21	18.5	5.6	0.0	13.4	55.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	176,634	45	351	8.5	2.2	0.9	20.9	75.5
2. Hong Kong, China	2018	58,307	16	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	43,391	53	764	3.9	1.6	0.0	39.8	62.2
4. European Union	2018	34,681	56	831	4.4	1.8	0.0	20.7	56.1
5. Singapore	2018	31,225	22	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Tajikistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		8.1	10.9	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.4	23.5	31.2	5.9	1.0	0	0.3	2.8
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	25.7	44.0	9.3	6.8	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100					
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100					
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100					
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100					
Beverages & tobacco	28.6	0	*274*	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	6.4	0	13	100					
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100					
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100					
Chemicals	4.1	32.9	20	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.9	20	100					
Textiles	11.2	3.0	30	100					
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	23.3	10	100					
Electrical machinery	5.2	33.4	10	100					
Transport equipment	7.6	7.1	15	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.0	15	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2018	28	2	4	5.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2018	24	1	1	18.9	0.5	0.0	37.5	98.5
3. Kazakhstan	2018	16	5	15	8.1	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
4. Iran	2017	12	2	2	7.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2018	10	1	1	12.1	19.6	0.0	14.3	48.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2018	302	1	3	6.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2018	213	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	178	3	5	2.8	3.6	0.1	51.6	2.8
4. Afghanistan	2018	81	2	2	9.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Algeria	2017	77	14	40	19.2	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Tanzania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.1
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.1	22.5	11.6		Non-Ag	0.3
Trade weighted average	2018	10.3	42.0	7.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	8.6	0.6	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2019	14.2	0	15.8	0	48.4	18.1	3.3	0.1	1.2
Imports	2018	8.5	0	12.3	0	32.4	25.7	1.8	8.8	19.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2019	41.2	0	20.9	0.1	36.7	0.8	0	0	1.4
Imports	2018	61.9	0	14.6	0.0	20.7	2.8	0	0	1.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	29.1	7.7	35	0.1	41.1
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	23.2	8.7	35	0.2	13.2
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	23.8	16.7	35	0.0	3.4
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.7	9.2	*75*	1.2	2.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	16.1	12.0	35	3.2	6.3
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	41.8	0	*110*	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	26.0	0	60	0.6	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	11.0	38.2	35	0.4	81.2
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.4	35.7	*42*	16.1	56.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	19.1	97.0
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.3	3.6	79.4	25	16.4	78.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.6	28.3	25	2.7	18.5
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.4	7.4	50	3.2	12.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.8	21.1	25	2.5	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.1	75.8	25	11.9	74.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	36.1	35	5.9	46.7
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.1	59.3	25	11.2	20.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.7	31.2	25	2.8	66.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	310	8	16	12.7	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2018	296	1	1	20.5	5.1	0.0	18.2	3.5
3. India	2018	125	8	10	39.3	29.8	26.2	69.4	91.2
4. China	2018	105	4	4	14.1	9.7	8.6	96.1	89.5
5. Japan	2018	86	3	3	3.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	778	8	9	8.3	8.8	8.6	90.9	97.1
2. United Arab Emirates	2018	385	2	3	4.6	0.3	0.0	8.1	94.5
3. China	2018	286	9	12	7.2	3.1	3.1	98.5	100.0
4. Switzerland	2018	259	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	249	8	20	4.7	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0

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Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.9	38.5	25.6	Binding coverage:	Total	75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.2	29.0	7.2		Non-Ag	71.4
Trade weighted average	2018	5.0	16.5	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US$	2018	245.9	12.6	233.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.0	74.3	12.1	3.0	44.0
MFN applied	2019	12.3	11.3	8.4	0.1	10.6	44.0	10.5	2.7	27.8
Imports	2018	18.2	28.2	20.1	0.1	5.2	19.5	8.4	0.2	25.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.8	0.4	0.0	14.9
MFN applied	2019	40.2	27.5	17.5	0.1	5.0	9.2	0.5	0.0	6.4
Imports	2018	60.0	15.0	18.5	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.7	0.0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	13.6	50	100	29.0	9.2	50	0.1	12.7
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	37.5	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	47.0	0	*712*	100	37.0	4.3	*155*	0.9	0.8
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	43.9	12.5	90	0.2	1.7
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	22.0	12.2	73	1.0	36.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	29.1	0.2	146	1.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	41.1	5.9	94	0.1	7.8
Beverages & tobacco	52.0	2.1	*137*	100	46.2	2.0	*137*	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.2	0	226	100	10.7	38.1	226	0.8	39.0
Fish & fish products	10.5	0	*53*	96.0	8.2	36.9	*143*	1.6	73.9
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	*39*	51.8	5.1	45.7	30	23.6	62.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.8	10	13.5	85.3
Chemicals	30.2	0.2	*220*	61.2	2.6	67.3	30	11.1	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	*50*	86.6	5.9	32.8	*125*	1.7	37.9
Textiles	28.4	0	*48*	94.2	8.5	2.9	*53*	1.9	8.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.6	0	*48*	54.1	11.3	10.9	30	1.6	18.5
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.2	30	11.7	65.1
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.6	30	72.1	6.8	38.3	30	16.8	67.8
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	22.8	32.2	80	5.6	24.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	30	69.1	7.8	30.6	*39*	5.2	62.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	5,381	16	31	17.0	19.4	16.0	92.4	87.6
2. Japan	2018	3,634	21	49	18.8	15.7	3.5	63.5	27.2
3. European Union	2018	2,793	23	69	14.6	25.2	0.0	10.9	11.2
4. Indonesia	2018	2,467	10	15	9.0	7.4	3.8	96.4	25.4
5. United States of America	2018	2,400	18	58	6.3	2.5	1.4	71.2	64.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	39,232	48	322	9.1	5.1	3.8	95.3	91.0
2. United States of America	2018	29,232	51	443	4.5	2.1	0.6	71.7	80.1
3. European Union	2018	22,798	61	604	4.8	2.6	0.0	19.0	49.7
4. Japan	2018	20,987	56	537	3.3	1.3	1.3	97.7	99.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2018	12,240	30	143	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Togo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total	14.6
Simple average MFN applied	2019	12.1	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	0.8
Trade weighted average	2018	12.3	18.8	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	1.9	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2019	0	27.1	19.1	0	41.9	12.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	0	16.7	24.9	0	42.0	16.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2019	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2018	7.0	38.8	24.9	0	24.7	4.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.2	0	35	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	5.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	35	2.3	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	2.2	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	2.0	20	15.6	3.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	8.9	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	7.2	4.8	35	15.6	30.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	4.6	20	2.2	5.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	8.1	0.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	4.5	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	5.4	3.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.3	20	9.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	8.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	145	2	2	13.5	11.1	9.2	87.5	95.0
2. European Union	2018	79	9	12	11.9	2.3	2.3	99.5	100.0
3. India	2018	62	3	3	21.1	27.9	27.4	66.7	98.4
4. Benin	2018	56	11	22	16.7	21.0	21.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2018	39	2	2	7.5	3.5	0.0	50.0	31.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Angola	2018	958	1	1	9.8	2.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
2. Cameroon	2017	265	1	2	20.2	10.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	262	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
4. Benin	2018	249	22	59	14.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2018	242	6	7	6.2	3.5	3.4	93.8	98.1

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Tonga

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound	17.6	19.2	17.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	52.5	47.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100					
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100					
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100					
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100					
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100					
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100					
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100					
Transport equipment	18.9	0	20	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2018	2	2	2	31.0	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2018	2	4	8	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2018	1	2	6	2.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	1	2	2	10.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2018	1	3	5	4.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	2	3	4	4.9	0.1	0.1	72.2	99.6
2. European Union	2018	2	9	20	3.7	3.0	2.1	81.3	88.2
3. Japan	2018	1	1	3	3.0	3.3	0.0	42.9	5.2
4. Australia	2018	1	9	13	2.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	0	3	3	7.8	0.6	0.0	36.4	95.4

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Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	8.1	18.1	6.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied	2018	43.1	2.9	2.0	5.2	13.0	31.3	2.4	0.1	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied	2018	69.9	0.2	2.8	4.1	17.2	5.8	0.0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100	25.0	13.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.1	29.4	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100	22.2	33.5	40		
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.2	31.3	40		
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100	11.7	53.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100	15.2	57.7	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	38.2	40		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	41.3	7.6	105		
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100	6.1	81.6	40		
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.3	12.2	40		
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100	3.6	80.9	30		
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100	7.7	73.0	30		
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100	2.5	85.3	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100	7.1	57.9	20		
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100	3.0	84.5	30		
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100	6.9	62.9	30		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.6	30		
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100	6.7	65.6	30		
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100	6.0	75.4	68		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100	11.1	42.0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2017	71	9	19	22.1	22.0	21.8	93.4	99.5
2. Guyana	2018	45	13	35	24.8	34.0	34.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	25	8	15	4.1	5.1	5.1	98.7	100.0
4. European Union	2018	18	4	8	8.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2017	17	12	42	18.1	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	3,309	5	8	1.8	0.8	0.8	97.1	100.0
2. European Union	2018	1,518	4	5	3.1	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2018	704	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guyana	2018	681	25	106	10.2	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2018	535	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0

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Tunisia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total	58.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	51.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100					
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100					
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100					
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100					
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100					
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7					
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6					
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8					
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5					
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3					
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1					
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	522	16	42	14.1	18.5	1.9	27.7	24.5
2. United States of America	2018	221	3	4	4.3	1.0	0.9	83.0	98.1
3. Morocco	2018	123	4	5	27.0	37.5	37.5	98.1	100.0
4. Canada	2018	43	4	7	2.8	0.4	0.0	62.2	95.8
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	31	6	9	3.1	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	10,549	53	415	4.9	4.8	4.8	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	347	33	152	7.5	5.1	1.1	53.4	62.5
3. Algeria	2017	309	42	234	19.9	15.9	10.2	78.6	76.2
4. Switzerland	2018	206	23	137	2.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2018	192	23	134	11.0	8.8	0.0	11.8	23.1

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Turkey

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.0	42.3	4.5		Non-Ag	43.0
Trade weighted average	2018	4.5	20.4	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	195.8	14.2	181.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2019	17.1	5.0	7.2	2.8	18.2	22.0	14.0	12.2	3.4
Imports	2018	39.0	3.0	11.8	5.1	12.1	25.4	1.0	2.6	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2019	24.5	35.6	27.4	5.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	0	4.5
Imports	2018	33.8	40.8	22.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	101.1	9.0	225	1.0	73.7
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	131.6	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.8	6.5	146	0.6	4.6
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	32.8	8.3	145	0.4	25.5
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	36.8	11.7	130	1.5	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.5	28.2	68	1.7	41.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	94.6	0	135	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.6	18.2	75	0.4	10.7
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	11.1	39.5	75	0.7	59.0
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	40.0	5.7	82	0.2	50.7
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.1	38.2	40	27.4	60.3
Petroleum	1.0	0	2	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	6.5	0
Chemicals	16.6	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.8	17	15.5	23.8
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	0.9	80.9	11	2.8	90.0
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	4.0	2.7
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.4	17	1.9	30.8
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.9	24.5	10	13.1	24.0
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.8	25.3	14	8.3	31.8
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	15.2	22	8.8	8.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.8	23.4	14	3.4	38.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	4,828	27	181	14.7	11.3	9.2	66.4	81.6
2. Russian Federation	2018	1,077	11	41	11.0	4.7	1.1	7.9	19.6
3. United States of America	2018	1,042	18	64	4.5	2.6	1.7	63.7	77.1
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	787	20	98	5.7	49.7	0.0	21.9	16.8
5. Iran	2017	480	13	34	19.4	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	83,166	65	1,121	4.5	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2018	8,545	57	513	4.9	3.1	0.9	66.3	71.3
3. Israel	2018	5,983	49	366	5.0	3.3	3.2	99.4	99.7
4. China	2018	3,563	49	293	9.6	5.9	0.0	8.8	20.4
5. Egypt	2018	3,192	46	583	14.4	17.0	16.3	99.3	92.0

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Uganda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		72.9	77.2	50.8
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.5	25.3	11.6
Trade weighted average	2018	11.3	26.9	9.1
Imports in billion US$	2018	6.7	0.8	5.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	16.6
	Non-Ag	3.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	15.0	0	16.2	0	49.7	1.9	17.0	0	1.2
Imports	2018	6.8	0	47.3	0	21.3	5.5	13.9	0	18.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	41.9	0	20.7	0	34.5	1.9	0.1	0	1.0
Imports	2018	60.2	0	11.4	0	23.2	5.0	0.2	0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	42.3	7.7	60	0.1	31.1
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	56.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	23.9	8.7	60	0.5	9.1
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	44.6	12.5	60	0.2	2.4
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	25.3	9.2	*80*	4.5	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	12.5	20.5	60	3.8	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	38.2	0	*80*	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	28.1	0	60	0.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	11.4	38.2	60	0.8	64.8
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	24.8	0.3	25	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.7	37.2	35	17.2	36.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	35	18.9	96.1
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.0	3.5	80.7	35	16.8	77.3
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.8	14.7	28.1	60	3.4	11.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.3	8.6	50	3.4	15.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.9	12.9	21.1	25	2.4	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.1	75.8	25	8.0	82.9
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.4	11.3	35.7	35	6.0	64.8
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	13.6	6.9	60.0	25	8.3	25.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	15.1	31.2	60	2.5	70.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	471	7	12	14.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2018	430	11	24	28.0	36.3	36.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2018	58	3	5	3.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2018	23	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Pakistan	2018	22	3	3	8.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	1,145	1	1	4.4	0.1	0.0	12.7	98.7
2. European Union	2018	85	5	10	4.6	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	82	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2018	58	21	44	17.0	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2018	42	10	15	15.5	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0

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Ukraine

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.5	9.2	3.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	2.9	5.7	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Imports in billion US$	2018	56.6	4.5	52.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.2	19.8	26.7	16.4	23.9	0.9	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied	2019	21.1	22.5	24.9	13.3	17.2	0.9	0.2	0	0.4
Imports	2018	42.8	21.5	24.6	5.8	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.0	17.9	41.9	5.6	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	43.4	28.7	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	62.1	16.1	20.5	1.2	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.5	23.1
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.3	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	1.5	56.0
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.1	45.9
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.2	36.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.1	84.5
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.9	24.6	75	100	8.2	25.1	73	1.7	27.7
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	35.8
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.7	21.6
Fish & fish products	3.7	56.4	20	100	2.7	61.4	20	1.1	77.6
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.0	20	100	3.2	48.0	20	23.9	74.0
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	10.5	93.4
Chemicals	5.1	15.9	10	100	3.2	38.5	7	15.1	53.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.5	12	100	0.3	95.5	12	3.0	98.9
Textiles	4.1	33.1	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.2	22.7
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	0.9	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.4	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.9	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	11.5	69.7
Electrical machinery	5.4	32.4	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	9.7	55.4
Transport equipment	7.5	14.6	20	100	5.5	34.5	20	8.0	20.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.9	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.8	66.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	6,589	19	62	14.3	6.4	3.2	79.4	90.9
2. India	2018	1,968	1	1	40.2	13.7	0.0	2.3	0.0
3. China	2018	1,374	4	8	17.6	35.8	0.0	0.8	0.1
4. Egypt	2018	1,135	5	7	6.2	0.4	0.0	36.4	88.8
5. Turkey	2018	821	10	17	26.7	19.0	0.0	18.1	52.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	12,445	52	396	4.4	1.3	1.2	89.6	97.2
2. Russian Federation	2018	5,313	48	467	6.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	1,447	17	61	4.4	5.7	0.9	71.1	49.4
4. China	2018	1,270	16	50	8.1	1.4	0.0	11.0	80.1
5. United States of America	2018	1,187	32	86	5.4	0.8	0.3	63.5	93.7

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United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.6	25.5	12.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	4.8	6.2	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	4.3	18.7	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	244.5	17.4	227.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2019	23.4	67.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.1	8.7
Imports	2018	32.4	53.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	8.6	13.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	21.7	74.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.4	91.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2018	35.2	64.5	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	0.9	34.6
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.6	5	1.4	53.9
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	33.7
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.3	47.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.7
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	67.7
Beverages & tobacco	116.9	0	200	100	54.2	0.7	*200*	1.1	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	48.5
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.1	5	0.3	58.2
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	10	31.0	46.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	5.8	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.5	5	7.9	23.9
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	15	100	4.8	5.0	5	2.0	3.6
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.4	0.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.1	5	11.7	30.8
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.6	26.9	5	13.7	73.4
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.1	17.4	5	11.4	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.0	16.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2018	1,777	23	180	7.6	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	1,247	21	69	8.3	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. Iran	2017	1,167	18	56	21.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2018	703	14	29	46.0	22.1	0.0	2.9	0.8
5. Kuwait, the State of	2018	343	22	85	5.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2018	29,064	29	104	9.4	5.3	0.0	4.2	33.3
2. Japan	2018	27,561	2	4	1.8	0.0	0.0	67.7	99.3
3. China	2018	16,203	6	18	8.6	3.2	0.0	10.7	43.0
4. European Union	2018	10,930	39	193	4.3	1.2	0.0	21.0	76.8
5. Thailand	2018	10,644	2	4	12.1	1.4	0.0	22.4	86.1

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United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2019	3.3	4.7	3.1		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2018	2.3	4.6	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Imports in billion US$	2018	2,447.9	135.1	2,312.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.2	43.8	12.9	4.8	3.1	1.8	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	2019	30.6	45.7	12.7	4.7	3.0	1.7	0.1	0.5	42.0
Imports	2018	37.4	40.4	15.4	3.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	37.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	25.4	16.9	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2019	49.4	25.8	16.6	4.6	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports	2018	53.1	34.9	6.5	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.0	0	9.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	30.8	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.5	23.6
Dairy products	19.0	0.3	*185*	100	19.0	0.3	*185*	0.1	11.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.9	20.2	132	100	4.7	20.9	132	1.6	24.5
Coffee, tea	3.0	53.5	*22*	100	3.0	53.5	*22*	0.5	73.3
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	*52*	100	3.1	20.1	*45*	0.8	31.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.5	23.9	164	100	4.9	25.9	164	0.4	31.7
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	2.9	*67*	100	14.9	2.7	*56*	0.2	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	15.2	27.7	350	100	13.6	25.0	350	1.2	50.2
Cotton	4.8	38.3	*17*	100	4.8	38.3	*17*	0.0	75.2
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	*50*	100	1.1	61.0	*50*	0.4	65.7
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.0	35	0.9	92.0
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.8	38	10.9	66.5
Petroleum	2.1	0	7	80.0	1.5	0	7	7.9	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.8	40.7	7	11.4	68.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	88.7	16	4.1	83.7
Textiles	8.0	14.8	*39*	100	8.0	15.0	*39*	2.0	13.5
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.5	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	*56*	100	3.9	38.3	*56*	2.5	16.2
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.2	65.1	10	15.5	79.8
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.5	15	100	1.4	51.6	15	14.5	69.7
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	2.9	53.6	25	13.8	14.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	*43*	100	2.2	50.5	*43*	7.5	75.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2018	20,688	27	252	21.4	10.4	4.5	92.0	97.5
2. Mexico	2018	19,815	27	156	14.7	15.7	15.7	99.5	100.0
3. China	2018	14,787	20	61	16.0	8.6	0.0	6.9	5.0
4. Japan	2018	14,095	26	112	23.5	29.1	0.0	22.5	35.8
5. European Union	2018	13,685	26	158	14.5	4.3	0.0	13.8	51.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	247,987	65	1,294	4.6	1.3	0.0	22.5	67.6
2. Canada	2018	206,784	59	1,227	2.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2018	189,337	60	1,145	4.8	2.6	2.5	96.7	99.6
4. China	2018	139,959	56	825	8.6	5.3	0.0	9.2	33.8
5. Japan	2018	66,188	56	655	2.7	0.5	0.0	56.3	87.1

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Uruguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	34.1	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	10.3	9.9	10.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	9.6	11.5	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	8.9	1.4	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.2	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2019	8.6	7.3	56.3	13.3	13.5	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2018	11.4	1.8	46.6	15.2	21.6	3.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	15.7	18.4	13.0	16.8	35.7	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2018	32.8	12.6	9.4	8.7	35.7	0.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	1.9	2.4
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.8	35	2.0	3.6
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.4	5.6
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.6	15.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.3	12.7	25	1.8	19.6
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	17.0	2.7	20	1.2	23.6
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.5	14.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.6	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.6	20	10.7	26.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	13.2	98.1
Chemicals	21.8	0	35	100	7.5	5.1	18	16.7	27.7
Wood, paper, etc.	28.7	0	35	100	9.7	8.9	18	4.4	19.1
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.2	35	2.1	4.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.4	3.0	35	3.2	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.2	64.4	20	9.2	39.8
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.1	23.7	20	8.1	9.3
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.2	38.4	23	9.5	10.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	20.8	20	3.7	21.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	1,526	6	9	11.2	10.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
2. European Union	2018	602	12	32	13.9	32.2	0.0	13.0	20.0
3. Brazil	2018	563	11	28	12.3	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2018	423	1	2	13.5	1.3	0.0	56.5	96.8
5. United States of America	2018	308	9	19	5.8	8.8	0.0	24.8	16.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	1,370	10	18	4.3	0.5	0.0	19.1	89.3
2. China	2018	1,030	7	11	6.6	1.5	0.0	20.5	91.7
3. Brazil	2018	597	28	55	17.0	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2018	374	31	97	17.8	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2018	240	10	17	4.3	5.4	5.4	98.9	99.6

Vanuatu

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.2	16.7	7.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.4	27.5	1.3	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	2018	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.1	3.3	1.4	0.4	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.8	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	35.8	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.6	2.2	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.6	16.7	*30*		
Chemicals	33.5	9.3	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0.7	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.3	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	37.0	5.8	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.7	4.8	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.5	8.3	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.7	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2018	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Fiji	2018	7	1	1	107.8	9.4	5.0	85.7	99.4
3. United States of America	2018	5	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2018	3	2	2	1.7	1.3	0.0	66.7	73.7
5. China	2018	2	1	1	6.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mauritania	2017	70	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2018	67	1	5	2.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2018	21	1	1	10.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2018	15	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
5. China	2018	14	2	4	10.0	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0

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Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	13.8	13.0	13.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied	2019	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2019	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	10.5	5.4	20		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8		
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15		
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.1	0.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20		
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	56	5	6	16.1	0.7	0.0	12.7	78.1
2. United States of America	2018	24	8	12	5.1	0.2	0.0	51.0	92.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2018	13	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2018	10	1	1	16.3	0.3	0.0	42.9	99.1
5. Mexico	2018	8	3	3	19.4	1.3	0.2	15.0	92.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2018	13,593	4	14	2.9	0.2	0.0	48.7	24.0
2. China	2018	7,431	1	1	5.0	0.1	0.0	36.4	97.9
3. India	2018	7,258	1	1	7.7	0.0	0.0	8.9	99.9
4. Cuba	2018	2,641	1	3	12.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2018	1,886	7	11	4.6	1.2	0.0	19.3	82.0

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Viet Nam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2019	9.6	17.2	8.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2018	5.5	10.1	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Imports in billion US$	2018	233.6	20.8	212.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.8	16.9	19.3	9.0	20.2	22.8	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2019	15.0	17.3	15.3	10.4	17.5	22.4	1.8	0.3	0
Imports	2018	32.7	33.6	5.3	5.8	7.9	12.8	1.9	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.7	33.3	13.4	13.7	20.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2019	38.6	19.8	7.1	12.7	17.6	3.7	0.4	0	0.2
Imports	2018	56.7	14.8	8.7	11.2	6.4	1.2	0.2	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.4	1.5
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	7.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	8.0	40	100	20.2	7.9	40	1.8	2.4
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	19.0	12.6	80	2.1	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.7	57.7
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	33.7	11.8	100	0.1	6.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.7	0	135	100	45.7	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.6	42.2	20	1.0	67.6
Fish & fish products	18.0	0.7	35	100	15.1	9.8	35	0.8	40.8
Minerals & metals	11.1	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.3	60	14.9	46.3
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	4.7	26.1
Chemicals	6.1	8.4	27	100	2.9	62.9	27	12.7	47.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	15.5	25	100	9.9	28.6	25	2.5	38.4
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.3	100	7.8	4.5
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	1.9	35	100	12.6	16.4	35	2.2	12.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	35.0	50	100	3.3	64.4	50	9.3	67.4
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.1	35	100	7.7	49.8	35	29.0	86.9
Transport equipment	22.1	21.7	*198*	100	19.5	33.1	75	2.2	13.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.5	35	100	9.9	41.4	35	4.9	78.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2018	2,916	14	32	13.3	1.7	0.6	20.2	89.1
2. China	2018	2,517	13	28	17.7	29.8	21.4	91.1	65.2
3. United States of America	2018	2,284	13	29	4.9	0.4	0.0	29.7	89.3
4. Philippines	2018	687	13	27	11.9	36.5	22.0	97.0	54.4
5. Japan	2018	584	22	67	13.4	5.3	3.5	65.3	81.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	51,582	42	210	9.2	4.3	4.2	95.9	98.7
2. United States of America	2018	48,585	42	343	4.9	7.5	0.0	37.8	46.7
3. European Union	2018	41,386	45	373	4.9	3.8	1.6	65.5	71.9
4. Japan	2018	20,303	52	455	4.2	3.7	3.5	96.3	98.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2018	18,778	49	364	7.7	8.2	8.1	96.3	97.8

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Yemen

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.0	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.5	24.4	4.5	0	7.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.4	5.2	3.0	80.6	8.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages & tobacco	44.8	0	100	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	21.7	0.5	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0	28	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100					
Electrical machinery	17.6	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.9	0	25	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2018	96	9	22	2.6	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. Belarus	2018	27	2	23	8.2	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2018	16	7	13	2.8	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2018	11	3	4	3.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2018	8	4	8	1.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	720	1	1	6.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2018	127	2	7	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2018	121	1	1	4.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2018	96	3	3	3.0	0.4	0.0	70.4	98.1
5. Thailand	2018	74	4	7	13.3	0.9	0.3	53.1	97.1

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Zambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	122.9	44.2	Binding coverage:	Total	17.5
Simple average MFN applied	2018	13.5	19.0	12.6		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average	2018	8.4	17.1	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2018	9.5	0.4	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2018	2.0	17.3	0	20.1	59.9	0	0	0	0.7
Imports	2018	16.0	16.9	0	10.4	56.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2018	31.9	10.6	0	27.0	27.7	2.9	0	0	0
Imports	2018	55.9	4.0	0	17.0	19.4	3.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.2	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.4	16.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.9	1.0	25	0.5	0.8
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	13.7	4.8	25	0.8	59.8
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	33.2
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.3	4.8	25	0.5	16.8
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	24.5	0.4	25	1.2	3.2
Minerals & metals	36.0	0	40	3.2	11.4	20.6	30	29.1	73.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.4	23.8	25	13.1	38.4
Chemicals	53.4	0	125	1.7	5.8	64.3	40	13.7	74.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.5	24.1	5.2	40	2.3	18.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.8	25	1.0	14.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	12.3	17.3	20.2	25	2.0	21.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.4	0	60	20.3	4.5	67.0	25	14.7	63.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.8	33.5	40	6.0	51.2
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	7.6	6.9	54.0	30	9.2	30.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.5	25	2.9	29.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	63	3	3	13.6	12.4	1.2	75.0	12.3
2. Malawi	2017	60	8	12	19.3	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	57	9	17	9.7	10.1	6.6	98.3	90.1
4. European Union	2018	53	8	13	9.2	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2018	51	4	7	37.0	55.5	55.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2018	4,020	2	3	4.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Namibia	2018	1,138	1	2	14.2	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
3. India	2018	508	3	3	7.2	5.6	5.6	87.9	99.7
4. European Union	2018	423	4	5	4.1	0.1	0.1	99.9	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2018	392	2	3	4.4	4.3	0.0	11.1	14.8

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Zimbabwe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	86.3	140.9	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total	24.4
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag	11.9
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100					
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100					
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100					
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100					
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3					
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.5					
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4					
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1					
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1					
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2018	528	1	2	14.5	11.8	0.0	17.6	0.6
2. European Union	2018	216	10	21	11.8	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2018	126	10	19	11.9	76.3	76.0	98.6	99.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2018	126	1	2	48.2	214.1	0.0	53.6	2.5
5. Indonesia	2018	78	1	1	5.0	4.9	0.0	9.1	1.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2018	880	1	2	4.1	0.1	0.0	18.5	98.4
2. China	2018	361	3	4	8.5	0.8	0.0	29.4	64.2
3. European Union	2018	187	7	13	3.7	1.5	1.5	99.8	100.0
4. South Africa	2018	146	27	63	11.0	5.6	5.6	99.9	100.0
5. Indonesia	2018	69	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0

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III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".[1]

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.

2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be "dumping" the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.[2] The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in "dumping". Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[3] Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.[4] The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.[5]

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2019. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.[6] In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.[7]

2. See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm .
3. See http://i-tip.wto.org
4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) "Global Antidumping Database", available at https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/temporary-trade-barriers-database-including-global-antidumping-database
5. See http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx
6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.
7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2019

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="4">Country/Territory</td><td>Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures taken as importer</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2019</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2019</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures faced as exporter</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2019</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2019</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2019</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2019</td></tr>
</table>

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
- All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho and Namibia.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).
- Some anti-circumvention measures may be included.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2019

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	17	13	8	100	103
Armenia					
Australia	7	12	5	72	51
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Botswana					
Brazil	1	6	12	161	134
Bulgaria					
Canada	6	8		91	107
Chile		1		1	1
China	14	12	11	107	66
Colombia			2	20	24
Costa Rica				1	1
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic			1	2	7
Egypt	6	1		13	33
El Salvador				1	1
Eswatini					
European Union	11	4	3	98	190
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
India	52	13	36	251	483
Indonesia	6	1	1	33	31
Iran					
Israel		3		4	3
Italy					
Japan	1		2	7	5
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	5	2		39	35
Kyrgyz Republic					
Latvia					
Lesotho					

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2019

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			1	13	Algeria
1			6	19	Argentina
					Armenia
			4	39	Australia
	1		3	28	Austria
1					Azerbaijan
1	1		1	1	Bahrain, Kingdom of
1			5	18	Bangladesh
3	3	1	8	14	Belarus
1			8	54	Belgium
					Botswana
2	6	2	40	100	Brazil
			2	3	Bulgaria
4	1	2	7	16	Canada
		1	6	11	Chile
61	46	30	641	1006	China
			2	21	Colombia
					Costa Rica
			1	2	Czech Republic
			3	6	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
2			4	12	Egypt
					El Salvador
					Eswatini
5	4	5	36	161	European Union
	1	2	6	7	Finland
	2	1	10	39	France
			1	1	Georgia
	3	2	26	70	Germany
	2	1	6	11	Greece
1		1	4	9	Hong Kong, China
5	6	1	82	200	India
6	3	2	54	236	Indonesia
1			9	69	Iran
			4	8	Israel
1	3	2	18	66	Italy
9	7	4	66	156	Japan
			3	16	Kazakhstan
18	8	8	132	244	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
			1	1	Latvia
					Lesotho

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2019

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Madagascar	1				
Malaysia	7	6	2	20	21
Mexico	6	8	2	76	90
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco		1	2	11	20
Namibia					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand				4	2
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	6	4		49	59
Peru	1		1	6	58
Philippines				2	2
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	4	2		18	69
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2	2		3	9
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
South Africa				29	21
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei		2		16	70
Thailand	2		3	42	61
Trinidad and Tobago				1	4
Tunisia					
Turkey	2		7	134	240
Ukraine	8	9	1	23	56
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	33	33	6	388	455
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	9	3		10	14

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2019

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
					Madagascar
13	3	1	46	296	Malaysia
4	2	2	27	48	Mexico
	1		3	7	Moldova, Republic of
					Morocco
					Namibia
			1	14	Nepal
			6	37	Netherlands
		1			New Zealand
			1	1	Norway
2			5	6	Oman
	1		8	78	Pakistan
1	2		3	5	Peru
	1	1	8	12	Philippines
	2		5	12	Poland
			4	10	Portugal
			1	1	Qatar
			6	21	Romania
6	4	2	50	123	Russian Federation
2	1	1	6	74	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			1	1	Serbia
6	1		15	32	Singapore
	1		2	14	Slovak Republic
2	1	2	21	69	South Africa
1	3	3	16	47	Spain
1			2	8	Sri Lanka
	1		7	14	Sweden
			2	11	Switzerland
11	2	13	98	220	Chinese Taipei
8	8	2	78	220	Thailand
	1		2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
	1		1	1	Tunisia
5	4	3	31	93	Turkey
1		1	33	98	Ukraine
4	1		14	28	United Arab Emirates
			8	64	United Kingdom
8	4	7	72	99	United States of America
			3	19	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
9	4	1	46	125	Viet Nam

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Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	5		5		2	2	1
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	33	10	17	6	1	16	16
Coffee, tea	1			1		1	
Cereals and preparations	10	8	1	1	1	9	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	9	2	7		4	3	2
Sugars and confectionery	8	7		1	1	5	2
Beverages and tobacco	1	1				1	
Cotton	1		1		1		
Other agricultural products	9	3	5	1	1	3	5
Fish and fish products	5	5				2	3
Minerals and metals	848	374	343	131	57	553	238
Petroleum	2	2			1	1	
Chemicals	453	101	308	44	83	264	106
Wood, paper, etc	98	32	52	14	11	58	29
Textiles	125	19	95	11	2	82	41
Clothing							
Leather, footwear, etc	83	11	67	5	9	46	28
Non-electrical machinery	53	16	33	4	1	44	8
Electrical machinery	60	19	37	4		49	11
Transport equipment	32	10	22			29	3
Manufactures n.e.s.	61	13	45	3	5	43	13
Others (no HS code provided)	29	7	22		6	13	10

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Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	136	71	40	25	15	94	27
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	113	52	36	25	6	71	36
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	99	67	23	9	14	67	18
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	93	51	16	26	8	65	20
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	92	71	14	7		55	37
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	92	50	16	26	7	60	25
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	70	50	8	12	5	52	13
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	60	37	21	2	6	38	16
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	56	30	17	9	2	31	23
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	51	29	15	7	2	28	21
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	51	36	8	7	3	31	17
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	48	23	20	5	3	29	16
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	43	5	38		1	24	18
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	41	10	16	15	7	21	13
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	40	29	11		1	27	12
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	39	6	28	5	1	20	18
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	37	11	13	13	4	23	10
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	33	30	2	1	4	21	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	32	10	9	13	5	16	11
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	30	18	6	6	4	19	7

2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies — together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) — share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.[9] Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[10]

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2019. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.[11] In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.[12]

9. https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
10. See http://i-tip.wto.org
11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.
12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2019

Description of column headings

Country/Territory				Name of importing/exporting country/territory
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2019	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2019
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2019
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2019
	As of 31 December 2019	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2019
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2019
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2019	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2019
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2019
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2019
	As of 31 December 2019	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2019
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2019

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2019

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia		1		11	21
Brazil		1		3	18
Canada	3			28	86
China	1			4	14
Colombia	1				
Egypt					
European Union	5	3		16	79
India	9	5		7	152
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
Peru				3	83
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei		5		5	53
Thailand					
Turkey				1	3
Ukraine				1	9
United Arab Emirates					
United States of America	17	20	2	127	445
Viet Nam					

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Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2019

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2019			As of 31 December 2019		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
	1		3	84	Argentina
					Australia
			4	63	Brazil
2			2	9	Canada
9	26	1	115	467	China
					Colombia
2					Egypt
			2	4	European Union
3	3		34	143	India
4	1		6	106	Indonesia
			2	1	Iran
			3	30	Italy
1	1	1	8	91	Korea, Republic of
3			1	7	Malaysia
1			1	13	Mexico
					Peru
			1	9	Russian Federation
			1	8	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
1					Sri Lanka
			1	9	Chinese Taipei
1			1	14	Thailand
3	1		11	40	Turkey
					Ukraine
1					United Arab Emirates
2			5	18	United States of America
3	2		7	76	Viet Nam

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Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD – as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD – as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

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Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products							
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	3	3					3
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	4	3	1		1	3	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	9	6	2	1	2	6	1
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco	1			1	1		
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	6	4	1	1	1	5	
Fish and fish products	3	1	2			2	1
Minerals and metals	112	96	11	5		105	7
Petroleum	4	4			2	2	
Chemicals	37	27	8	2	4	31	2
Wood, paper, etc	15	14	1		1	14	
Textiles	10	9	1			9	1
Clothing	1	1				1	
Leather, footwear, etc	8	7	1			8	
Non-electrical machinery	5	5				5	
Electrical machinery	10	8	2			10	
Transport equipment	6	5		1		6	
Manufactures n.e.s.	3	3				2	1
Others (no HS code provided)	7	5	2			7	

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Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	20	15	3	2	19		1
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	17	16	1		17		
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	17	13	2	2	16		1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	17	16		1	15		2
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	15	12	1	2	14		1

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Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	15	12	1	2		15	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	12	10	1	1		11	1
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	10	10				10	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	10	10				10	
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	10	10				10	
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	10	8		2	3	7	
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	8	8				8	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	8	7		1		7	1
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	7	7				7	
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	6	6				6	
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	6	6				6	
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	6	3	1	2		6	
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	6	6				6	
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	6	5	1			6	
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, blown, polymerised by heat in vacuum or in inert gas or otherwise chemically modified, inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils, n.e.s.	1518	6	4	2		2	3	1
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, inter-esterified, re-esterified or elaidinised, whether or not refined, but not further prepared	1516	6	4	2		2	3	1
Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.	7604	5	3	2			4	1
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	5	5				5	
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	5	5				5	
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up for retail sale or as preparations or articles, e.g. sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, and fly-papers	3808	5	4		1		5	

2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take "safeguard" actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import "surge" justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries, In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices — avoiding arbitrary methods.[13] Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[14]

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2019. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.[15] In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.[16]

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2019

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of country/territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2019	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2019
	Final measures imposed		Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2019
As of 31 December 2019	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2019
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2019

13. See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
14. See http://i-tip.wto.org
15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.

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Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2019

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019		As of 31 December 2019	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Canada		1	1	2
China			1	5
Colombia	1			
Costa Rica	1			
Ecuador	1			
Egypt	1	1	1	13
Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)[17]	2	1	1	56
European Union		1	1	151
Guatemala	1			
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)[18]	1	1	2	3
India	3		1	8
Indonesia	5	1	3	6
Jordan	1			
Madagascar	4	2	2	9
Malaysia			2	15
Morocco	2	1	4	53
Panama	1			
Philippines	2	1	2	4
South Africa	1	1	2	22
Thailand			1	8
Turkey		1	4	9
Ukraine	3		2	2
United States of America			2	7
Viet Nam			4	21

17. Eurasian Economic Union member states include Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Russian Federation and Belarus (non-WTO member).
18. Gulf Cooperation Council member states include Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories

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Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2019

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants				
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations				
Oilseeds, fats and oils				
Sugars and confectionery	1		1	
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	19	2	7	10
Petroleum				
Chemicals	5		2	3
Wood, paper, etc	4		1	3
Textiles	3		1	2
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery	1	1		
Electrical machinery	2	1	1	
Transport equipment				
Manufactures n.e.s.	1		1	
Others (no HS code provided)				

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Product group/HS chapter	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2019 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	14	2	4	8
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	3		1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	2	1	1	
Articles of iron or steel	73	2	1	1	
Plastics and articles thereof	39	2		1	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	1		1	
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	1	1		
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	1		1	
Ceramic products	69	1		1	
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	1			1
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	1		1	
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1			1
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	1		1	
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	1			1
Fertilisers	31	1			1
Organic chemicals	29	1			1
Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	28	1			1
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25	1			1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	1		1	

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IV. Special topic: Market access for medical goods and COVID-19 medical supplies

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Introduction

The COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the importance of easy access to affordable medical products. Shortages of essential products and increased prices have made it all the more challenging for countries to combat the crisis.

Identifying the products deemed to be critical for tackling COVID-19 has also proved to be challenging as there has been no universally accepted definition of what constitutes "medical goods".

In the Harmonized System (HS) used to classify traded goods, some medical products such as medicines and medical equipment are easy to identify. However, some essential medical supplies, such as protective equipment, are more difficult to pinpoint. The HS six-digit subheading, which is the most-detailed breakdown available, has not been used uniformly across countries to classify certain products.

This special topic presents tariff statistics based on the list of medical goods used by the WTO and the list of medical supplies published by the World Customs Organization (WCO).[1] It also discusses the method used to determine these statistics and its limitations.

1. HS classification reference for COVID-19 medical supplies, 3.0 Edition

Tariffs on medical goods

The main source for this special topic is the information note on Trade in Medical Goods in the Context of Tackling COVID-19[2] published by the WTO Secretariat in April 2020. The note measures trade in medical goods and the tariffs applied to these products. Using HS version 2017, the list consists of 92 HS subheadings divided into four main product groups: (i) medicines (27 subheadings), (ii) medical supplies (32 subheadings), (iii) medical equipment (25 subheadings); and (iv) personal protective products (eight subheadings).

Bound tariffs

In WTO terminology, a tariff binding denotes a maximum tariff that a WTO member may apply to a specific product. In such cases, the tariff on this product is "bound"; otherwise it is considered unbound.

Based on WTO members' latest official schedules of commitments used in this publication, the percentage of tariff lines on medical products which are bound (known as binding coverage) is 79 per cent. Most of these tariff bindings were the results of the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations concluded in 1994. However, some medical products are also covered by the 1994 Pharmaceutical Agreement, which resulted in the participating members eliminating tariffs for a large number of pharmaceutical products and the substances used to produce them. In addition, the 1996 Information Technology Agreement (ITA) and its expansion in 2005 commits participating members to completely eliminate tariffs on IT products covered by the Agreement. This includes some medical equipment.

The remaining 21 per cent of tariff lines on medical products are unbound. As shown in Table 1, a considerable number of WTO members have not made any commitment on medical goods. For example, 23 members have unbound tariffs for all medicines, 14 members for medical equipment and 16 members for protective products. On the other hand, two-thirds of WTO members have almost full binding for these products.

For some WTO members, even if the product has a bound tariff, the level is high. The average bound tariff for medical

Table 1: Bound tariffs for medical products, by category.

	All medical products	Medicines	Medical supplies	Medical Equipment	PPP[a]	All medical products	Medicines	Medical supplies	Medical equipment	PPP[a]
	Average bound duty [b] (%)					Binding coverage (%)				
All members	26.0	21.3	30.1	23.7	28.9	78.7	78.7	77.4	81.4	75.1
Range (%)	**Number of WTO members**					**Number of WTO members**				
Unbound[c]		23		14	16		23		14	16
0 -5	21	42	14	37	11	11	24		15	16
5 <=10	16	4	16	11	15	7		17	1	2
10 <=15	11	14	9	10	9	1	1	2	4	4
15 <=20	11	5	13	11	20	2		7		2
20 <= 30	21	13	17	14	19	3	1			7
30 <= 50	23	27	24	29	31	3	1	7	4	4
50 <= 70	19	5	23	5	9	9	4	3	5	5
70 <=95	7		10		3	9	6	10	7	5
95 <= 100	4	2	6	3	2	90	98	89	99	90
GT 100	2		3	1						

[a] - Personal protective products
[b] - The average bound tariff for all members is weighted by the binding coverage for each member.
[c] - Binding coverage when all products within the product group are unbound is 0 per cent. However, under binding coverage, these members are classified under "Unbound" and not included in the range "0-5".
Source: WTO, calculations from the Consolidated Tariff Schedules database and World Tariff Profiles 2020 dataset.

2. http://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news20_e/rese_03apr20_e.pdf

products is 26 per cent. Almost one-third of WTO members (32 of the 135 official schedules of commitments)[3] have an average bound tariff of more than 50 cent. For two of these members, it is even higher than 100 per cent. The Pharma Agreement and the Information Technology Agreement have contributed to lower bound tariffs for "medicines" and "medical equipment" compared with "medical supplies" and "personal protective products".

MFN applied tariffs

The average most-favoured nation (MFN) tariff applied by WTO members to medical products is 4.8 per cent based on latest available official data in the WTO Integrated Database (IDB). Table 2 shows that about half of WTO members[4] have an average tariff of 5 per cent or lower. Four of these members impose no tariffs at all for these medical products.

The highest tariffs are for personal protective products, which have an average of 11.5 per cent, with more than half of WTO members (77) levying tariffs of at least 10 per cent for these products. This differs from bound tariffs, where the highest tariffs are for medical supplies. Medicines have the lowest bound tariffs (21.3 per cent) and applied tariffs (2.1 per cent) among the product groups.

Bound vs applied tariffs

The difference between the bound tariff and the MFN tariff applied by a WTO member is referred to, in WTO jargon, as binding overhang, policy space or "water in the tariffs". Chart 1 shows the magnitude of the binding overhang across all product groups.

The binding overhang for all medical products is 21.2 percentage points with the level of the bound tariff at more than five times the level of the applied duty. The lowest bound and applied tariffs are for medicines, but the average bound tariff for this category is over ten times higher than the applied tariff. The narrowest binding overhang is for protective products, where the average bound tariff is around 17 percentage points higher than the applied tariff.

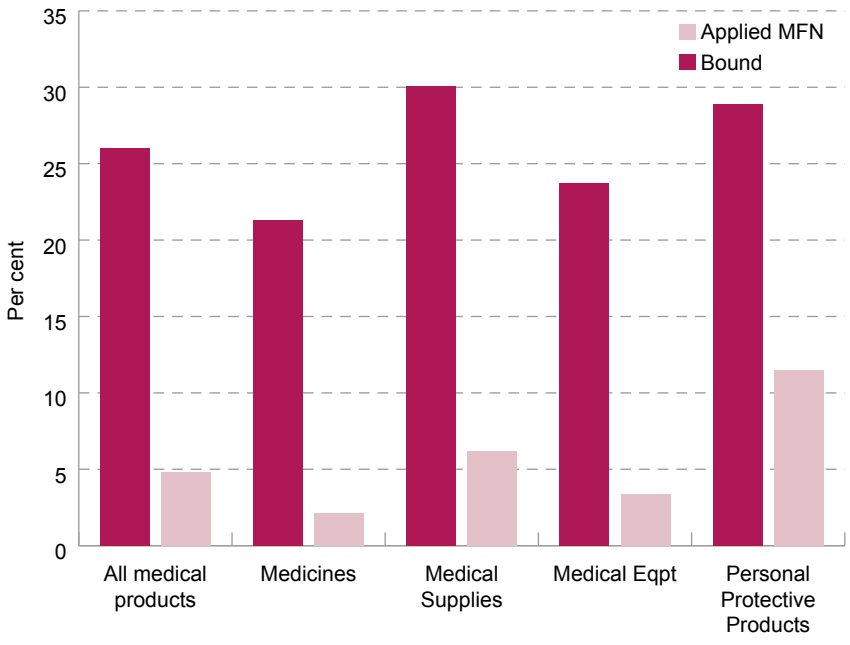
Medical supplies have the highest bound tariff at 30.1 per cent, with around 23.9 percentage points of "water" compared with the applied tariffs. For medical equipment, including HS subheadings in the ITA and ITA-expansion product coverage, the binding overhang is the second highest among the product groups (20.3 percentage points).

Table 2: Average MFN tariffs applied by WTO members, by medical product group and tariff range

	All medical products	Medicines	Medical supplies	Medical equipment	Personal protective products
AVERAGE MFN TARIFF	**4.8%**	**2.1%**	**6.2%**	**3.4%**	**11.5%**
Tariff range (%)	**Number of WTO members**				
Duty Free	4	72	6	19	5
0 <=2.5	31	21	20	51	5
2.5 <=5.0	35	18	34	18	19
5.0 <=7.5	42	9	42	28	19
7.5 <=10	14	11	15	15	9
10 <=15	5	3	11	2	30
> 15	3	0	6	1	47

Source: WTO Information Note, "Trade in Medical Goods in the Context of Tackling COVID-19".

Chart 1: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members, by medical product group



3. The European Union and the United Kingdom have communicated that during the transition period, which ends on 31 December 2020, EU law, with a few limited exceptions, continues to be applicable to and in the United Kingdom. During that transition period, the EU most-favoured nation (MFN) applied and preferential tariffs continue to be applicable in the United Kingdom. See WT/Let/1462 and WT/GC/206. Thus, EU27 and the United Kingdom count as one. Switzerland and Liechtenstein also count as one.
4. Afghanistan has not made an official IDB notification. Thus, only 134 members are included in the analyses for applied tariffs.

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Tariffs relating to the WCO list for COVID-19 medical supplies

In response to increased demand for medical supplies and heightened interest in the tariffs applied to these products, the World Customs Organization (WCO), the guardian of the HS, worked with the World Health Organization (WHO) to issue the WCO/WHO HS Classification List for COVID-19 Medical Supplies[1]. The most recent edition used for this publication was published on 2 June 2020.

The document provides a list of HS codes for medical products, allowing for more precise classification of these supplies with the aim of facilitating trade in these goods. The document stipulates that it is an indicative list intended primarily for Customs purposes and recommends that users consult relevant Customs administrations if there are any discrepancies in this list.

The list consists of eight sections, identifying what the WHO considers as essential supplies in combating COVID-19 (see Table 3). Unlike the WTO list, the WCO document does not cover medicines but it includes a more exhaustive inventory of medical supplies, such as protective garments, and medical transport (e.g., ambulances, mobile clinics). The WCO compilation of COVID-19 medical supplies includes 107 HS six-digit subheadings, of which 72 are unique. It also includes three HS four-digit headings, under which a product can be classified among the various subheadings.[5]

The average bound and applied tariffs for the eight sections are shown in Table 3. Similar indicators for each WTO member are in Annex 2. The statistics show that, on average, a 9.6 per cent tariff is levied on these medical supplies. This would normally be added to the domestic price of the imported product. If WTO members apply the maximum tariff on these products based on their WTO commitments, it could be as high as 31 per cent. Furthermore, some 21 per cent of these products do not have bound tariffs. Thus, there is no ceiling for the tariff that can be applied to these products.

Section III ("disinfectants and sterilization products") has the highest average bound tariff (42 per cent) while the highest MFN applied tariffs are for Section VII ("vehicles") with an average tariff of 15 per cent. It can be argued that items covered under "vehicles" are not specific to the current crisis but are for general medical use.

The second-highest applied tariff, at 12 per cent, is for "protective garments and the like", indispensable products in tackling the virus due to the highly infectious nature of COVID-19. Section II also has the lowest binding coverage (76 per cent) and thus, has the highest percentage of unbound products (24 per cent), allowing certain countries to increase tariffs for these products without any maximum limit.

Test kits (Section I), oxygen therapy equipment (Section IV) and other medical devices and equipment (Section V) all have average applied tariffs of below 5 per cent.

One important observation on the high tariff for Section III products, which have the highest bound rate, is the inclusion of HS 220890. This covers alcoholic beverages, which are either prohibited or levied exorbitantly high in some countries (e.g., 3,000 per cent *ad valorem* in Egypt), thus raising the average duty for this category.

The frequency distribution of the average bound and applied tariffs is shown in Chart 2. The inner circle shows how many WTO members (per cent of total) impose a certain range of MFN applied tariffs while the outer circle shows the statistics for the bound tariffs. The chart reveals that the average MFN tariffs applied by the vast majority of WTO members (90 per cent of WTO members) is 15 per cent or lower. On the other hand, only about a quarter (26 per cent) have bound tariffs within the same range.

Furthermore, while only two WTO members (about 2 per cent) have applied tariffs higher than 30 per cent, 69 members representing 51 per cent have average bound tariffs that are higher than 30 per cent. This confirms the wide gap that exists between bound and applied tariffs for these critical products.

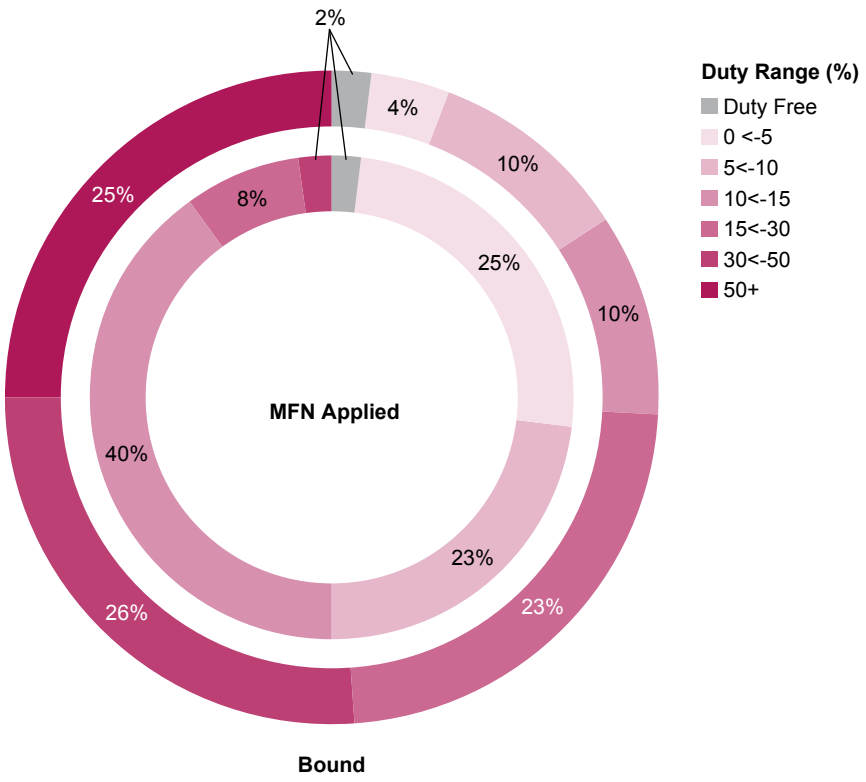
5. The three HS 4-digit codes are 9018, 5603 and 8703. HS headings 9018 and 5603 are included under Section VI while HS heading 8703 is in Section VII. HS heading 9018 refers to "disposable emergency cricothyrotomy set", which can be classified in any subheadings within this HS heading. Thus, the classification domain is quite ambiguous for this one highly specialized medical consumable. HS heading 5603 refers to "non-woven textile pads…". The classification at the subheading level depends on the weight of the pad. HS heading 8703 refers to "ambulances". The classification at the subheading level depends on the type of engine.

Table 3: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

Section*	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)
ALL COVID-19 medical supplies*	**78.6**	**31.3**	**9.6**
Section I: COVID-19 test kits/ instruments and apparatus used in diagnostic testing	77.6	22.5	2.1
Section II: Protective garments and the like	76.3	31.0	12.4
Section III: Disinfectants and sterilisation products	82.5	42.3	10.3
Section IV: Oxygen therapy equipment and pulse oximeters	81.3	22.4	3.1
Section V: Other medical devices and equipment	82.1	23.8	4.3
Section VI: Other medical consumables	77.4	27.5	8.3
Section VII: Vehicles	77.6	38.5	15.0
Section VIII: Other	77.5	28.2	7.4

* Based on WCO, HS classification reference for COVID-19 medical supplies, 3.0 Edition.

Chart 2: Per cent of WTO members, by range of bound and applied MFN tariffs



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Limitations of using HS subheading data

Subclassification within HS subheadings in national tariff schedules

The most detailed level of the HS is the six-digit subheading. Products classified within the same subheading are assumed to be relatively homogeneous and are expected to have a uniform level of tariff. In practice, however, customs authorities have the flexibility to further subclassify the products as they deem fit for their national economic policies. Generally, WTO members have national breakdowns for some or all subheadings. While there are 5,387 standard HS subheadings in the HS 2017 version, the most limited national schedule of applied tariffs notified to the WTO has 5,519 tariff lines while the most detailed has as many as 18,278 national lines.

Variability of MFN tariffs applied by WTO members within HS subheadings

It is not possible to generate aggregate statistics across WTO members for products that go beyond the standard subheading. The "eight-digit code", which is how most economists refer to national tariff line codes, might not always refer to the same products across different national tariff schedules.

For example, one subheading identified as relevant to COVID-19 is "392690", under which "plastic face shields covering more than the eye area" are usually classified. This subheading covers "articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, not elsewhere specified (excl. goods of 9619)". This catch-all use of "other" offers a wide opportunity for countries to sub-divide the subheading into smaller product clusters.

In an IDB search for descriptions using the words "face shields", "safety" or "protect", the code used by Canada is "392690.10", corresponding to a long list (around 40 products), including "safety face shields designed for use by workers employed in hazardous work, and parts thereof". However, the same eight-digit code 392690.10 covers many other national definitions (see examples in Table 4) according to the IDB - some do not refer to face masks at all and some are not even remotely "medical" in nature.

Notwithstanding the limitations described above, the use of the full HS sixdigit subheading gives a good estimate of tariffs. Of the applied MFN tariffs in the WCO list in Table 3, 62 per cent have no national breakdown (see Table 5). The remaining 38 per cent have two or more national subheadings which differentiate between the products within the same code. Of these subheadings with national breakdowns, an additional 20 per cent have a uniform rate across the national codes within the same subheading.

Thus, 83 per cent of the subheading statistics are very robust. An additional 7 per cent have a narrow tariff range within the subheading, with a difference of around 10 percentage points or less among the tariffs. Only the remaining 10 per cent of subheadings have a wide range of tariffs which could underestimate or overestimate the averages depending on whether the actual product covered is levied the minimum or the maximum rates available within the subheading.

Implications for import values

Trade values are easily overestimated when only some of the products within a subheading are being measured. As discussed above, if there is no national breakdown, the same tariff is applied to all products in the subheading. However, the imports and exports of the different products within the subheading would vary.

As an example, "ambulances" can be classified under any of the subheadings within heading "8703". However, the standard HS 2017 subheading descriptions differentiate by cylinder capacity without any explicit mention of the end-use. Only a handful of countries include "ambulance" in

Table 4: Examples of national definitions referring to products covered by tariff line 392690.10

WTO member	Product definition
Canada	… Safety face shields designed for use by workers employed in hazardous work, and parts thereof; …
Jordan	Disposable bags for patient's use
Kenya	Floats for fishing nets
Norway	Shoe trees and lasts
Papua New Guinea	Seedling bags, having aeration and drainage holes
Seychelles	Drinkers, feeders & the like for use in agriculture & livestock improvement
United States	Buckets and pails, of plastics, nesoi

Source: IDB

national product breakdown. One such country is Mongolia, where the statistics for average applied MFN tariff and imports are shown for all subheadings and only for national tariff lines with "ambulance" in the description (see case study below).

While the applied MFN tariff estimates for Mongolia are the same for all codes within the specified subheadings or only for definitions with the word "ambulance", the proportion of imports of the national tariff lines which include the word "ambulance" is only 1.3 per cent. This already small percentage is in fact an overestimate of imports of ambulances since the national definition is "Other, including ambulance", implying that the data include other vehicles as well. This example shows how much overvalued the trade figures would be if the product to be measured constitutes only a small proportion of trade within the subheading. There was no attempt made therefore to estimate the trade value of the products contained in the WCO list.

In the WTO information note, the focus is mostly on general medical products. Therefore, the full scope of each subheading is considered pertinent. Only a handful of subheadings for PPP cover much more than the relevant goods. However, the trade statistics for these subheadings include all items under the subheading.

On the other hand, there could be useful subheadings that are not included in the WTO list. For example, the WTO list has limited items under personal protective products. In particular, it does not include selected articles of clothing under HS Chapter 62, which contains both medical protective clothing and general-use clothing. The estimated trade values in the WTO information note are therefore the "best possible" given the data limitations.

Table 5: Profile of applied MFN tariff subheadings used in the tariff estimates

Description of subheading	Number of subheadings in the dataset	% share of total subheadings in the dataset
No national tariff line breakdown	7,946	62.5%
With breakdown but rates are uniform	2,577	20.3%
Different rates		
- 5 percentage points or less	451	3.5%
- 5 to 10 percentage points	427	3.4%
- 10 to 20 percentage points	736	5.8%
- more than 20 percentage points	554	4.4%

Case study: Statistics estimated from Mongolia's 2018 MFN tariffs and imports notified to the IDB

Data set description	Average Applied MFN (%)	Imports (Million US dollars)
All national codes under HS subheading codes starting with 8703	5%	407.8
All national codes under HS subheading codes starting with 8703 including the word "ambulance" in the national description	5%	5.2

Conclusion

It is important to examine the tariffs applied to medical products as these tariffs affect the supply and affordability of such items. Some of these products have high tariffs applied by WTO members because their bound rates are high or even unbound.

The product coverage of relevant WTO sectorial multilateral agreements and members' participation are moderately limited to significantly improve the market access to these products. Further refinement of the HS classification of products or agreement by WTO members to have uniform HS subheadings for particular medical goods would help researchers to easily identify relevant products and to gather comparable statistics, which would be useful for both national and global planning and policy making.

Annex 1: Bound tariffs for medical products, by category

Note: When binding coverage = 0 (i.e., all products are unbound), the average bound tariff is indicated as blank.

	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products
	Average Bound Duty (%)					Binding Coverage (%)				
ALL WTO Members	**26.0**	**21.3**	**30.1**	**23.7**	**28.9**	**78.7**	**78.7**	**77.4**	**81.4**	**75.1**
Afghanistan	6.2	5	7.3	4.5	12.8	96.2	100	96.9	100	68.8
Albania	1.6	0	2.4	0.1	6.1	100	100	100	100	100
Angola	59.9	60	59.7	60	60	100	100	100	100	100
Antigua and Barbuda	52.2	50	53.2	50	59.6	100	100	100	100	100
Argentina	30.8	34.8	29.6	30.8	27.2	100	100	100	100	100
Armenia	3.4	0	4.2	4	5.3	100	100	100	100	100
Australia	4.6	0	8.5	0.6	11.1	99.8	100	100	100	98.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	33.4		32.1	33.6	35	52.5	0	37.1	100	68.8
Bangladesh	43.3	24	200	24.5	50	23.1	3.1	6.5	62	6.3
Barbados	72.1	70	73.1	70	79.1	100	100	100	100	100
Belize	51.5	50	53.2	50	52.9	100	100	100	100	100
Benin	24.9		60	6.3	17.5	7.6	0	6.3	12	25
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	40	40	40	40	40	100	100	100	100	100
Botswana	18.5	14.4	32.9	3.4	18.1	100	100	100	100	100
Brazil	31.4	35	29.6	32.7	27.1	100	100	100	100	100
Brunei Darussalam	20.7	20	20	21.5	23.4	81.9	100	95.2	48	100
Burkina Faso	36.3		100	6.3	17.5	7.6	0	6.3	12	25
Burundi	56.3		68.3		20	4.3	0	9.4	0	12.5
Cabo Verde	8.2	5	8	5.3	25	100	100	100	100	100
Cambodia	13.9	10	14.6	16.6	16	100	100	100	100	100
Cameroon	80		80			2.5	0	6.5	0	0
Canada	2.7	0.2	5.6	0.1	5.2	100	100	100	100	100
Central African Republic	36	25	32.1	49.2	50	81.5	100	62.5	100	37.5
Chad	80		80			2.2	0	6.3	0	0
Chile	25	25	25	25	25	100	100	100	100	100
China	6.7	5.1	7.8	4.9	10.9	100	100	100	100	100
Colombia	27.6	35	37.3	8.4	35.6	100	100	100	100	100
Congo	7.4		15	5.3	5	28.8	0	16.1	68	12.5
Costa Rica	43.4	45	43.1	42.1	44.9	100	100	100	100	100
Côte d'Ivoire	8.1		10	6.8	20	20	0	6.5	52	12.5
Cuba	7.3	0.9	9	10.9	21	51	100	36.6	44	31.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	84.2	48.1	98.3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Djibouti	44.5	40	52.8	40	40	100	100	100	100	100

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Note: When binding coverage = 0 (i.e., all products are unbound), the average bound tariff is indicated as blank.

	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products
	Average Bound Duty (%)					Binding Coverage (%)				
Dominica	51.4	50	53.6	50	50	92.5	100	90.3	100	62.5
Dominican Republic	27.6	15	28.4	31	38.8	100	100	100	100	100
Ecuador	15.4	9.4	15.6	17.3	20.8	100	100	100	100	100
Egypt	21	13.6	24.7	14	43.1	100	100	100	100	100
El Salvador	31.4	20.4	35.8	30.3	39.4	100	100	100	100	100
Eswatini	18.5	14.4	32.9	3.4	18.1	100	100	100	100	100
European Union	1.9	0	3.2	0.9	3.7	100	100	100	100	100
Fiji	53.6	40	85.3	40		43.1	100	36.5	4	0
Gabon	14.8	5	19.1	13.2	22.5	100	100	100	100	100
The Gambia	72.5		72.5			2.2	0	6.3	0	0
Georgia	8.5	0	19.9	0	8.3	100	100	100	100	100
Ghana	99		99			2.5	0	6.5	0	0
Grenada	51.3	50	53.2	50	50	100	100	100	100	100
Guatemala	31.6	10.8	32.6	40.1	42.6	100	100	100	100	100
Guinea	19.1		40	6.3	17.5	7.6	0	6.3	12	25
Guinea-Bissau	49.8	50	49.4	50	50	100	100	100	100	100
Guyana	51.1	50	53.1	50	50	100	100	100	100	100
Haiti	13.7	12.1	15.4	11.6	20.1	96.7	100	90.6	100	100
Honduras	23.1	11.1	26.7	28.4	32.2	100	100	100	100	100
Hong Kong, China	0	0	0	0	0	65.1	87.5	37.1	100	20
Iceland	9.1	1.1	10.9	11	11.4	100	100	100	100	100
India	40.5	37.5	45.5	37.7	40	66.9	53.1	61.3	96	25
Indonesia	36.2	31.4	40.3	34.4	36.7	92.5	98.4	87.8	96.2	87.5
Israel	12.6	13.8	20.3	2.4	15.8	75.2	56.3	78.8	93.3	42.7
Jamaica	50.6	50	51.5	50	50	100	100	100	100	100
Japan	0.9	0	1.8	0	1.8	100	100	100	100	100
Jordan	6.1	0.3	8.2	4	16.6	100	100	100	100	100
Kazakhstan	6.6	0	13.7	2.2	5.9	100	100	100	100	100
Kenya	40.2	35	45.3			15	37.5	19.4	0	0
Korea, Republic of	6.1	0	10.3	1	8.9	77.3	12.5	86.6	100	100
Kuwait, the State of	98.1	100	98.4	96	100	100	100	100	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	4.7	0	9.6	1	6.8	100	100	100	100	100
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14.8	14.3	15.4	12.8	20.2	100	100	100	100	100
Lesotho	63	60	68.8	60	60	100	100	100	100	100
Liberia	23	19.3	24.7	22.2	30.9	100	100	100	100	100

Annex 1: Bound tariffs for medical products, by category

Note: When binding coverage = 0 (i.e., all products are unbound), the average bound tariff is indicated as blank.

	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products
	Average Bound Duty (%)					Binding Coverage (%)				
Macao, China	0	0	0	0	0	49	21.9	42.5	84	18.8
Madagascar	30		30			3.6	0	10.4	0	0
Malawi	63.6		63.6			6.9	0	19.8	0	0
Malaysia	30	23.5	60.6	3	14.1	69.5	63.3	70.3	71.9	71.1
Maldives	32.9	30	38.4	30	30	100	100	100	100	100
Mali	24.9		60	6.3	17.5	6.5	0	6.3	8	25
Mauritania	22		50	6.3	17.5	7.6	0	6.3	12	25
Mauritius	10.6		81.3	0		23.4	0	7.8	76	0
Mexico	34.5	35.7	35.5	32.9	33.1	100	100	100	100	100
Moldova, Republic of	2.5	0	4	1.3	5.2	100	100	100	100	100
Mongolia	11.7	0	11.1	20	11.6	100	100	100	100	100
Montenegro	1.6	0.4	2.6	0	4.9	100	100	100	100	100
Morocco	38.4	40	40	34.9	40	100	100	100	100	100
Mozambique	100		100			2.2	0	6.3	0	0
Myanmar	39	30	64.1	30		61.6	100	45.8	60	0
Namibia	18.5	14.4	32.9	3.4	18.1	100	100	100	100	100
Nepal	21.4	24.2	22.2	15.2	27.6	100	100	100	100	100
New Zealand	4.7	0	7	2.5	11.7	100	100	100	100	100
Nicaragua	39.3	40	39.4	38.4	40	100	100	100	100	100
Niger	50	50	55	46.5	39.2	95.7	100	93.8	100	75
Nigeria	55.3		84	41		18.8	0	16.1	40	0
North Macedonia	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	7.5	100	100	100	100	100
Norway	3.5	0	7.7	0.2	4.3	100	100	100	100	100
Oman	5.5	0	6.2	7.3	8.3	100	100	100	100	100
Pakistan	61	60.4	65.9	56.6	57.9	98.8	100	96.8	100	100
Panama	12.7	0	10.4	22.4	17	100	100	100	100	100
Papua New Guinea	20.8	11	25.2	17.4	34.1	100	100	100	100	100
Paraguay	27.5	16.4	32.9	25.6	35	100	100	100	100	100
Peru	29.6	30	30	28.8	30	100	100	100	100	100
Philippines	18.5	19	19.2	15	33.1	76	55.2	70.3	100	62.5
Qatar	9.9	0	9.2	15	16.9	100	100	100	100	100
Russian Federation	6.3	3.7	9.5	4.3	5.5	100	100	100	100	100
Rwanda	96.7	100	95.1	100	81.9	100	100	100	100	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis	70.7	70	71.7	70	70	100	100	100	100	100
Saint Lucia	52.1	50	53.2	50	58.1	100	100	100	100	100

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Note: When binding coverage = 0 (i.e., all products are unbound), the average bound tariff is indicated as blank.

	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products	All medical products	Medi-cines	Medical supplies	Medical Equip-ment	Personal protec-tive products
	Average Bound Duty (%)					Binding Coverage (%)				
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	52.1	50	53.2	50	58.1	100	100	100	100	100
Samoa	15.8	10.9	16.2	17.4	19.1	100	100	100	100	100
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4.5	0	5.1	5.3	8.3	100	100	100	100	100
Senegal	29.8	29.4	30	30	30	100	100	100	100	100
Seychelles	1.1	0	1.2	0.4	5.4	100	100	100	100	100
Sierra Leone	39.4	30	40.8	44.4	50	100	100	100	100	100
Singapore	28.7	0.4	75.2	0	7.1	93.1	100	88.7	100	75
Solomon Islands	63.3	10	67.5	107.6	87.5	100	100	100	100	100
South Africa	18.5	14.4	32.9	3.4	18.1	100	100	100	100	100
Sri Lanka	8.4	5	20	5	17.5	37.5	87.5	19.4	36	12.5
Suriname	13.1	0	17.5	20	22.5	52.5	87.5	19.4	80	25
Switzerland	1	0	1.7	0	3.1	99.8	100	100	100	97.5
Chinese Taipei	1.6	0.2	2.8	0	4.5	100	100	100	100	100
Tajikistan	7.3	4.1	11.7	4.4	5.9	100	100	100	100	100
Tanzania	120		120			2.2	0	6.3	0	0
Thailand	24.7	20.7	29.9	19.5	28.6	80	84.4	75.8	80	87.5
Togo	80		80			2.2	0	6.3	0	0
Tonga	15.9	15	16.1	16	16.3	100	100	100	100	100
Trinidad and Tobago	51.8	50	53.2	50	55	100	100	100	100	100
Tunisia	26.3	25	28.8	22.9	37.2	64.1	87.5	43.8	78.2	52.5
Turkey	12.3	2.5	17.1	13	18.9	69.2	93.8	67.4	62	49.4
Uganda	62.5		62.5			4.3	0	12.5	0	0
Ukraine	2.3	0	3.8	1.3	4.6	100	100	100	100	100
United Arab Emirates	10.4	0	13.9	11.6	13.8	100	100	100	100	100
United States of America	0.9	0	1.8	0	2.2	100	100	100	100	100
Uruguay	29.2	35	26.9	29	26.9	100	100	100	100	100
Vanuatu	17	0	24.6	18	40.6	100	100	100	100	100
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	31	31.4	33.3	27.1	34.7	100	100	100	100	100
Viet Nam	3.9	2	5.6	0.2	12.7	100	100	100	100	100
Yemen	19.1	17.9	19.1	19.6	21.2	100	100	100	100	100
Zambia	70		70			5.4	0	15.6	0	0
Zimbabwe	108.3		150		25	3.1	0	6.5	0	6.3

Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

Country/ Territory	All COVID-19 medical supplies			I. Test kits			II. Protective garments			III. Disinfectants			IV. Oxygen therapy equipment		
	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)
Afghanistan	90.3	17.6	8.6	100	4.5	2.5	94.4	20	8.6	100	7.1	5	100	3.8	2.5
Albania	100	7	1.6	100	0.8	0	100	12	3.2	100	3.1	1.8	100	0	0
Angola	100	59.9	6.9	100	60	0	100	60	11.7	100	59.2	6.3	100	60	0
Antigua and Barbuda	100	55	10.8	100	50	3.8	100	50	16.2	100	58.3	9.9	100	50	8.8
Argentina	100	31.1	18.9	100	23.7	7.9	100	33.9	22.6	100	28.5	10.6	100	27.5	13.8
Armenia	100	6.8	6	100	0	3.3	100	13.1	8.4	100	4.4	5.9	100	0	0.3
Australia	100	11.1	3.4	100	3.9	1.9	100	17.9	3.9	100	7.5	2.3	100	2.6	0.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	74.7	35.6	4.3	50	17.5	1.3	66.7	35	5	41.7	63.3	4.2	100	26.3	3.8
Bangladesh	10.3	64.7	13.8	25	22.5	4	5.6	50	19.8	16.7	200	12	25	20	3.6
Barbados	100	88.7	n.a.	100	70	n.a.	100	71.4	n.a.	100	77.3	n.a.	100	70	n.a.
Belize	100	52.9	14.5	100	50	3.1	100	56.7	16.2	100	59.2	18	100	50	8.8
Benin	35.5	19.1	12.2	0		1.3	33.3	12.5	16	46.2	24.3	10.4	0		5
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	100	40	12.7	100	40	5.2	100	40	24.5	100	40	7.9	100	40	8.3
Botswana	100	34.3	10.3	100	13.3	0	100	29	18.5	100	110.8	3	100	7.5	0
Brazil	100	31.1	18.8	100	25.9	7.9	100	33.9	22.6	100	27.4	12.4	100	32.5	13.8
Brunei Darussalam	83.9	22.6	0.3	100	20	0	100	24.3	0	75	22.2	0	100	20	0
Burkina Faso	35.5	21.5	12.2	0		1.3	33.3	12.5	16	46.2	37.7	10.4	0		5
Burundi	5.4	49	10.7	0		0	11.1	20	18.9	15.4	100	8.5	0		0
Cabo Verde	100	17.6	12.2	100	1.9	0	100	27.5	24.3	100	11.5	4.1	100	3.8	0
Cambodia	100	18.7	n.a.	100	9.8	n.a.	100	23.3	n.a.	100	18.8	n.a.	100	13	n.a.
Cameroon	2.3	80	16.6	0		8.8	0		24.8	16.7	80	11.7	0		6.3
Canada	100	5.7	3.2	100	2.4	0	100	10.8	8.2	100	3	0.6	100	0	0
Central African Republic	61.3	43.9	n.a.	75	41.7	n.a.	27.8	50	n.a.	100	29.6	n.a.	100	50	n.a.
Chad	16.1	75.7	n.a.	0		n.a.	0		n.a.	15.4	80	n.a.	0		n.a.
Chile	100	25	6	100	25	6	100	25	6	100	25	6	100	25	6
China	100	10.4	7.8	100	3.5	3	100	12.4	7.1	100	8.6	8.5	100	3	2.5
Colombia	100	33	10.1	100	26.3	1.3	100	36.9	9.7	100	38.3	2.8	100	17.5	2.5
Congo	17.2	9.3	n.a.	0		n.a.	5.6	5	n.a.	16.7	30	n.a.	75	5	n.a.
Costa Rica	100	47.7	3.7	100	33.8	1.1	100	45	9.9	100	45.2	3.3	100	33.8	0
Côte d'Ivoire	24.1	12.5	12.2	0		1.3	11.1	10	16	41.7	9.8	10.4	25	7	5
Cuba	24.1	13	13.8	50	3	7.5	5.6	36	16.1	58.3	17	11.6	25	11	12.5
Democratic Rep of the Congo	100	96.9	11.2	100	86.3	8.8	100	96.1	16.4	100	93.8	8.2	100	100	5
Djibouti	100	46.8	n.a.	100	40	n.a.	100	40	n.a.	100	88.7	n.a.	100	40	n.a.
Dominica	92	51.3	n.a.	100	50	n.a.	94.4	50	n.a.	91.7	59.1	n.a.	100	50	n.a.
Dominican Republic	100	33.7	7.5	100	21	0	100	40	14.8	100	22.7	2.6	100	30	0.8
Ecuador	100	21.8	14.1	100	9.7	1.3	100	27.7	22.1	100	15.8	4.7	100	16.7	2.1

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Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

V. Other medical equipment			VI. Other medical consumables			VII. Vehicles			VIII. Other			
Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Country/ Territory
100	3.8	3	84	16.9	4.7	75	45.3	28.8	100	12.7	8.2	Afghanistan
100	1.3	1.5	100	5.5	1.4	100	14.1	0	100	5.8	2.9	Albania
100	60	1	100	60	10.8	100	60	6.5	100	60	3.2	Angola
100	50	7.5	100	54.9	9.1	100	69.5	17	100	50	7.3	Antigua and Barbuda
100	29	10.8	100	29.8	16.9	100	35	30.5	100	33.3	19.5	Argentina
100	2.5	2	100	2.9	4.5	100	12.3	8.3	100	9.7	6.7	Armenia
100	3.3	1.3	100	6.7	4	100	21.4	4.4	100	12.8	4.2	Australia
100	31.5	4.5	76	35	4.4	100	35	4.4	81.8	31.1	4.1	Bahrain
60	22.1	4.2	4	20	16.9	0		17.2	0		9	Bangladesh
100	70	n.a.	100	72.9	n.a.	100	198.7	n.a.	100	76.6	n.a.	Barbados
100	50	7.5	100	50.8	9.3	100	50	30.1	100	50	7.3	Belize
30	6.3	7.5	16	15.5	14.5	87.5	24.6	12.8	18.2	2.5	11.8	Benin
100	40	6.3	100	40	13	100	40	8.9	100	40	14.2	Bolivia
100	10	2.5	100	19.2	11.1	100	37.7	15.9	100	19.5	6.5	Botswana
100	34.7	10.8	100	27.7	16.5	100	35	30.5	100	33.3	17.3	Brazil
70	21.4	0	100	21.1	0.6	27.3	21.7	0	100	24.5	0.9	Brunei Darussalam
30	6.3	7.5	16	15.5	14.5	87.5	24.6	12.8	18.2	2.5	11.8	Burkina Faso
0		3.5	8	12.5	10.9	0		14.1	0		8.6	Burundi
100	7	2.3	100	17.4	10.6	100	31.1	22.9	100	10.2	4.2	Cabo Verde
100	13.7	n.a.	100	10.7	n.a.	100	32.9	n.a.	100	18.4	n.a.	Cambodia
0		10.5	0		12.4	0		25.6	0		15.5	Cameroon
100	1.8	1	100	6.3	1.4	100	5	5.1	100	4.9	3.4	Canada
100	48	n.a.	36	40	n.a.	87.5	55.2	n.a.	45.5	46	n.a.	Central African Rep
0		n.a.	0		n.a.	81.3	75	n.a.	0		n.a.	Chad
100	25	6	100	25	6	100	25	6	100	25	6	Chile
100	7.6	4.6	100	9.2	7.5	100	20.1	13.5	100	8.2	5.3	China
100	12.3	1.3	100	34.5	8.3	100	38.6	30.2	100	32.7	4.8	Colombia
50	5	n.a.	20	6	n.a.	9.1	10	n.a.	9.1	10	n.a.	Congo
100	40.5	1.4	100	44.4	2.8	100	78.2	1.4	100	42.5	4	Costa Rica
50	6.6	7.5	8	20	14.5	45.5	23	12.8	18.2	2.5	11.8	Côte d'Ivoire
30	11	11	20	13.6	12.7	18.2	13.5	21.6	18.2	10	10.9	Cuba
100	92	7	100	97.2	11.2	100	100	13.4	100	100	9.5	DR Congo
100	40	n.a.	100	40	n.a.	100	40	n.a.	100	40	n.a.	Djibouti
100	50	n.a.	76	50	n.a.	100	50	n.a.	100	50	n.a.	Dominica
100	30	2.3	100	36.4	5.1	100	40	13	100	34.7	7.5	Dominican Rep
100	18.3	2	100	19.5	10.1	100	30.5	31.4	100	23.3	14	Ecuador

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	All COVID-19 medical supplies			I. Test kits			II. Protective garments			III. Disinfectants			IV. Oxygen therapy equipment		
Country/ Territory	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)
Egypt	100	69.1	44.1	100	7.5	2.5	100	45.8	22.2	100	266.9	190.5	100	10	3.8
El Salvador	100	36.7	7.4	100	31.7	1.3	100	39.7	10.2	100	40	7.4	100	20	0
Eswatini	100	34.3	10.3	100	13.3	0	100	29	18.5	100	110.8	3	100	7.5	0
European Union	100	4.5	4.6	100	1.9	1.3	100	5.6	5.8	100	6	5.6	100	0	0
Fiji	31.2	59.1	18.7	25	40	2.1	33.3	40	21.3	53.8	119.3	61.8	0		1.3
Gabon	100	20	14.7	100	10	5	100	26.2	24.7	100	18.3	10.8	100	13.8	2.5
The Gambia	16.1	84	12.2	0		1.3	0		16	15.4	110	10.4	0		5
Georgia	100	11.9	0.7	100	1.6	0	100	8.8	0.6	100	42.9	0.5	100	0	0
Ghana	2.3	99	12.2	0		1.3	0		16	16.7	99	10.4	0		5
Grenada	100	51.1	11.2	100	50	3.8	100	50	16.2	100	58.3	10.8	100	50	8.8
Guatemala	100	41.4	n.a.	100	30.6	n.a.	100	45	n.a.	100	32.8	n.a.	100	21.9	n.a.
Guinea	35.5	17.5	12.2	0		1.3	33.3	11.7	16	46.2	17.7	10.4	0		5
Guinea-Bissau	82.8	49.7	12.2	100	50	1.3	100	50	16	100	48.5	10.4	100	50	5
Guyana	100	51.1	15.1	100	50	3.8	100	50	16	100	57.7	22.3	100	50	8.8
Haiti	93.5	16.1	n.a.	100	12	n.a.	77.8	19.7	n.a.	100	19.7	n.a.	100	13.5	n.a.
Honduras	100	29.9	4.8	100	14.5	1.3	100	35	10.2	100	26.1	3.8	100	17.5	0
Hong Kong, China	41.4	0	0	50	0	0	33.3	0	0	41.7	0	0	100	0	0
Iceland	89.9	14.1	0	100	7.5	0	100	18.9	0	100	5.5	0.2	100	18	0
India	63.2	38.8	31.5	100	30	7.5	38.9	40	15.1	100	54.3	31.9	100	30	7.5
Indonesia	86.5	37.3	13.6	60	25	4.1	100	38.2	14.2	100	47.8	17.2	100	30	5
Israel	86.2	17.3	2.6	100	8.8	1.6	61.1	11.1	3.2	100	31.8	0.8	75	4.2	0
Jamaica	100	48.4	9.8	100	50	0	100	50	16.3	100	41.7	9.1	100	50	7.5
Japan	100	2.2	1.9	100	0.8	0.6	100	4	3.9	100	5.9	3.7	100	0	0
Jordan	100	14.2	9	100	4	3.8	100	19.8	18.3	100	22.2	16.3	100	0	0
Kazakhstan	100	9.3	8.5	100	2.5	2.5	100	8.1	8.1	100	31.1	26.9	100	2.3	0.3
Kenya	2.3	100	11.5	0		0	0		21.9	16.7	100	8.5	0		0
Korea, Republic of	96.6	12.3	7.6	100	3.6	3.2	100	14.6	8	91.7	19.5	14.7	100	2	2.7
Kuwait, the State of	100	96.4	4.3	100	75	1.3	100	100	5	100	94.4	4.2	100	75	3.8
Kyrgyz Republic	100	7.2	8.4	100	1.6	1.3	100	8.6	8.3	100	18.8	21.8	100	0	0.3
Lao PDR	100	17.2	7	100	12.5	5	100	20.6	10.3	100	14	4.6	100	12.5	5
Lesotho	100	63	10.3	100	60	0	100	60	18.5	100	81.5	3	100	60	0
Liberia	100	26.1	12.2	100	16.3	1.3	100	29.9	16	100	25	10.4	100	20	5
Macao, China	27.6	0	0	50	0	0	22.2	0	0	33.3	0	0	75	0	0
Madagascar	23.7	29.3	10.3	0		3.8	0		14.7	53.8	30	6.9	0		1.3
Malawi	19.4	42.5	12.4	0		0	0		20.9	61.5	61.9	3.3	0		0
Malaysia	75.3	34.9	9.6	100	6.7	0	72.2	22.4	6.6	100	126	13.4	100	0	0
Maldives	97.8	80.4	28.2	100	30	7.5	100	30	9.7	100	71.5	20.2	100	30	8.7
Mali	35.5	19.1	12.2	0		1.3	33.3	12.5	16	46.2	24.3	10.4	0		5

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Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Country/ Territory
100	19	6.7	100	27	11.6	100	85.1	49.2	100	32.7	12.5	Egypt
100	28	1.5	100	36.6	2.7	100	40.9	18.7	100	34.5	3.8	El Salvador
100	10	2.5	100	19.2	11.1	100	37.7	15.9	100	19.5	6.5	Eswatini
100	0.6	0.7	100	3.3	3.1	100	7.6	8.4	100	5	4.6	European Union
20	40	2.3	40	40	9.9	0		15.5	27.3	40	11.4	Fiji
100	15.5	8	100	13.9	10.9	100	23.6	22.7	100	30.3	15.3	Gabon
0		7.5	0		14.5	81.3	80	12.8	0		11.8	The Gambia
100	0.5	0	100	7.5	1.3	100	9.8	0	100	7.9	1.6	Georgia
0		7.5	0		14.5	0		12.8	0		11.8	Ghana
100	50	7.5	100	50	10.6	100	50	15.6	100	50	7.2	Grenada
100	32.3	n.a.	100	39.4	n.a.	100	61.1	n.a.	100	43	n.a.	Guatemala
30	5.7	7.5	16	15.5	14.5	87.5	24.3	12.8	18.2	2.5	11.8	Guinea
100	50	7.5	100	50	14.5	0		12.8	100	50	11.8	Guinea-Bissau
100	50	7.5	100	50	9.3	100	50	29.7	100	50	7.3	Guyana
90	13.7	n.a.	100	16.4	n.a.	100	10.7	n.a.	90.9	21	n.a.	Haiti
100	24	1.5	100	30.1	2.7	100	31.8	6.3	100	33.4	3.8	Honduras
80	0	0	28	0	0	18.2	0	0	63.6	0	0	Hong Kong, China
100	16	0	100	15.4	0	18.2	0	0	100	15.7	0	Iceland
90	35.6	9	64	32.5	15.4	9.1	40	103.4	54.5	34.2	12.9	India
100	35	5.9	96	36.1	7.2	18.2	40	29.5	100	33.3	10.3	Indonesia
100	3.8	4.2	88	13.6	1.9	81.8	32.8	4.3	100	15.1	3.8	Israel
100	50	6	100	48.4	8.4	100	50	15.4	100	50	5.7	Jamaica
100	0	0	100	1.4	1.8	100	0	0	100	1.8	1.6	Japan
100	9.8	8	100	9.2	4.9	100	17.1	3.8	100	14.2	7.3	Jordan
100	1.5	1.6	100	5.2	4.4	100	8.2	7	100	5.4	6.2	Kazakhstan
0		3.5	0		10.9	0		14.1	0		10.9	Kenya
100	4.4	3.5	100	13.8	6.4	100	7	7	81.8	12.6	7.1	Korea, Republic of
100	90	4.5	100	100	4.4	100	100	4.4	100	95.5	4.1	Kuwait, the State of
100	0.8	2.2	100	4.4	3.9	100	8.2	10	100	5.5	7.8	Kyrgyz Republic
100	10.5	5	100	21.7	11	100	18.4	2	100	12.5	6.8	Lao PDR
100	60	2.5	100	60	11.1	100	60	15.9	100	60	6.5	Lesotho
100	19.5	7.5	100	30.4	14.5	100	23.2	12.8	100	25.9	11.8	Liberia
80	0	0	16	0	0	0		0	27.3	0	0	Macao, China
0		4	4	30	10.3	81.3	30	14.3	9.1	15	9.3	Madagascar
10	40	4	12	36.7	14.4	37.5	20	20	0		10.2	Malawi
80	5	2.1	84	14	9.8	0		20.6	91.7	22	6.5	Malaysia
100	30	10.7	100	40.8	15.2	87.5	300	97.8	100	30	13.4	Maldives
30	6.3	7.5	16	15.5	14.5	87.5	24.6	12.8	18.2	2.5	11.8	Mali

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Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

	All COVID-19 medical supplies			I. Test kits			II. Protective garments			III. Disinfectants			IV. Oxygen therapy equipment		
Country/ Territory	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)
Mauritania	35.5	20	11.1	0		3.8	33.3	12.5	15.7	46.2	29.3	9.6	0		5
Mauritius	16.1	16.3	1.7	25	0	0	0		2.8	30.8	61	4.5	50	0	0
Mexico	100	36.5	9.7	100	34.1	3.1	100	34.2	11.9	100	37.1	5.7	100	35	1.3
Moldova, Republic of	100	5.1	4.2	100	0.8	0	100	8.2	7.9	100	10.6	9.4	100	0	0
Mongolia	100	17	4.9	100	8.3	5	100	18.5	5	100	17.1	7.5	100	20	2.5
Montenegro	100	4	3.1	100	3.3	0.3	100	6.1	5.9	100	4.8	2.9	100	0	0
Morocco	100	39.4	10.4	100	38.5	3.1	100	40	18	100	39.4	9.7	100	39.4	2.5
Mozambique	2.2	100	9.7	0		1.3	0		15	15.4	100	5.3	0		5
Myanmar	17.2	94.4	8.9	25	30	3.3	0		10.1	30.8	290	8.6	50	30	2.3
Namibia	100	34.3	10.3	100	13.3	0	100	29	18.5	100	110.8	3	100	7.5	0
Nepal	100	27.1	21.6	100	4.4	3.8	100	27.7	16.8	100	31.5	23.2	100	7.5	3.8
New Zealand	100	13.3	3.3	100	2.9	0.9	100	24.8	4.6	100	4.1	1.2	100	2	0
Nicaragua	100	42.1	5.2	100	30	1.3	100	46.7	10.4	100	38.3	5.7	100	30	0
Niger	98.9	42.7	12.2	100	50	1.3	100	38.8	16	100	59.7	10.4	100	50	5
Nigeria	14.9	58.8	12.2	0		1.3	0		16	25	116.7	10.4	50	40	5
North Macedonia	100	5.2	5	100	0	0	100	9.3	9.2	100	3.4	2.5	100	0	0
Norway	100	5.7	1.6	100	1.5	0	100	5.1	2.6	100	18.8	8.1	100	0	0
Oman	100	11.7	4.6	100	1.6	1.3	100	11.9	5	100	22.8	6.7	100	3.8	3.8
Pakistan	88.5	53.8	23.1	100	54.4	9.3	100	48.9	18	83.3	58.3	21.1	100	58.8	4.2
Panama	100	19.8	3.2	100	2.4	0	100	23.6	7.6	100	12.9	3.5	100	11.9	0
Papua New Guinea	100	35.9	2.3	100	15.8	0	100	35.6	5.6	100	27.6	4.1	100	11	0
Paraguay	100	32.5	10.9	100	32	4.2	100	35	15.7	100	31.2	10.5	100	30	7.2
Peru	100	29.3	3.8	100	22.5	0	100	30	7.4	100	30	1.4	100	22.5	0
Philippines	71.9	23.4	9.7	100	19.7	1.4	66.7	33.4	10.5	83.3	23	3.7	100	10	0.5
Qatar	100	13.7	4.3	100	5.2	1.3	100	16.4	5	100	9.2	4.2	100	11.3	3.8
Russian Federation	100	8.7	7.5	100	3.3	3.3	100	9.5	8.7	100	18.4	15.6	100	2.8	0.3
Rwanda	100	97.5	10	100	100	0	100	97.8	18.2	100	96.9	4.6	100	100	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	100	70.6	11.8	100	70	0	100	70	19.2	100	74.4	8.5	100	70	8.8
Saint Lucia	100	56.8	9.5	100	50	1.3	100	50	16	100	59.8	9	100	50	7.5
Saint Vincent &the Grenadines	100	57.3	11.4	100	50	3.8	100	50	16.2	100	60.2	11.4	100	50	8.8
Samoa	100	19.8	9.7	100	15	6	100	27.5	18.3	100	16.8	11.2	100	15	8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	100	8	5.7	100	2.9	1.3	100	10.3	5.7	100	6.5	4.4	100	3.8	3.8
Senegal	100	30	12.2	100	30	1.3	100	30	16	100	30	10.4	100	30	5
Seychelles	100	8.3	1	100	0	0	100	15.3	2.1	100	4.8	3.4	100	0	0
Sierra Leone	100	50.9	12.2	100	45	1.3	100	50	16	100	48.5	10.4	100	40	5
Singapore	78.2	37	0.1	100	3.3	0	83.3	8.2	0	83.3	221	0.6	100	0	0

Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

V. Other medical equipment			VI. Other medical consumables			VII. Vehicles			VIII. Other			
Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Country/ Territory
30	6.3	8.8	16	15.5	12.4	87.5	24.6	9.8	18.2	2.5	8.8	Mauritania
70	0	0	4	0	3.1	0		0	27.3	0	0	Mauritius
100	33.5	4.5	100	34.3	8.2	100	47.3	24.7	100	33.9	6	Mexico
100	0.8	1.5	100	5.2	3.1	100	0.5	0.5	100	5	4.1	Moldova
100	20	2.5	100	13.5	4.4	100	20	5	100	18.8	5	Mongolia
100	0.6	1.1	100	3.8	3.3	100	3.7	1.9	100	3.6	3.5	Montenegro
100	37.4	5.9	100	40	9	100	39.1	9.3	100	39.6	10.5	Morocco
0		5.5	0		8.4	0		15.3	0		9.1	Mozambique
60	28.3	2.7	24	30	7.3	0		16.9	0		5.9	Myanmar
100	10	2.5	100	19.2	11.1	100	37.7	15.9	100	19.5	6.5	Namibia
100	17	7	100	24.9	12.9	100	44.9	60	100	16	8.9	Nepal
100	6.8	2	100	9.6	2.6	100	23.5	6.4	100	11.4	2.1	New Zealand
100	36	1.5	100	40	2.8	100	56.4	6.9	100	38.2	4	Nicaragua
100	41.2	7.5	96	45.1	14.5	100	27.8	12.8	100	41.4	11.8	Niger
50	40	7.5	16	40	14.5	0		12.8	18.2	47.5	11.8	Nigeria
100	1.5	3	100	5.4	5.4	100	6.1	4.7	100	4.6	4.5	North Macedonia
100	0.9	0	100	3.9	0	100	4.3	0	100	3.1	0	Norway
100	6.3	4.5	100	8.6	4.4	100	13.2	4.4	100	11.7	4.1	Oman
100	58.5	7.3	100	48.5	14.8	27.3	63.3	63.5	100	57.4	10.6	Pakistan
100	17.9	1.8	100	19.5	2.9	100	20.7	0	100	27.4	5.5	Panama
100	17.7	0	100	37.4	3.2	100	65.5	0	100	35	0.2	Papua New Guinea
100	25.5	4.9	100	33.4	12.9	100	29.5	6.8	100	35	12.6	Paraguay
100	27	0	100	30	4.4	100	30	5.6	100	30	2.5	Peru
90	12.2	2	68	25.6	8.7	18.2	20	24.8	100	24.1	6.3	Philippines
100	13.5	4.5	100	13.6	4.4	100	15	4.4	100	16.7	4.1	Qatar
100	4.1	2.3	100	5.2	4.4	100	10.2	8.1	100	8.5	7.8	Russian Federation
100	100	3.5	100	92.4	9.4	100	100	14.1	100	96.4	9.8	Rwanda
100	70	6.5	100	70	9.8	100	70	21.4	100	70	8.4	Saint Kitts and Nevis
100	50	5.2	100	54.2	7.6	100	83.4	15.6	100	50	5.6	Saint Lucia
100	50	7.5	100	55.8	10.4	100	83.4	17	100	50	7.3	St Vincent &the Grenadines
100	15.5	8	100	16	7.8	100	23.9	1.5	100	19.6	10.2	Samoa
100	6.3	4.9	100	8.5	8	100	8.1	4.1	100	8.4	6.1	Saudi Arabia
100	30	7.5	100	30	14.5	100	30	12.8	100	30	11.8	Senegal
100	1	0	100	5.3	0.7	100	18.2	0	100	8.3	0.9	Seychelles
100	40	7.5	100	45.2	14.5	100	70	12.8	100	50	11.8	Sierra Leone
80	0	0	100	5.9	0	18.2	0	0	72.7	6	0	Singapore

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Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

	All COVID-19 medical supplies			I. Test kits			II. Protective garments			III. Disinfectants			IV. Oxygen therapy equipment		
Country/ Territory	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)
Solomon Islands	100	83.4	13	100	70	8.8	100	81.7	9.7	100	85.8	28.9	100	110	10
South Africa	100	34.3	10.3	100	13.3	0	100	29	18.5	100	110.8	3	100	7.5	0
Sri Lanka	35.6	12.5	11.1	0		0	38.9	17.5	9.6	33.3	27.5	28.5	50	5	0
Suriname	33.3	24.3	11.6	25	20	3.8	5.6	20	16.2	33.3	11.3	14.3	100	20	8.8
Switzerland	100	2.8	1.9	100	0.1	0.1	100	4.5	4.1	100	5.5	2.2	100	0	0
Chinese Taipei	100	5.2	5.8	100	2.5	2.5	100	7.5	7.5	100	4.7	4.2	100	0	0
Tajikistan	100	10.4	n.a.	100	1.6	n.a.	100	11.1	n.a.	100	28.7	n.a.	100	3.8	n.a.
Tanzania	2.2	120	10.7	0		0	0		18.9	15.4	120	8.5	0		0
Thailand	82.8	32.8	18.9	100	26.6	1.6	72.2	29.2	14.1	66.7	32.6	18.2	100	15	1.3
Togo	2.2	80	12.2	0		1.3	0		16	15.4	80	10.4	0		5
Tonga	100	16.4	n.a.	100	15	n.a.	100	16.7	n.a.	100	16.5	n.a.	100	15	n.a.
Trinidad and Tobago	100	55.6	9.7	100	50	0	100	57.8	14.6	100	60	8.4	100	50	6.7
Tunisia	66.3	35.5	n.a.	20	23	n.a.	66.7	50.8	n.a.	66.7	37.5	n.a.	75	17	n.a.
Turkey	59.8	18.3	4.9	100	9.8	1.4	33.3	19.6	5.8	100	28.8	7.4	100	13.6	0
Uganda	4.3	62.5	11.2	0		0	0		18.9	15.4	80	8.5	0		0
Ukraine	100	4.7	4.1	100	1.6	0.3	100	6.7	6.2	100	4.1	1.8	100	0	0
United Arab Emirates	100	16	4.3	100	6.3	1.3	100	14.3	5	100	38.8	4.2	100	7.5	3.8
United States of America	100	2.1	2.2	100	1.3	1.3	100	4.1	4.3	100	2.9	2.9	100	0	0
Uruguay	100	30.2	13.2	100	26.9	5.7	100	33.8	17.4	100	27.3	8.8	100	26	7.8
Vanuatu	100	33.3	7.9	100	27.5	2.5	100	37.8	11.7	100	31.5	6.9	100	10	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of	100	33.9	17	100	31.8	8.5	100	34.8	22.9	100	33.5	12.4	100	23.8	13.8
Viet Nam	100	14.5	14.3	100	0.6	0	100	16.7	16	100	10.3	6.9	100	0	0
Yemen	100	19.9	n.a.	100	15.9	n.a.	100	22.4	n.a.	100	17.5	n.a.	100	16.9	n.a.
Zambia	5.4	70	11.9	0		3.8	0		18.1	23.1	96.7	5.2	0		5
Zimbabwe	13.8	30.8	n.a.	0		n.a.	5.6	25	n.a.	16.7	150	n.a.	0		n.a.

Annex 2: Bound tariffs and MFN tariffs applied by WTO members on the WCO list of COVID-19 medical supplies, by section

V. Other medical equipment			VI. Other medical consumables			VII. Vehicles			VIII. Other			
Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Binding coverage (%)	Average bound tariff (%)	Average applied MFN tariff (%)	Country/ Territory
100	104	9.5	100	80.4	9.6	100	80	13.4	100	80	10	Solomon Islands
100	10	2.5	100	19.2	11.1	100	37.7	15.9	100	19.5	6.5	South Africa
60	5	3	56	8	7.8	0		18.2	18.2	17.5	0.3	Sri Lanka
80	20	7.5	24	22.5	10	81.8	36	17	0		7.3	Suriname
100	0.2	0.2	100	2.2	2.2	100	3	0.8	100	1.6	1.6	Switzerland
100	1	1.1	100	2	2	100	13.3	14.6	100	6	6	Chinese Taipei
100	4	n.a.	100	7.1	n.a.	100	8	n.a.	100	6.7	n.a.	Tajikistan
0		3.5	0		10.9	0		14.1	0		8.6	Tanzania
90	21.7	3.5	88	28.2	5.9	90.9	68	62.6	90.9	25.5	10.5	Thailand
0		7.5	0		14.5	0		12.8	0		11.8	Togo
100	16.5	n.a.	100	15	n.a.	100	18.2	n.a.	100	17.3	n.a.	Tonga
100	50	4.5	100	51.1	7.6	100	64.5	20.4	100	53.6	5.1	Trinidad and Tobago
60	21.8	n.a.	72	32.6	n.a.	72.7	31.4	n.a.	75	37.6	n.a.	Tunisia
70	14.9	0.9	40	17.5	3.3	81.8	18.9	8.3	45.5	8.4	4.7	Turkey
0		3.5	8	45	11.6	0		14.1	0		11.4	Uganda
100	1.1	0.9	100	3.8	3.4	100	7.4	7.1	100	5.7	5.3	Ukraine
100	11.8	4.5	100	11.2	4.4	100	14.1	4.4	100	13.8	4.1	United Arab Emirates
100	0.3	0.3	100	1	1	100	1.8	2	100	2.9	2.9	United States
100	28.2	4.9	100	28.2	13.7	100	35	18.4	100	28.9	12.8	Uruguay
100	20	1.5	100	30.4	7.3	100	39	11.3	100	42.7	9.5	Vanuatu
100	27.4	10.9	100	33.8	17.6	100	38.6	18.1	100	34.6	17.6	Venezuela
100	2.8	2.8	100	10.3	9.6	100	49.8	43	100	5.9	4.4	Viet Nam
100	17.5	n.a.	100	21.2	n.a.	100	19.3	n.a.	100	20.8	n.a.	Yemen
0		7.5	8	30	15.7	0		12.2	0		12	Zambia
10	5	n.a.	4	25	n.a.	72.7	5	n.a.	9.1	25	n.a.	Zimbabwe

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V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2019 or 2018 and imports for 2018 or 2017 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 15 April 2020.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	**www.macmap.org**
ITC	TradeMap	**www.trademap.org**
UN	COMTRADE	**comtrade.un.org**
WTO	CTS	**tdf.wto.org** or **tao.wto.org**
WTO	IDB	**tdf.wto.org** or **tao.wto.org**
WTO	I-TIP	**i-tip.wto.org/goods**

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: http://rtais.wto.org

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2018 or 2017)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2019 or 2018)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X		2018			2018
Albania	X	2019	2019	2017		2018
Algeria			2019		2017	
Angola	X	2019	2019	2017		2018
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2019		2018	
Argentina	X	2019	2019	2018		2018
Armenia	X	2018	2019		2018	
Australia	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Azerbaijan			2019			2018
Bahamas			2018			
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2018	2019		2018	
Bangladesh	X	2018	2019			
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2019			2018
Belize	X	2018	2019	2017	2018	
Benin	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Bhutan			2019			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2018	2019	2017	2018	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2019			2018
Botswana	X	2019	2019			2018
Brazil	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Burkina Faso	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Burundi	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Cabo Verde	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Cambodia	X					
Cameroon	X	2019	2019			2017
Canada	X	2019	2019	2018		
Central African Republic	X					
Chad	X					
Chile	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
China	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Colombia	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Comoros		2019	2019			
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2019			
Costa Rica	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Cuba	X	2019	2019	2018		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X		2019			
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X					

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Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2018 or 2017)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2019 or 2018)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Dominican Republic	X	2019	2019	2017	2017	
Ecuador	X	2018	2019	2017	2018	
Egypt	X	2019	2019		2018	
El Salvador	X	2018	2019	2017	2018	
Eswatini	X	2019	2019		2018	
Ethiopia			2018		2017	
European Union	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Fiji	X	2018	2019	2018	2018	
Gabon	X	2019	2019			
The Gambia	X	2019	2019		2018	
Georgia	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Ghana	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Grenada	X		2019			
Guatemala	X					
Guinea	X	2019	2019			2017
Guinea-Bissau	X	2019	2019			
Guyana	X		2019		2018	
Haiti	X					
Honduras	X	2019	2019		2018	
Hong Kong, China	X	2019	2019	2018		
Iceland	X	2018	2019		2018	
India	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Indonesia	X	2018	2019	2018	2018	
Iran			2019		2017	
Israel	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Jamaica	X		2019		2017	
Japan	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Jordan	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Kazakhstan	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Kenya	X	2019	2019		2018	
Kiribati			2019			
Korea, Republic of	X	2019	2019	2018		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2019		2018	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2019		2018	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2018	2019	2017		2018
Lebanese Republic			2019			2018
Lesotho	X	2019	2019		2017	
Liberia	X	2019	2019			
Macao, China	X	2019	2019	2018		
Madagascar	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Malawi	X		2019	2017	2017	
Malaysia	X	2019	2019	2018		

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2018 or 2017)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2019 or 2018)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Maldives	X	2019	2019	2017		2018
Mali	X	2019	2019			2017
Mauritania	X		2019	2017	2017	
Mauritius	X	2019	2019	2018		
Mexico	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Micronesia, Federated States of			2019			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Mongolia	X	2019	2019	2018		
Montenegro	X	2019	2019	2017		2018
Morocco	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Mozambique	X	2019	2018	2018	2018	
Myanmar	X	2019	2019	2018		
Namibia	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Nauru			2019			
Nepal	X	2018	2019			2017
New Zealand	X	2019	2019	2018		
Nicaragua	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Niger	X	2019	2019		2017	
Nigeria	X	2019		2018	2018	
North Macedonia	X	2019	2019		2018	
Norway	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Oman	X		2019		2018	
Pakistan	X	2018	2019	2018	2018	
Palau			2019			2018
Panama	X	2019	2018	2017		
Papua New Guinea	X	2019	2019			
Paraguay	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Peru	X	2018	2019	2017	2018	
Philippines	X	2019	2019	2017	2018	
Qatar	X		2019	2017		2018
Russian Federation	X	2019	2019		2018	
Rwanda	X	2019	2019			
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X		2019		2017	
Saint Lucia	X		2019		2017	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2019		2018	
Samoa	X	2018	2018		2018	
Sao Tomé and Principe			2019			2018
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2018	2018	2017	2018	
Senegal	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Serbia			2019		2018	
Seychelles	X	2019	2019	2018		
Sierra Leone	X	2019	2019		2017	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2018 or 2017)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2019 or 2018)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Singapore	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Solomon Islands	X		2019		2018	
South Africa	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Sri Lanka	X		2019		2017	
Suriname	X	2018	2019		2018	
Switzerland	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Chinese Taipei	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Tajikistan	X					
Tanzania	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Thailand	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Togo	X	2019	2019	2018		
Tonga	X					
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2018	2018			
Tunisia	X					
Turkey	X	2019	2019		2018	
Uganda	X	2019	2019	2018		2018
Ukraine	X	2019	2019	2018		
United Arab Emirates	X		2019			2018
United States of America	X	2019	2019	2018		
Uruguay	X	2019	2019	2018	2018	
Vanuatu	X	2018	2018			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2019			
Viet Nam	X	2018	2019			2018
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X		2018		2018	
Zimbabwe	X					

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2020 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2019 and if these are not available, we use 2018. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50
(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			**Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8**

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			**Year 2 Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8.3**

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2020, the reference years for tariff are 2019 and 2018 and for WTP 2019, they are 2018 and 2017. If, during the preparation for WTP 2019, the 2018 data for Country X is already available, then 2018 data is used. However, if for WTP 2020 Country X has no available data yet for 2019 in any of the databases, the data for 2018 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to **mai@wto.org** specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Dayong Yu (WTO) and Adelina Mendoza (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Karla Del Real Cañamar as well as to Dzmitry Kniahin and Mampiandra Antonia Ngavozafy for data processing. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) wrote the technical paper for this edition's special topic. Fabien Dumesnil (UNCTAD) and Dayong Yu (WTO) prepared the statistical tables on antidumping measures, countervailing duties and safeguard actions. Thanks are also due to Staff of the WTO Rules Division for their comments and suggestions for the technical annexes.

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World Tariff Profiles 2020 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non-tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. The special topic is on market access for medical goods and COVID-19 medical supplies.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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